

**B.ARCH**

**BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE**

[5 YEAR FULL TIME UNDER GRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM]

RECOGNISED BY THE COUNCIL OF ARCHITECTURE, NEW DELHI

**REGULATIONS, CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS**

2018 – 2019 Batch (New Syllabus)

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

(CBCS)

**FACULTY OF ARCHITECTURE**



**KARPAGAM ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION**

*(Deemed to be University Established Under Section 3 of UGC Act 1956)*

**Pollachi Main Road, Eachanari Post, Coimbatore – 641 021. INDIA**

<b>18ART101</b>	<b>THEORY OF ARCHITECTURE I</b>							<b>SEMESTER-I</b>		
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- To introduce architecture as a discipline and to sensitize the students to the various functional aspects of architecture
- To make them understand the meaning of Architecture and its visual aesthetic sense
- To introduce the students to the ordering elements, principles of architecture
- To gain Knowledge about the organization principles of Form and Space
- To gain Knowledge about the theoretical aspects of Design
- To gain knowledge and understand the vocabulary of the architectural language through the analysis of selected buildings.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand on the definition of architecture; elements of architectures of form.
2. Student will be exposed to the principles of architecture and applications of the same in buildings and spaces.
3. Student will understand the meaning of character and style of buildings with examples.
4. Student will understand on ideologies and philosophies of architectures of contemporary
5. Student will understand about the theoretical aspects of Architectural Design
6. Student will gain Knowledge in the Vocabulary of the Architectural Terms and language

**UNIT- IINTRODUCTION TO DESIGN AND ARCHITECTURE**

Definitions of Design, Architecture-context for architecture as satisfying human needs-functional, aesthetic findand psychological –architecture as a discipline-introducing the various functional aspects of architecture: site, structure, skin, services, use, circulation etc.

**UNIT- IORDERING ELEMENTS**

Point, line, plane, form, shape, motif, pattern, light, color, texture – understanding the elements with respect to architecture- Detailed study of the visual and emotional effects of geometric forms and their derivatives: sphere, cube, pyramid, cylinder and cone

**UNIT- IIPRINCIPLES OF ARCHITECTURE**

– Transformation of forms, Articulation of forms – mass-space/solid-void effects, articulation of edges, corners, surfaces -Proportion, scale, balance, rhythm, axis, symmetry, hierarchy, datum, unity, harmony, dominance with respect to architecture

**UNIT- IVORGANISATION OF FORM AND SPACE**

Spatial relationships: space within space, interlocking spaces, adjacent spaces, space linked by a common space -spatial organization: centralized, linear, radial, clustered, grid -form-space relationships-

**UNIT- VCIRCULATION AND ORGANISATION**

Circulation as organizing element: building approach, building entrance, configuration of the path, path space relationship, form of circulation space

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Francis D.K.Ching, Architecture-Form, Space and Order, Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, New York, 2007.
2. Simon Unwin, Analysing Architecture, Routledge, London, 2003.
3. Yatin Pandya, "Elements Of Space Making", Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd, 2014.
4. V.S.Pramar, Design Fundamentals in Architecture, Somaiya Publications Pvt. Ltd., NewDelhi,1997-3<sup>rd</sup>edition.

18ART102	HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE I							SEMESTER-I		
Marks	Internal	40	External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	3	T	0	P/S	0	Credits		3	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To Gain the understanding of the Architecture from the prehistoric age
- To gain knowledge of the ancient civilization of the World
- To gain knowledge of the ancient civilization of Egypt
- To gain knowledge on the Social fabric, Relevance design principles
- To gain knowledge of the construction materials and methods
- To gain knowledge on the different architectural styles across the world

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. An understanding about the spatial and stylistic qualities associated with architecture.
2. An understanding of the diversity of architecture in the world
3. An understanding to appreciate particular culture, symbolic, spatial and material qualities
4. An understanding about architecture and cities as givers of meaning and continuity.
5. An Understanding about the Greek Style through examples
6. An Understanding about the Egyptian, Mayan and Chinese architecture styles

**UNIT -I INTRODUCTION AND WEST ASIAN ARCHITECTURE**

Relevance of History - Old Stone Age - the Middle Stone age – The New Stone Age - Development of Shelter. – catalhuyuk, Indus Civilization (Harappa and mohenjadero)-West Asia: Evolution of Sumerian and Persian cultures - Outline of architectural character – Ziggurat at Urnammu - Palace of Sargon, Khorsabad- Palace at Persepolis.

**UNIT - II EGYPT**

Egypt: Factors influencing Architecture - Outline of Architectural Character, Evolution of Pyramids – Great Pyramid of Cheops, Giza, , Architecture characteristics of Egyptian temples - Great temple of Ammon, Karnak, Temple of ramses, Abu Simbel.

**UNIT - III MAYAN**

Mayan: Outline of Architectural Character – City of Chichen Itza- El Castillo, Temple of Warriors, The Great Ballcourt – Tikal and Teotihuacan - Pyramid of the Sun, Pyramid of the Moon.

**UNIT - IV CHINA**

China: Outline of Architectural Character - Great Wall of China, Fogong Temple, Temple of Heaven, Forbidden City (Palace Museum)

**UNIT- V GREEK**

Outline of architectural character - Orders in architecture - Doric Ionic, Corinthian, Acropolis, Athens ; Parthenon, Erechthion, , Theatre Epidaurous.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Sir Banister Fletcher, A History of Architecture, CBS Publications (Indian Edition),20<sup>th</sup> Edition 2002.
2. Spiro Kostof – A History of Architecture – Setting and Rituals, Oxford University Press, London, 1986.
3. Francis D.K. Ching et al; A global history of Architecture; John Wiley's sons, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2010.
4. Leland M Roth; Understanding Architecture: Its elements, history and meaning; Westview press, 3<sup>rd</sup> revised edition; 2014.
5. S. Lloyd and H.W. Muller, Ancient Architecture: History of World Architecture – Series, Phaidon Press, London, 2004.
6. Gosta, E. Samdstrom, Man the Builder, McGraw Hill Book Company, New York, 1970.
7. Bussagh; Marco; Understanding Architecture; I.B.Tauris& co. Ltd; 2005.

18ART103	MATHEMATICS IN ARCHITECTURE							SEMESTER-I		
Marks	Internal	40	External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits		2	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To develop analytical skills needed for problem solving
- To develop creative thinking as well as an understanding of Geometry
- To develop the application of mathematical concepts in architecture.
- To develop the skill of Parametric architecture
- To develop the Skill of programming by Mathematical Approach
- To develop an understanding of platonic solids through physical model making

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be trained on the basis of the topics of Mathematics necessary for effective understanding of architecture subjects.
2. Students will understand the advanced level applications by using coordinate geometry
3. Students will understand the Statistical charts and variance for applications in architecture
4. Students will develop the skill and understating of Area & volume calculations for Applications in Architectural design
5. Students will understand the historical applications of mathematics and use of it in current context
6. Student would have an understanding of the basics of parametric design concept in architecture

**UNIT- ICO-ORDINATE GEOMETRY**

Points, vectors and coordinate systems – Vector Algebra – Points vs Vectors – Rotation about an arbitrary axis – Parametric, Implicit and Explicit Equations – Lines – Parametric equations of lines – Implicit equation of lines – Distance from a point to a line – Conic sections – Parametric equation of conics.

**UNIT – IIBASIC STATISTICS**

Arithmetic Mean, Median, Mode, Standard Deviation and Variance – Graphical display of data in statistics through charts and graphs such as bar charts, histograms etc

**UNIT- IIIAREA AND VOLUME CALCULATIONS**

Surface Area and Volume Calculations for simple 3D objects such as cube, cuboid, cylinder, cone, sphere, pyramid, prisms and their frustrums.

**UNIT – IVGEOMETRY IN ARCHITECTURE**

Ratio and Systems of proportion – definition and derivation of golden ratio – Fibonacci series. Geometry of Muqarnas. – Making models for understanding the dimensions .

**UNIT- V PLATONIC SOLIDS**

Geometry of Platonic Solids. (Concept and Application). Physical modeling of simple and complex geometric forms. - Making models for understanding the dimensions.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Grewal B.S., “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 41st Edition, 2011.
2. Bali N., Goyal M. and Watkins C., “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Firewall Media (An imprint of Lakshmi Publications Pvt., Ltd.), New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
3. Ramana B.V., “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2010.
4. Greenberg M.D., “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 5th Reprint, 2009.
5. Gupta S.C and Kapoor V.K., “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics”, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 9th Edition, 1996.

18ARP111	ART,MODEL MAKING AND PRESENTATION							SEMESTER-I		
Marks	Internal	60	External			90	Total	150	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	1	T	0	P/S	4	Credits		3	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the vocabulary of art and the principles.
- To inform students about the various art forms through the ages within the cultural contexts.
- To develop presentation skills, visual expression and representation
- To Improve the imaginative thinking and creativity
- To develop the knowledge of Visualization by simple Two & Three-dimensional exercises
- To develop the art skill by hands on working with various mediums and materials.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the vocabulary of art and form principles
2. Student will understand to appreciate the art forms and analyse and apply the concept in architecture
3. Student will gain mastery in sketching, visualizing and expression through manual drawing, sensitized to culture, craft and context.
4. Student will gain Skill Development in Handling Materials and in Making Products and models.
5. Student will gain knowledge about various mediums of presentation
6. Student will gain deep understanding about the art Appreciation and essence of the Aesthetic value

**UNIT- I BASICS OF DRAWING**

Introduction to Drawing through various period of History - Seeing (Observation / Proposition / Scale / Texture through study of still life and natural objects), Visualizing (Memory Drawing / Exploratory Drawing), Expressing (Qualities of Lines / Drawing tools and Quality of Expressions – Pen, Pencil, Charcoal, Marker) – Abstraction and communication (Sketching and Free hand perspective Drawing)

**UNIT - II DRAWING FROM OBSERVATION**

The processes of seeing, Imagining and Representing - Observations on Line and Shape - Observation on Tone and Texture - Observations on Form and Structure - Observations on Space and Depth - Sketching Exercises related to the contents specified above.

**UNIT -III GRAPHIC DESIGN**

Introduction to history of Graphic Design – Visual perception theory (Gestalts) – Principle of Compositions – Colour Theory – Type Design and Typography (Layouts / Format / Calligraphy) – Environmental Graphics (Signage / Logo / enhancing the built environment) – Exercises in environmental graphic design, color and composition

**UNIT -IV PAINTING**

Introduction to Art / Artists' / Movements and Styles before and after industrial revolution and its implication on design and architecture – Mediums, Techniques and Tools (Water colours / Posters / Acrylic / Inks / Brushes / Knives / Mixed Media) - Exercises using various techniques and mediums

**UNIT - V CULTURE - CRAFT - TECHNOLOGY**

Understanding Culture and Craft – Understanding Craft and Technology – Material exploration (Wood / Metal / Clay / Printing) - to be Explored as Workshop Modules - Print Making / Wood Carving / Clay Sculpting / Casting / Sheet Metal etc.,

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

Webb, Frank, "The Artist guide to Composition", David & Charles, U.K., 1994.

1. Ching Francis, "Drawing a Creative Process", Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1990.
2. Alan Swann, "Graphic Design School", Harper Collins, 1991.
3. Envisioning Architecture – an analysis of drawing , Iain Fraser & Rod Henmi, 1991
4. Moivahuntly, "The artist drawing book", David & Charles, U.K., 1994.

18ARS121	ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN- I							SEMESTER-I		
Marks	Internal	140	External			210	Total	350	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	10	Credits		7	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To provide a comprehensive introduction to the discipline of Architectural Design Fundamentals
- To develop the skill in Visual Arts.
- To encourage creative thinking and design analysis by various Exercises
- To develop the dialogue & Communication visually & Verbally
- To develop the graphic thinking ability and provide a platform for graphical representation.
- To develop an understanding of the design process and develop aesthetic judgment.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the qualities of different elements as well as their composite fusions.
2. Student will be able to engage and combine the elements of design in spontaneous as well as intentional ways in order to create desired qualities and effects.
3. Student will develop these required skills – observation / analysis / abstractions / interpretation / representations / expressions through models and drawings
4. Student will be able to develop the confidence to communicate effectively by explaining their own design product
5. Student will develop the art of Design Communication through his expression
6. Student will understand with whole design process from the concept tot the final product.

**UNIT- I DESIGN DEFINITION:**

Design Thinking: What is Design? Changing Role of the Designer; Route map of the Design Process; Components of Design Problems; Measurement, Criteria & Judgment in Design; Types and Styles of Thinking – Creative thinking, Guiding Principles.

**UNIT - II BASIC ELEMENTS OF DESIGN**

Introduction to Elements of design. -Properties, qualities, and characteristics of (i) line, (ii) direction, (iii) shape, (iv) size, (v) texture, (vi) space (vii) time and motion (viii) value and (vii) colour Exploration in mixed media & collage to convey a specific theme and meaning. Analytical Studies to be undertaken in two and three dimensions using various materials and tools.

**UNIT - III PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN:**

The principles of design relationships/ Composition – Unity & Harmony, Balance, Scale & Proportion, Contrast and Emphasis, and Rhythm. -Exploration in mixed media & collage to convey specific theme and meaning.-Analytical Studies will be undertaken in two and three dimensions using various media.

**UNIT- IV DESIGN EXERCISES AND MODEL:**

Design thought process – Sketching various process designs- Subjective – Objective – principles of design – oriented design –design context – Shape grammar – Fluidity – Parametric – Biomimicry etc -evolution of design – model making

**UNIT - V INTRODUCTION TO ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN:**

Lecture introduction into the discipline of architecture, highlighting fundamentals that contribute to the complex totality that constitute a work of architecture: Placing Architecture (Site, Orientation, Climate, City and Landscape); History & Precedent; Materials & Construction; Representation and Realization

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Owen Cappleman& Michael Jack Jordon, Foundations in Architecture: An Annotated Anthology of Beginning Design Project, Van Nostrand Reinhold New York, 1993.
2. Charles Wallschlagger& Cynthia Busic-Snyder, Basic Visual Concepts and
3. Principles for Artists, Architects and Designers, McGraw Hill, New York 1992.
4. Ching, F.D.K., “Design Drawing”, Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1998



18ARS122	BUILDING MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION- I							SEMESTER-I		
Marks	Internal	80	External			120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits		4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To provide an understanding of the building materials
- To develop the knowledge of construction detailing.
- To develop basic knowledge of the various components of a built structure.
- To develop the knowledge of the Material properties
- To develop the Knowledge of the techniques in material usages
- To develop an understanding of the design execution methods

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Students will learn about the properties of various building materials
2. Students will understand the properties of stone, brick and its usage through drawing
3. Student will be able to recognize the apt usage of materials through proper research
4. Students will be able to understand and submit drawing plates comprising of technical plan, elevation and section along with sketches and details.
5. Student will be able to understand the technical details and construction details of the subject
6. Students will gain knowledge in cost and availability by their field Survey and Site visits

**UNIT- I SOIL ANDSTONE**

Soils: Formation – grain size distribution – soil classification systems - earth -

Stone: Classification of rocks - Building stones - their uses –physical properties - brief study of tests for stone – deterioration - preservation of stone - various stone finishes - cutting and polishing of granites.

**UNIT- II TRADITIONAL & RURAL MATERIALS**

Mud as a building material - Soil stabilization, soil blocks - Cast- in-situ walls - flooring - roofing - plastering.

Bamboo, Casuarina, Coconut, palm, Hay, Coir, Jute – properties and uses. Types of foundations - walls - simple roof trusses floors for rural structures Lime – types - properties and uses – Manufacturing process – Mortar: functions – requirements - mixes. – Market study

**UNIT- III BRICKS AND CLAY PRODUCTS – MATERIALS**

Bricks - brief study on manufacture of bricks – properties and uses - suitability - types of bricks - uses in buildings, structural tiles, ceramics, terracotta – properties and uses.- market study

**UNIT – IV BUILDING COMPONENTS**

Functional requirements of a building and its components - Drawings of foundations, plinth, superstructure, roofing.

Openings: Doors, Windows and Ventilators.- Market Study- Typical Section of a building –

**UNIT- V BUILDING MATERIALS**

Introduction to basic building materials- Observation of work at site – mixture ratio – material standards – material sample collections form market – Market study – local materials – imported materials – assignments – Introduction to bill of quantities – small material volume- basic – calculations

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Arora S.P. and Bindra S.P., “Text book of Building Construction”, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi, 2012.
2. KlansDukeeberg, Bambus – Bamboo, Karl Kramer Verlag Stuttgart Germany, 2000.
3. National Building Code Of India 2005- Part 6 Structural Design- Section 3 Timber and Bamboo.
4. Francis D.K. Ching, Building Construction Illustrated John Wiley & Sons 2000
5. Kumar, S.K., “Building Construction”, 19th Ed., Standard Publishers Distributors, 2001
6. Allen, E. and Iano, J., “Fundamentals of Building Construction: Materials and Methods”, Wiley, 2004
7. Mehta, M., Scarborough, W. and Armpriest, Diane, “Building Construction: Principles, Materials and Systems”, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2008
8. WB Mckay Building construction, Vol 1,2, Longman UK 1981.

18ARS123	ARCHITECTURAL GRAPHICS- I							SEMESTER-I		
Marks	Internal	80	External			120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits		4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To make them understand the nature of geometrical forms in terms of drawing plane and solid projections.
- To make them understand the representation of 2 dimensional and 3 Dimensional forms
- To make them understand the plans, sections, isometric and axonometric drawings of forms
- To develop the skill of doing perspectives
- To develop the Skill of technical Architectural Representation
- To develop the Skill of creating measure drawings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to understand the 2 dimensional & the 3dimensional perspective of the objects
2. Student will be able to construct the 3d views and perspective drawings of the buildings.
3. Student will be able to draw the perspective drawings with sciography
4. Student will be able to do Architectural Rendering
5. Student will be able to do architectural detailed drawing for a smaller scale project.
6. Student will be able to do read and Do a technical Architectural Drawing

**UNIT 1 GEOMETRICAL DRAWING – PLANE GEOMETRY -REPRESENTATION**

Introduction to fundamentals of drawing/ drafting – Construction of Lines, Planes, form – grade of pencils and usage- Understanding the scale with units and dimensions – Construction of plane, object – Hollow and solid geometry – Development of surfaces and multifaceted forms – Understanding the graphical representations of arrows, lettering techniques, composition etc – Lineweights,Line type etc

**UNIT- II GEOMETRICAL DRAWING – ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTION**

Isometric, Axonometric, Oblique and multiview orthographic projections to scale of various forms- Simple and complex objects- straight, curvilinear etc – Sections, Elevations of solid geometry – hollow objects etc

**UNIT- III PERSPECTIVE -SIMPLE & COMPLEX OBJECTS – SCIENTIFIC METHOD AND SHORT CUT METHOD**

Introduction to perspective projections – One point perspective, Two point perspective, Three point perspective, - - Cone of Vision –scientific method and short cut method

**UNIT- IV SCIOGRAPHY AND RENDERING**

Introduction to Sciography – Plan sciography,elevation sciography, perspective sciography-Light source Shade and shadow of the object- Manual rendering techniques- color pencils- watercolor- poster color

**UNIT- V MEASURED DRAWING OF FURNITURE/ OBJECT**

Introduction to Furniture drawings- drafting and detailing of simple and complex components of the furniture

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Francis D. K. Ching; Design Drawing; John Wiley & Sons; 2010
2. Rerdow Yee; Architecture Drawing - A Visual Compendium of Types & Methods; John Wiley & Sons; 2012
3. John Montague; Basic Perspective Drawing - A Visual Approach; John Wiley & Sons; 5<sup>th</sup> edition 2010.
4. Mo Zell; The Architecture Drawing Course - Understand the principles & master the practices; Thames & Hudson; 2014
5. Tokyo Musashino Academy of Art - Introduction to Pencil Drawing, Graphic - Shaw Publishing Co. Ltd., Japan, 1991.
6. Francis D. K. Ching, Architectural Graphics, Van Nostrand Rein Hold Company, New York, 1964,2002
7. Griffin, A.W. and Brunicardi, V.A., “Introduction to Architectural Presentation Graphics”, Prentice Hall, 1998
8. Ciriello, M., “Architectural Design Graphics”, McGraw-Hill, 2002

<b>18ART201</b>	<b>THEORY OF ARCHITECTURE II</b>							<b>SEMESTER-II</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To impart knowledge about the various design philosophies
- To create an understanding of the evolution of various design processes in architecture
- To learn to apply the process of architectural design.
- To learn to use design as a problem solving exercise
- To gain knowledge about various aspects in architectural design process
- To learn different styles of architecture

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. A thorough understanding on the architectural design process
2. An insight of the different tools used in the design process
3. An exposure to students on ideologies and philosophies of famous architects
4. Students will gain an understanding of different proportioning systems
5. Students will learn about the different aspects in site analysis
6. Students will learn representation methods of various site features

**UNIT- I ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN PROCESS AND METHODOLOGY**

Definition of design, understanding of design, purpose of design, nature of good design and evaluation of design, types of design classifications, role of designer, design in history. Context for architectural design problems, design process, stages in the design process, different considerations, different ideas of design methodology-Bubble diagrams-Proximity charts- Time Space activity analysis- analytical thinking

**UNIT- II EVOLUTION OF DESIGN AND APPROACH**

Evolution of design from history-architecture/Product – evidence – Pragmatic – Iconic- canonic – analogic – mathematical expressions -approach to architectural design

**UNIT - III PROPORTIONING SYSTEMS**

Mathematics in Architecture-Proportions of Architecture -Manufactured proportions – human proportions– Golden ratio- Ken system- modular- fibonacci-anthropometry-Recent geometric simulations- parametric etc

**UNIT - IV ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN CONCEPTS, PHILOSOPHIES AND STRATEGIES**

Concept – definition – ideologies -types- based on context such as biomimicry, shape grammar, fluidity, parametric– perspectives of various designers – critical evolution of concept – theoretical review -personal Philosophy and strategies of individual designers – Futuristic thinking- analysis and interpretation using the case of a building, architectural style, work(s) of the contemporary architects- Raj Rewal, Charles Correa, Santiago Calatrava, Zaharahadid, Peter Eisenmann, Daniel Libeskind- etc

**UNIT- V SITE ANALYSIS and CLIMATOLOGY**

Site –Inventory – site features – on site – off site- climate analysis-Site Analysis and Process for design-Climate-fundamentals-Sun movement- wind – daylighting-climate responsiveness architectural concepts

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Francis D.K.Ching, Architecture-Form, Space and Order, Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, New York, 2007.
2. Simon Unwin, Analysing Architecture, Routledge, London, 2003.
3. Yatin Pandya, "Elements Of Space Making", Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd, 2014.
4. V.S.Pramar, Design Fundamentals in Architecture, Somaiya Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1997 - 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.
5. Site Analysis – Edward .T.White., 2004

18ART202	HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE II							SEMESTER-II		
Marks	Internal	40	External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits		2	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To Gain the understanding of the Architecture in the chronology 400B.C to 800 A.D
- To understand the social Fabric, Relevance, Design Principles & Construction materials and Methods.
- To understand about the Roman Architecture
- To Gain knowledge in Romanesque Architecture
- To understand about evolution of Gothic Architecture
- To Gain knowledge in Italian Renaissance

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the various Architecture features and its outcome due to various social, political and economic upheavals, and its response to the cultural and context.
2. Student will understand about the spatial and stylistic qualities associated with Roman architecture.
3. Student will understand about the spatial and stylistic qualities associated with Romanesque architecture.
4. Student will understand about the spatial and stylistic qualities associated with Italian Renaissance and Baroque architecture
5. Student will understand the Styles and Details of Gothic Architecture
6. Student will expertise in Spatial understanding of historical places by Sketching & reading

**UNIT -I ROMAN**

Outline of architectural character: roman orders (Doric, ionic, Corinthian, Tuscan and composite)

Building Systems - Use of arches, vaults and columns

Building Typology: Religious Buildings – Temple (Pantheon); Civic Buildings – Baths (Thermae of Caraculla), Theatres (Colloseum), Circus (Circus Maximus), Palace (Forum Romanum); Engineering works – Aqueducts, bridges

**UNIT- II ROMANESQUE**

Factors influencing architecture - Building Systems - Use of arches, vaults, columns, piers, buttresses and roofs.

Outline of architectural character of Italy, France and England - Examples: Pisa complex, Italy Abbay aux Hommes, Caen, Tower of London.

**UNIT- III GOTHIC**

Outline of Architectural character - evolution of vaulting and development of structural systems - Examples: Notre Dame, Paris - Westminster Abbey, Hampton Court Palace, London, Doges Palace, Venice, Milan Cathedral.

**UNIT – IV ITALIAN RENAISSANCE**

Renaissance – Introduction. Italian Renaissance - three phases – early Renaissance (Alberti - S. Andrea, Brunelleschi - Cathedral of Florence, Pazzi Chapel, Basilica San Lorenzo) , High Renaissance (Bramante - Santa Maria delle Grazie) , Late Renaissance (Michelangelo, Palladio -St. Peter'sBasilica, Villa Capra La Rotonda)

**UNIT- V NORTHERN RENAISSANCE AND BAROQUE**

Northern Renaissance – Introduction; Characteristics of English Renaissance – Works of Sir Christopher Wren, Inigo Jones.

Baroque – Features and Elements of Baroque - St Paul's Cathedral, Palace of Versailles., Winter Palace in Saint Petersburg.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Sir Banister Fletcher, A History of Architecture, CBS Publications (Indian Edition), 20<sup>th</sup> Edition 2002.
2. Spiro Kostof – A History of Architecture – Setting and Rituals, Oxford University ,Press, London, 1986.
3. Francis D.K. Ching et al; A global history of Architecture; John Wiley's sons, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2010.
4. Leland M Roth; Understanding Architecture: Its elements, history and meaning;
5. Westview press, 3<sup>rd</sup> revised edition; 2014.
6. S. Lloyd and H.W. Muller, Ancient Architecture: History of World Architecture –
7. Series, Phaidon Press, London, 2004.

<b>18ART203</b>	<b>MECHANICS OF STRUCTURES - I</b>							<b>SEMESTER-II</b>		
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>		<b>3</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To gain understanding of basic structural form of any building
- To gain understanding of structural details of various materials and techniques
- To gain understanding about the theoretical aspects and the component aspects involved in a building
- To gain understanding about the forces and structural systems
- To gain understanding about the Structural sections
- To gain understanding about material properties

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the concepts of action of forces on a body and should be able to apply the equilibrium concepts.
2. Student will understand the basic geometric properties and the behavior of materials under effect of forces
3. Student will understand the various structural components of the building and its usage for strength of the structure.
4. Student will understand about the Reinforced structures structural system and ability
5. Student will understand about Steel Structures in Architectural Design
6. Student will be able to relate various building structural components

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO STRUCTURES AND STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS**

Overview of Structures - Concept of Structure in Architecture -Types of Structural Systems - Components of a Structure - Materials and their Structural Properties

**UNIT - II FORCES AND STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS**

Types of force systems - Resultant of parallel forces - principle of moments - principle of equilibrium - simple problems

**UNIT - III ANALYSIS OF PLANE TRUSSES**

Introduction to Determinate and Indeterminate plane trusses - Analysis of simply supported and cantilevered trusses by method of joints.

**UNIT - IV PROPERTIES OF SECTION**

Centroid- Moment of Inertia - Section modules - Radius of gyration - Theorem of perpendicular axis - Theorem of parallel axis

**UNIT- V ELASTIC PROPERTIES OF SOLIDS**

Stress strain diagram for mild steel, High tensile steel and concrete - Concept of axial and volumetric stresses and strains - Elastic constants - Relation between elastic constants - Application to problems.

Total: 45 hrs/ semester

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. R.K.Bansal – A text book on Engineering Mechanics, Lakshmi Publications, Delhi, 2005.
2. R.K.Bansal – A textbook on Strength of Materials, Lakshmi Publications, Delhi 2007.
3. P.C.Punmia, Strength of Materials and Theory of Structures; Vol. I, LakshmiPublications, Delhi 1994.
4. S. Ramamrutham, Strength of Materials – Dhanpatrai& Sons, Delhi, 1990.
5. W.A.Nash, Strength of Materials – Schaums Series – McGraw Hill Book Company, 1989.
6. R.K. Rajput – Strength of Materials, S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi 1996.



18ARP211	COMPUTER APPLICATION -I							SEMESTER-II		
Marks	Internal	60	External			90	Total	150	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	0	T	0	P/S	4	Credits		2	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce computer operation principles and explore image editing through a graphical composition.
- To impart training in computer aided 2D drafting and 3D modelling through projects.
- To enable the use of computer applications to develop a design from the initial stages to the final outcome
- To enable the rendering of a building so as to create a photo realistic image.
- To develop the skill of Digital Applications in Architecture
- To develop the skill of programming in Architecture

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to express using digital tools in the realm of visual composition, drafting, 3D visualization and rendering
2. Student will be able to draw measured drawings using the software
3. Student will be able to detail the building components using the software
4. Student will be able to produce accurate drawings faster using the software
5. Student will be able to give a rendered image of the Architectural Design by software
6. Student will be able to conceptualize, visualize and Produce digital drawings at ease

**UNIT- ISIMPLE APPLICATIONS**

Creating technical documents and reports, Cost estimates with simple calculations, Presentations with graphics. – Charts – tables- Statistics-estimations

**UNIT – II SKETCHING TOOLS**

Introduction to Sketch up models – Simple Buildings – Material Application– Vray rendering

**UNIT – III COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING**

Introduction to 2D application – Plan ,section, elevation drawings,3D applications

**UNIT – IV IMAGE EDITING AND ANIMATION**

Introduction to image editing- color enhancement

**UNIT- V ADVANCED PROGRAMMING**

Simple Programming languages.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Deke McClelland, 'Photoshop 7 Bible Professional Edition', Wiley John & Son INC, New York, 2000.
2. Aouad, 'Computer Aided Design guide for Architecture, Engineering and construction', Sponprocess, 2012.
3. Mohammed Saleh Uddin, 'Digital Architecture – 3D Computer Graphics from 50 top designers', 1999.
4. Scott Onstott, 'AutoCAD 2015 and AutoCAD LT 2015 Essentials', AutoDesk Official press, 2014.
5. Fiorello. J. A., 'CAD for Interiors beyond the basics', Wiley publications, 2011.
6. Ryan Duell and Tobias Hathorn, 'AutoDesk Revit Architecture 2015: No Experience Required', AutoDesk Official Press, 2014.

18ARS221	ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN - II							SEMESTER-II		
Marks	Internal	140	External			210	Total	350	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	10	Credits		7	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- Understanding a Simple Design Programme and the Components of the Design Problem.
- Investigate and Acquire the Knowledge to address the various aspects of the Design Problem and Process
- Develop Ability to Communicate Design Ideas throughout the Design Stages with multiple media.
- Ability to conceptualize a design idea by Sketching and other techniques
- Ability to do a frame work of Design methodology
- Ability to understand the process of Design and deliver the Architectural Design with Technical Drawings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student shall understand the basic functional aspect of designing simple building type and its relevant spatial organization.
2. Student will be learning to reciprocate and sensitize the design/concept to the environment and the design skill of the project
3. Student will be able to transform the theoretical ideas to the tangible output of design.
4. Student will be able to understand the space organization, space- volume design approach
5. Student will be able to research, Analyse and Deliver a Architectural Design.
6. Student will be able to Communicate effectively through the design ideas

**UNIT - I**

Design Process: Basics: Drawing skills, Conventions, Abstraction and Expression; Application: Analysis, Exploration, Discovery and Verification; Communication: Process, Individual Design, Team Design, and Public Design. Evolution from Program and Conditions to Concept & Design - Graphical Representation of the Process.

**UNIT - II**

The study of space standards and anthropometrics related to each problem. Anthropometry as related to physically handicapped and elderly persons is required to be studied. Different Techniques shall be used for presentation.

**UNIT - III**

Design Strategies and Methods. Designing in Context; Design & Function; Constituents of Design; Working with materials and Structures; Arriving at Ideas. Methods: Nature & Geometry as generators; Music and Mathematics as models; Precedent; Responses to Site; Generative Processes. Traditional Methods, New Methods, The Three Stage Process – Divergence, Transformation, Convergence; Choosing Design Strategies.

**UNIT - IV**

Horizontal movement - single bay - passive energy type spaces. Design Exercises shall be simple functional units with universal access compliance such as : Toilet for a physically handicapped person. Hostel room, bed room, kitchen, Shop, Workshop, pavilions, snack bar;

**UNIT - V**

The problems involve simple space organization. Design Exercises shall be multiple spaces and understanding their inter-relationships, such as : Residence, petrol bunk, fire station, police station, Cottage for an elderly couple.

The basics of building anatomy from parapet to foundation and an overview of the different building materials shall be explained at the beginning of the design studio.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Joseph De Chiara, Michael J Crosbie, Time Saver Standards for Building Types, McGraw Hill Education; 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2014..
2. Joseph De Chiara, Julius Panero, Martin Zelnik, Time Saver Standards for Interior Design and Space Planning, McGraw Hill 2011.
3. Ernst Neuferts Architects Data, Blackwell 2012.
4. Ramsey et al, Architectural Graphic Standards, Wiley 2008.

18ARS222	BUILDING MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION- II							SEMESTER-II		
Marks	Internal	80	External			120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits		4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To provide an understanding of the construction materials
- To provide an understanding of the construction methods through construction detailing
- To develop basic knowledge of the various components of a built structure.
- Ability to understand by field study on all Topics
- Ability to understand materials like brick, clay and timber.
- Ability to gain Knowledge about the techniques of Timber Construction

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain Knowledge of properties and construction methods of brick, clay products and timber products.
2. Student will be able to detail structural and nonstructural components of simple buildings using the above materials.
3. Student will understand to integrate knowledge of properties and construction methods of basic building materials in the design of simple projects.
4. Student will understand about the Timber construction techniques for doors and windows.
5. Student will be able to gain advanced knowledge about Timber Roof Constructions.
6. Student will understand the building construction techniques of the timber staircases.

**UNIT- I BRICKS PRODUCTS - CONSTRUCTION**

Structural members in brickwork – Brick piers, footings, Brick manufacture and process  
Reinforced brick masonry - Arches - Lintels – Corbels - copings.

**UNIT – II CLAY PRODUCTS CONSTRUCTION**

Hollow clay blocks - for walls - partitions - roofs  
Roofing - Flat Roofs - Terrace roofs - Sloping roofs

**UNIT – III TIMBER CONSTRUCTION – DOOR, WINDOWS AND PANELLING**

Fundamentals of timber- manufacture – uses – current developments – physical properties - Drawings of timber joinery for Windows, doors, ventilators, Timber partitions

**UNIT – IV TIMBER CONSTRUCTION – STAIRCASE**

Timber staircase and design

**UNIT- V TIMBER CONSTRUCTION – TRUSS**

Timber trusses - Lean to - close couple - Kingpost - Queen post - Trusses.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Don A. Watson, 'Construction Materials and Processes', McGraw Hill, 1972.
2. W.B. McKay, 'Building Construction', Person India, Vol, 1 2013, Vol II, 2012.
3. S.C Rangwala 'Building Construction' Charotar Publishing House, India, 2016.
4. S.K.Sharma, 'A Text book of Building Construction', S. Chand & Co Ltd., New Delhi, 1998.
5. S.K. Duggal, 'Building Materials', New Age International Publishers, 2016.
6. R.J. S. Spence and D.J. Cook, 'Building Materials in Developing Countries', John Wiley and sons 1983.
7. S. C. Rangwala, 'Engineering Materials', Charotar Publishing House India, 2015.
8. Roy Chudley, Roger Greeno, 'Building Construction Handbook', Routledge, 2010.

18ARS223	ARCHITECTURAL GRAPHICS- II							SEMESTER-II			
Marks	Internal	80	External				120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits			4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To involve students in a number of exercises that will help them develop the skill of representation in advanced drawing techniques
- To make them understand the measured drawing method
- To make them understand to document buildings of architectural interest
- To understand and Develop the skill of measured drawing of Sections & Elevations
- To understand and develop the set of Architectural working drawings
- To develop them in making the working drawings for the Site Execution

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to construct and draw detailed architectural working drawings
2. Student will understand the 3d views and perspective drawings of the buildings.
3. Student will understand the detailed specifications of a small construction drawing
4. Student will learn to Collect the building data and document accordingly
5. Student will develop the skill of making aArchitectural Working Drawing
6. Student will develop the skill of reading a Interior working Drawing

**UNIT- I ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING & REPRESENTATION**

Introduction to Architectural drawings – composition of various drawings- list of drawings –simple plans , sections , elevations – dimension – scale drawings- details – representations – arrows – stairs – material hatches etc

**UNIT- II ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTION – EXTERIOR AND INTERIOR SPACES**

Isometric, Axonometric, Oblique and orthographic projections to scale of Exterior and interior spaces-multi level spaces in buildings –interior furniture etc. – shade and shadow

**UNIT - III BUILDING PERSPECTIVE-MANUAL & DIGITAL RENDERING**

Perspective of large spaces and buildings – One point perspective, Two point perspective, Three point perspective – scientific method, short cut method -pencil ,pen rendering ,stippling-Shade and shadow- Sciography of plan ,elevation, isometric, axonometric views-rendering of the building silhouette by manual and digital techniques.

**UNIT- IV MEASURED DRAWING OF A BUILDING**

Introduction to fundamentals of measured drawing, line value, lettering, drawing representation, methods and technique of measuring objects by measuring tape –photographs – aesthetic components and details

**UNIT- V DETAILED DOCUMENTATION OF A BUILDING**

Documentation of a complete building of a special interest in terms of history, building Construction- architectural excellence or technology – examples like Post office, Police Station, Public School

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Francis D. K. Ching; Design Drawing; John Wiley & Sons; 2010
2. Rerdow Yee; Architecture Drawing - A Visual Compendium of Types & Methods; John Wiley & Sons; 2012
3. John Montague; Basic Perspective Drawing - A Visual Approach; John Wiley & Sons; 5<sup>th</sup> edition 2010.
4. Mo Zell; The Architecture Drawing Course - Understand the principles & master the practices; Thames & Hudson; 2014

18ART301	HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE - III							SEMESTER-III		
Marks	Internal	40	External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits		2	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To Gain the understanding of the regional Architecture
- To understand the social Fabric, Relevance and Design Principles
- To understand various Construction materials and Methods used in different architectural styles
- To understand about the Dravidian Architecture
- To Gain knowledge in Buddhist Architecture
- To understand about evolution of Islamic &Mughal Architecture

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the various Architecture features and its outcome due to various social, political and economic upheavals, and its response to the cultural and context.
2. Student will understand about the spatial and stylistic qualities associated with Dravidian architecture.
3. Student will understand about the spatial and stylistic qualities associated with Buddhist architecture.
4. Student will understand about the spatial and stylistic qualities associated with Islamic architecture
5. Student will understand the Styles and Details of Mughal Architecture
6. Student will expertise in Spatial understanding of historical places by Sketching & reading

**UNIT- I HINDU & INDO-ARYAN STYLES**

Evolution of Hindu temple - Early shrines of the gupta and chalukyan periods -Tigawa temple, Ladh Khan and Durga temple, Aihold, Papanatha and Virupaksha temples, Pattadakal.-Indo-Aryan: Salient features of an Indo Aryan temple -Lingaraja Temple, Bhuvanewar- Sun temple, Konarak. Kunds and Vavs -- Adalaj - Surya kund, Modhera.

**UNIT - II DRAVIDIAN STYLE**

Dravidian culture - Rock cut productions of Pallavas -Shore temple, Mahaballipuram- Dravidian Order – Brihadeeswara Temple, Tanjore - Evolution and form of gopuram - Complexity in temple plan due to complexity in Ritual - Meenakshi temple, Madurai.

**UNIT - III BUDDHIST STYLE**

Hinayana and Mahayana Buddhism - Interaction of Hellenic & Indian Ideas in Northern India - Architectural Production during Ashoka's rule - Ashokan Pillar, Saranath,Rock cut caves at Barabar, Sanchi Stupa.-Salient features of a Chaitya hall and Vihara, Rock cut architecture in the Western and Eastern ghats- Karli, Viharas at Nasik, Rani gumpaha, Udaigiri. Takti Bahai, Gandhara.

**UNIT - IV INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC ARCHITECTURE**

History of Islam- Influences on Islamic Architecture - character of Islamic architecturewith examples. sources of Islamic Architecture in India and influences on them - Brief history development of architectural style during the rule of the slave, Khilji, Tuqlaq Sayyid and Lodhi Dynasties - important examples for each period.

**UNIT- V PROVINCIAL & MUGHAL STYLES**

Development of the provincial styles in different regions - Punjab, Jaunpur, Bengal, Gujarat, Malwa, the Deccan (Bijapur, Golconda, Bidar and Gulbarga) - important examples for each style. -Development of the Mughal style under the different rulers - Babur, Shershah, Humayun, Akbar, Jahangir, Shahjahan, Aurangazeb- important examples - development of the Mughal garden - important examples.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Percy Brown, 'Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu Period)', Taraporevala and Sons, Bombay, 2014.
2. Percy Brown, 'Indian Architecture (Islamic Period)', Taraporevala and Sons, Bombay, 2014.
3. Christopher Tadgell, 'The History of Architecture in India - From the Dawn of Civilization to the End of the Raj', Phaidon, 2002.
4. Robert Hillenbrand, 'Islamic Architecture - Form, Function and Meaning', Columbia University Press, 2004
5. Romila Thapar, 'The Penguin History of Early India', Penguin, 2015.
6. Burton Stein, A History of India, John Wiley & Sons, 2010.
7. K.A. NilakantaSastri, 'A History of South India: From the Prehistoric Times to the Fall of Vijayanagar', Oxford University Press, 2007

<b>18ART302</b>	<b>MECHANICS OF STRUCTURES- II</b>							<b>SEMESTER-III</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>3</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To gain understanding of structural concepts in architecture
- To gain understanding of structural details of various Forces and techniques
- To gain understanding about the theoretical aspects and the component aspects involved in a building
- To gain understanding about the R.C.C structural elements
- To gain understanding about the Indeterminate Structures
- To gain understanding about the forces acting on structural elements

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the concepts of action of forces like bending moment and shear force
2. Student will understand the basic geometric properties and the behavior of beams under effect of stress
3. Student will understand the various structural components of the building like columns
4. Student will understand about the Reinforced structures structural system and ability
5. Student will understand about Indeterminate Structures in Architectural Design
6. Student will be able to relate various building structural components and their behavior

**UNIT- I SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT**

Concept of shearing forces and Bending Moments - shear force and bending Moment diagrams for cantilever and simply supported beams subjected to point load, uniformly distributed loads and their combinations

**UNIT- II STRESSES IN BEAMS**

Theory of simple bending - bending stresses in beams, shear stresses in beams - examples on simple sections. Stress distribution diagrams.

**UNIT- III DEFLECTION OF BEAMS**

Slope and deflection at a section - Double Integration and Macaulay's method for simply supported and cantilever beams

**UNIT - IV THEORY OF COLUMNS**

Short and long columns - Euler's method and its limitations - Derivations of Euler's formula (for different end conditions) - Rankine's formula for columns, examples, effect of eccentric loading

**UNIT- V INTRODUCTION TO INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES**

Introduction – Determination of degree of statical indeterminacy for beams and frames – Concept of Analysis (No Problems)



**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. R.K. Bansal, 'A Text Book on Strength of Materials', Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, 2006
2. B.C. Punmia et al, 'SMTS-I, Strength of Materials', Laxmi Publications, 2015.
3. M.M. Ratwani & V.N. Vazirani, 'Analysis of Structures, Vol. 1', Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 2012.
4. Timoshenko, S.P. and D.H. Young, 'Elements of Strength of Materials', 5<sup>th</sup> edition, East West Press, 2011.
5. A.R. Jain and B.K. Jain, 'Theory and analysis of structures', Vol. 1, Nemchand and Bros, Roorkee, 1987.
6. R.K. Rajput, 'Strength of Materials', S.Chand, 2006.

<b>18ARP311</b>	<b>COMPUTER APPLICATION- II</b>							<b>SEMESTER-III</b>		
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>90</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To develop the advanced Digital knowledge and skills
- To develop the skills of three-dimensional rendering
- To develop the skill and knowledge of the Building information Modelling
- To develop the Skill related to building visualization,
- To develop the skill of multimedia presentations, brochures,
- To develop the skill of video presentations as required in architectural practice.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to understand the use of digital tools in the realm of visual composition,
2. Student will understand the drafting & Details through Software
3. Student will develop the skill of 3D visualization and rendering
4. Student will understand the concept of BIM- building information modelling through the specific software
5. Student will gain the Skill of Multimedia & video making presentations required for Architectural practice
6. Student will gain knowledge about the latest developments of digital applications in Architecture

**UNIT- I COMPUTER AIDED 3D MODELLING**

Working in 3 Dimensions, Viewing 3D Objects, Basic Wireframe Models, Regions and 3D Faces, Extruding and Lofting, Revolved objects, Boolean operations ;

**UNIT-II COMPUTER AIDED 3D RENDERING**

Concept of shading; Rendering; Material mapping; Environment attributes, Project: Building Model.

**UNIT-III INTRODUCTION TO BUILDING INTEGRATED MODELLING**

New Features , Editing and Working with Families in a Project, Concepts, creating a shared Family, Project and System settings.

**UNIT – IV BASIC MODELLING AND DOCUMENTATION**

Creating the Basic Model, Adding Doors and Windows, Floors and Floor Openings, Roof and Ceiling,

**UNIT- V RENDERING AND PRESENTATION**

Applying Materials and textures, creating a perspective vies, rendering an Exterior view, rendering an Interior views, Creating and Recording Walkthroughs, creating 3D cutaways with Section Boxes  
3 Dimensional Drafting ,detailing and rendering softwares

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Deke McClelland, 'Photoshop 7 Bible Professional Edition', Wiley John & Son INC, New York, 2000.
2. Aouad, 'Computer Aided Design guide for Architecture, Engineering and construction', Spon process, 2012.
3. Mohammed Saleh Uddin, 'Digital Architecture – 3D Computer Graphics from 50 top designers', 1999.
4. Scott Onstott, 'AutoCAD 2015 and AutoCAD LT 2015 Essentials', AutoDesk Official press, 2014.
5. Fiorello. J. A., 'CAD for Interiors beyond the basics', Wiley publications, 2011.
6. Ryan Duell and Tobias Hathorn, 'AutoDesk Revit Architecture 2015: No Experience Required', AutoDesk Official Press, 2014.

<b>18ARP312</b>	<b>SURVEYING, LEVELLING &amp; SITE PLANNING</b>						<b>SEMESTER-III</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>90</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the principles of surveying, classification, types of surveys
- To understand the applications of surveying
- Know about techniques of surveying.
- Understand the concepts of levelling and its applications.
- Get exposed to total station surveying, GIS and GPS.
- To understand the site, its premises and various factors involved

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the various systems of Surveying
2. Student understand the concept of levelling and its applications on site for various types of buildings.
3. Student will understand about the larger survey context using the total station and GIS mapping
4. Student will understand about the Site Inventory and Site analysis
5. Student will learn about Hill survey and method of Contouring
6. Student will learn about the item planning principles, methods and its applications in architectural design.

**UNIT 1 CHAIN SURVEY AND LEVELLING**

Chain survey- principles- classification- instruments used, ranging, reciprocal ranging, Leveling , methods of leveling, booking and reduction of levels, longitudinal leveling, cross sectioning, errors in leveling, problems in leveling, contouring- plane table survey – radiation , Intersection, traversing and resection (experiment – 2nos)

**UNIT- II THEODILITE SURVEY**

To understand Theodolite survey, measurement of horizontal and vertical angles, problems tackled like centre line of building, setting out angles- Rise and fall method- Dumpy level etc.

**UNIT- III CONTOURING**

Characteristics of contours, direct and indirect methods of contouring

**UNIT- IV TOTAL STATION**

Total Station Survey- Different types - Introduction of GIS and GPS

**UNIT- V SITE INVENTORY, SITE ANALYSIS AND SITE PLANNING**

Importance of site analysis - factors involved in accessibility - site characteristics - land, contours, water shed, climate and topography, preparation of site analysis diagram

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Kevin Lynch, 'Site Planning', Third Edition, MIT Press, 1984.
2. Edward. T. White, 'Site Analysis', Archi Basic Press, 2014.
3. B.C.Punmia et al, 'Surveying Vol.I', Seventeenth Edition, Laxmi Publications, 2016..
4. Joseph De.Chiarra and Lee Copleman, 'Urban Planning and Design Criteria', Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., 1982.
5. Strom Steven, 'Site Engineering for Landscape Architects', John Wiley & Sons, 2013.
6. P.B.Shahani, 'Text of Surveying Vol.I', Oxford and IBH Publishing Co, 1980
7. 'Development Control Rules', CMDA 2008.
8. Genevieve S. Baudoin, 'Interpreting Site: Studies in Perception, Representation, and Design', Routledge, 2015

18ARS321	ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN-III							SEMESTER-III			
Marks	Internal	140	External				210	Total	350	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	10	Credits			7	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- Understanding Complex Design Programme and the Components of the Design Problem.
- Investigate and Acquire the Knowledge to address the various aspects of the Design Problem and Process
- Develop Ability to Communicate Design Ideas throughout the Design Stages with multiple media.
- Ability to conceptualize a design idea by Sketching and other techniques
- Ability to do a frame work of Design methodology
- Ability to understand the process of Design and deliver the Architectural Design with Technical Drawings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student shall understand the basic functional aspect of designing simple building type and its relevant spatial organization.
2. Student will be learning to reciprocate and sensitize the design/concept to the environment and the design skill of the project
3. Student will be able to transform the theoretical ideas to the tangible output of design.
4. Student will be able to understand the space organization, space- volume design approach
5. Student will be able to research, Analyse and Deliver the Architectural Design.
6. Student will be able to Communicate effectively through the design ideas

**CONTENT**

Single level planning in small scale, small span, horizontal movement and simple vertical movement, data collection, case studies, analysis and presentation of studies – Data collection with respect to design and detailing for physically handicapped persons - Concepts and presentation of design with scaled models -Examples: Residential buildings, Villas, Institutional buildings: banks, Nursery or Primary /Secondary schools, primary health center, school for children with learning disabilities, neighborhood market, Municipal office, Cafeteria, Multicuisine Restaurant etc.  
Design Process to be approached stage wise through Architectural Programming

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Joseph De Chiara, Michael J Crosbie, 'Time Saver Standards for Building Types', McGraw Hill Professional, 2001.
2. Kevin Lynch, 'Site Planning', MIT Press, Cambridge, 1967.
3. Steen Eiler Rasmussen, 'Experiencing Architecture', MIT Press; 1959.
4. Kent C. Bloomer and Charles W. Moore, 'Body, Memory, and Architecture', Yale University Press, 1977.
5. Juhani Pallasmaa, 'The Eyes of the Skin - Architecture and the Senses', John Wiley: New York, 2005.  
Julius Panero, Martin Zelnik, 'Human Dimension and Interior Space', Whitney Library of Design, 1975.
6. Richard P. Dober, 'Campus Planning', Reinhold Book Corporation, 1963.
7. Sam F. Miller, 'Design Process: A Primer for Architectural and Interior Design', Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1995. Dudek M, 'Schools and Kindergartens', Birkhauser 2007

18ARS322	BUILDING MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION -III							SEMESTER-III		
Marks	Internal	80	External			120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits		4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To give an introduction to cement and concrete as materials for building construction.
- To help understand the principles, types, methods of construction
- To understand about applications of concrete
- To understand about structural and non-structural building components
- To understand and enable design and detail using concrete in buildings
- To understand about concrete staircase.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will learn about the concrete as a versatile material in different contexts.
2. Student will understand the concepts of concrete as a building construction material.
3. Student will be able to design and detail specific components in concrete in Architectural Design
4. Student will understand about concrete Footing, column by doing detailed drawings
5. Student will understand about concrete Slab, beams by doing detailed drawings
6. Student will understand about concrete Plinth, lintel, Sill by doing detailed drawings
7. Student will understand about concrete Staircase by doing detailed drawings

**UNIT- I CONCRETE, ITS INGREDIENTS MANUFACTURE & PROPERTIES**

Ingredients - suitability requirements for aggregates, grading of aggregates - role of water in concrete- reinforcement - admixtures - properties of concrete. Manufacture of concrete and concreting - mix proportioning - batching, mixing, transporting, placing, compaction, curing formwork - quality control - outline of tests for concrete - joints in concrete -concrete finishes.

**UNIT- II SPECIAL CONCRETE AND CONCRETING METHODS**

Lightweight, high density, fibre reinforced, polymer concrete - outline of manufacture properties and uses of the above - ready mixed concrete -guniting- cold weather and underwater concreting - current developments in concrete products and methods of concreting. FOUNDATIONS-Pile foundation, different types of piles, precast and cast insituwith reinforcement details for different types of grids, details of pile capping, jointing of precast piles and columns – Raft foundation

**UNIT- III CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION**

Introduction to framed structures. Concrete in foundations - types of footings - isolated, combined, continuous, strap. Concrete floors, walls and partitions, roof. Concrete lintels, arches, sunshades -Concrete slabs - types - concrete beams and columns.

**UNIT- IV CONCRETE STAIRCASES**

Factors involving staircase design - types of staircases like straightflight, doglegged, quarterturn, bifurcated, spiral helical, etc. - different support conditions like inclined slab, cranked slab, continuous, cantilever - foundations finishes for staircases - detailing out of handrails and balusters. Designing and detailing for physically handicapped.

**UNIT- V D.P.C- WEATHERING COURSE – WATER PROOFING**

Introduction to DPC – Damp Proof Course – Water Proofing – Details and techniques

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. M.S.Shetty, 'Concrete Technology', S.Chand, 2005.
2. S.K. Duggal, 'Building Materials', New Age International Publishers, 2016.
3. B.C.Punmia et al, 'Building Construction', Laxmi Publications, 2016.
4. T.D Ahuja and G.S. Birdie, 'Fundamentals of Building Construction', Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1996
5. S.P Arora and S.P Bindra, 'A Text Book of Building Construction', Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd, 2010.
6. Roy Chudley, Roger Greeno, 'Building Construction Handbook', Routledge, 2010.
7. S.N Sinha, 'Reinforced Concrete Design', Tata-McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2002
8. R. Chudley et al, 'Construction Technology', Heinemann, 2011

18ARS323	BUILDING SERVICES - I							SEMESTER-III		
Marks	Internal	60	External			90	Total	150	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits		4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To get a Brief understanding about the list of Services involved in Building
- To understand the sequence and importance of the services in a Building during the planning
- To develop basic technical knowledge in water supply & Applications in Architecture
- To develop the technical knowledge in Electrical Supply & Applications in Architecture
- To develop sanitation, electrical, air conditioning, mechanical and firefighting systems.
- To develop basic technical knowledge in acoustics of a space

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand about Building services and its integration in a building
2. Student will learn about water supply, sewage, drainage and waste systems in buildings.
3. Student will learn about the various electrical systems and applications in building
4. Student will understand about Heating, ventilation and air-conditioning systems in a building.
5. Student will learn about the Fire safety & Services in a building
6. Student will understand the importance of application of services in a building.

**UNIT- I WATER CHARACTERISTICS AND QUALITY**

Surface and ground water sources - quality/quantity - nature of impurities

**UNIT- II FUNDAMENTALS OF SEWAGE TREATMENT AND SEWERAGE SYSTEMS**

Environmental sanitation -Sanitation in buildings. Arrangement of sewerage systems in Housing, large factories, towns and cities - sewage pumping station - Rainwater harvesting and disposal

**UNIT - III ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS AND ILLUMINATION**

A) Basics of electricity - Single/Three phase supply - Protective devices in electrical installations - Earthing for safety - Types of earthing - ISI specifications.

b) Principles of illumination: Modern theory of light - Synthesis of light - Additive and subtractive synthesis of color - Luminous flux - Candela - Solid angle illumination - Utilization factor - depreciation factor - MSCP - MHCP - Laws of illumination.

**UNIT - IV MECHANICAL SYSTEMS**

a) Pumps – uses & types and their selection, installation and maintenance, Hot Water Boilers.

b) Basic refrigeration principles: Thermodynamics - Heat - Temperature, measurement transfer - Change of state - Sensible heat - Latent heat of fusion, evaporation, sublimation - Saturation temperature - Super-heated vapor - sub cooled liquid - pressure temperature relationship for liquids – Refrigerants

**UNIT- V FUNDAMENTALS OF ACOUSTICS**

Sound waves, frequency, intensity, wave length, measure of sound, decibel scale, speech and music frequencies.

Types of noises, transmission of noise, transmission loss, noise control and sound insulation and remedial measures, determination of density of a given building material, absorption co-efficient and measurements, choice of absorption material, resonance, reverberation, echo, exercises involving reverberation time and absorption co-efficient.

**SUGGESTED READINGS ::**

1. 'Manual of Water Supply and Treatment', second edition, CPHEEO, Ministry of works and housing, New Delhi, 1977.
2. AFE Wise, JA Swaffied Water, 'Sanitary & Waste Services in buildings', V Edition, Mitchell Publishing, Co. Ltd., 2002.
3. Punmia B.C., 'Waste Water Engineering', Laxmi Publications, 2009.
4. Arceivala S.J., 'Waste Water Treatment for Pollution Control', Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.
5. National Building Code - Bureau of Indian Standards. Indian Standard Code of Practice for Water Supply in Buildings, IS :2065 – 1983'
6. S.C.Rangwala, 'Water Supply and Sanitary Engineering', Charotar publishing house



<b>18ART401</b>	<b>CLIMATE RESPONSIVE ARCHITECTURE</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IV</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To study about climatic factors and its influence
- To understand about the of external and internal factors of Climate for a certain location
- To understand deeply about the Microclimatic influences in a building
- To understand about the Solar geometry and its impacts in a building
- To understand the Air movement & its principles and Applications for humanthermal comfort
- To understand about the Classification of climate and Design strategies recommendations for each climatic Zone

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the whole climatic scenario of the world
2. Student will learn about the Solar geometry, sun path its irradiation effects and control
3. Student will learn about heat transfer in buildings due to materials and design implications.
4. Student will understand about the Various ventilation principles and techniques for good ventilation
5. Student will understand hybrid design strategies and its design applications for different climatic zones
6. Student will develop the skill of doing a climatic design for any building with optimum recommendations.

**UNIT 1 CLIMATE & MICROCLIMATE**

Introduction of the earth formation, sun-Latitude , longitude, Altitude-Factors that determine climate -Climatic zones of the world, India –Climate classifications –characteristics-Thermal comfort-Mahony's tables, Psychrometric chart, Bioclimatic chart and fanger point scale- Microclimate-Urban heat Island-Built forms – Natural and manmade features – vegetation

**UNIT- II SOLAR GEOMETRY- HEAT TRANSFER-BUILDING ENVELOPE CONCEPTS**

Movement of sun- Sun path diagram – Solstice-Overheated period–Solar shading–Shadow angles – Types of shading devices and materials, techniques- Transfer of heat through solids -Wall, roof, ground, glass, other materials– Definitions- Conductivity, Resistivity, Emmissivity, Absorbance– Surface resistance and air cavities– Air to air transmittance ( U value ) –Time lag and decrement factor – Material Properties-calculations

**UNIT- III AIR MOVEMENT STRATEGIES –VENTILATION PRINCIPLES**

The wind –wind patterns – Air currents around the building – Air movement through the buildings – Fenestration techniques– Thermally induced air currents – Stack effect, Venturi effect , bernoullitheory, Finwalls, windtowers etc

**UNIT- IV DESIGN STRATEGIES -PASSIVE, ACTIVE AND DAYLIGHTING**

Heating: principles – Passive and Active solar-Direct gain systems - Glazed walls, Bay windows, sun space- Indirect gain systems-Trombe wall, Solar Chimney, Roof pond, Roof radiation trap, Solarium etc. Cooling: General principles – Evaporative cooling, Nocturnal radiation cooling, induced ventilation, earth sheltering, Berming, Wind Towers, earth air tunnels, Curved Roofs & Air Vents, Insulation, Vary Thermal wall etc. -Daylighting concepts – Natural – Artificial – WWR – Light shelf etc

**UNIT- V DESIGN RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CLIMATE & SUSTAINABILITY IN ARCHITECTURE**

Design strategies recommended in warm humid, hot and dry, Moderate , composite and cold climates-Fundamentals of Sustainability- green buildings – rating systems -Biomimicry -Case studies of buildings  
-Exercises involving design strategies recommended

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. MiliMajunder, Teri – Energy – Efficient Bldgs in India – Thomson Press , New Delhi – 2001
2. Arvind Krishnan & Others – Climate Responsive Architecture, Tata Mcgraw –Hill New Delhi 2001.
3. Heating,Cooling and Lighting – Norbert Lechner, October 2014
4. Charles. J. Kibert, ‘Sustainable Construction’ John Wiley and sons Inc, USA.2013.
5. N.D. Kaushika, Energy, Ecology and Environment, Capital Publishing Company, New Delhi.2012
6. O.H. Koenigsberger and others (1993), Manual of Tropical Housing and Building –Part I - Climate design, Orient Longman, Madras, India.
7. Sun wind and light- Mark Dekay , G. Z. Brown, Feb 2013

<b>18ART402</b>	<b>CONTEMPORARY ARCHITECTURE I</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IV</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>3</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To give exposure to the critiques of modern architecture.
- To understand about influence of new materials in modern architecture
- To study in detail the different postmodern directions in architecture
- To study about the influence of industrial revolution in Architecture
- To understand about the Modern era of Architecture
- To understand the evolution of Western Architecture

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the spread and varied later directions of modern architecture across the world.
2. Student will understand the architectural production from the 1960s as driven by large scale changes across the world.
3. Student will become familiar with contemporary forces and directions in architecture across the world.
4. Student will understand the basis of Architecture revolutions and its changes in every decade
5. Student will understand the Ideologies of various Architects & their Works
6. Student will impart this Knowledge in his Architectural Design

**UNIT- IEVOLUTION OF MODERN ARCHITECTURE & INFLUENCE OF NEW MATERIALS**

Reasons for the evolution of Modern Architecture, origins-Neo Classicism Industrial revolution and its impact – Emergence of new building typologies, New Materials and Technologies- steel, glass and concrete

**UNIT- IIREVIEWING INDUSTRIALISATION**

Arts & Crafts movement in Europe and America; Art nouveau, and the works of Horta, Guimard, Gaudi and Macintosh; Organic Architecture -Early works of F.L.Wright. Chicago school; Art deco Architecture in Europe and America.

**UNIT- IIIEVOLUTION OF MODERNISM, POST MODERNISM AND CRITIQUE**

Viennese secession, Adolph Loos and debates on ornamentation ; Futurism, Expressionism works of Mendelssohn & Taut, Cubism, Constructivism, De stijl and their influence on Architecture. Bauhaus school & Walter Gropius, Modernism and the International style, Brutalism, Writings of Venturi - Jane Jacobus - Aldo Rossi - Christopher Alexander.

**UNIT – IVWESTERN ARCHITECTURE**

Ideas and works of Richard Meier (Smith House, Connecticut and Getty Centre, Brent Wood, Los Angeles), Charles Moore (Architect's Own House at Orinda and Piazza d'Italia, New Orleans), Bernard Tschumi (Kyoto Railway Station Project and Parc de la Villette, Paris), Frank Gehry (AeroSpace Museum, Santa Monica and Guggenheim Museum, Bilbao), Norman Foster (Hong Kong Shanghai Bank and Renault Distribution Centre, Swindon, England),

**UNIT- VMODERN ARCHITECTURE**

Zaha Hadid (The Peak Club, Hong Kong and IBA Housing Block 2, West Berlin), Daniel Libeskind (Jewish Museum, Berlin and World Trade Centre, New York ), Rem Koolhaas (Dance Theatre, The Hague and Netherlands Sports Museum), Santiago Calatrava (Lyon- Satolas Railway Station and Olympic Stadium at Athens), Renzo Piano (Pompidou Centre, Paris and Menil Museum, Houston) - Deconstructivist Theory – Parametric.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Kenneth Frampton, 'Modern Architecture: A Critical History', Thames & Hudson, London, 2007.
2. William J. Curtis, 'Modern Architecture since 1900', Phaidon Press, 1996.
3. Diane Ghirardo , 'Architecture after Modernism', Thames & Hudson, London, 1990.
4. Elie G. Haddad, David Rifkind, 'A Critical History of Contemporary Architecture: 1960-2010', Routledge, 2016.
5. Bhatt and Scriver, 'Contemporary Indian Architecture- After the Masters', University of Washington Press, 1991
6. Bahga et al, 'Modern Architecture in India - Post Independence Perspective', Galgotia, 1993

<b>18ART403</b>	<b>DESIGN OF STRUCTURES I</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IV</b>		
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To get introduced to basic structural members in timber and steel.
- To give knowledge to design different timber components in a building.
- To enable an understanding of the types, efficiency and strength, advantages and disadvantages of rivet joints
- To enable an understanding of the types, efficiency and strength, advantages and disadvantages of welded joints
- To enable the design of tension (beams) and compression (columns) steel members in a building under different conditions.
- To Understand the concept of Structural system of Steel & Timber

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand about Various Timber sections
2. Student will understand about the design timber beams and columns by applying the code provisions.
3. Student will understand about the Steel Sections and its usage.
4. Student will be able to design steel joints for maximum efficiency and strength.
5. Student will be able to design tension and compression members for different conditions by applying the code provisions.
6. Student will be able to design different types of laterally unsupported & supported beams for different conditions.

**UNIT- I           TIMBER – BEAMS**

Grading of Timber – Permissible Stresses – Design of timber beams – Madras terrace roof.

**UNIT- II           STEEL SECTIONS AND WELDED JOINTS**

Properties of rolled steel sections, Types of welded joints – Advantages and disadvantages – Design of Fillet welds (Excluding eccentric connections).

**UNIT- III           TENSION MEMBERS**

Introduction – Net sectional area – permissible stresses. Design of Axially loaded Tension member

**UNIT- IV           COMPRESSION MEMBERS**

Introduction – various sections – built up section – Design of columns (excluding Lacing, Battening and other connections.)

**UNIT- V           STEEL BEAMS**

Allowable stresses, General specifications, Design of laterally supported beams.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. M.R. Shiyekar, 'Limit State Design in Structural Steel', PHI Learning Private Limited, 2010.
2. N. Subramanian, 'Design of Steel Structures', Oxford Higher Education, 2008.
3. S.K. Duggal, 'Limit State Design of Steel Structures', McGraw Hill Education, Private Limited, 2010.
4. Dr. V. L. Shah & Prof. Veena Gore, 'Limit State Design of Steel Structures', Structures Publications, Pune, 2012.
5. S.S. Bhavikatti, 'Design of Steel Structures by Limit State Method as per IS800-2007', I.K. International Publishing House Pvt, Ltd, 2012.

<b>18ARP411</b>	<b>COMPUTER APPLICATION -III</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IV</b>		
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>90</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>4</b>			<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To develop the advanced Digital knowledge and skills
- To develop the skills of two-dimensional rendering
- To develop the skill and knowledge of the Building information Modelling
- To develop the Skill related to building visualization,
- To develop the skill of multimedia presentations, brochures,
- To develop the skill of video presentations as required in architectural practice.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to understand the use of digital tools in the realm of visual composition,
2. Student will understand the drafting & Details through Software
3. Student will develop the skill of 3D visualization and rendering
4. Student will understand the concept of BIM- building information modelling through the specific software
5. Student will gain the Skill of Multimedia & video making presentations required for Architectural practice
6. Student will gain knowledge about the latest developments of digital applications in Architecture

**CONTENT**

1. Advanced techniques in rendering with differential lighting for realistic rendering
2. Animations and Walkthroughs
3. Simulating gravity, wind and other effects in the scene, distributed rendering
4. Application of videography in architecture
5. Basics of developing and hosting websites

REVIT, BIM, ECOTECT and reentsoftwares

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Rendering Techniques for mixed reality, Thomas Girlinger, Daniel Dauch, Andre Stork, Springer, Berlin, October 2009
2. 3D Computer Animated Walk Throughs, Clark Cory, Scott Meador, William Rosi, McGraw Hill 2009.
3. The Animation Book: A complete guide to animation and film making, Kit Laybourne, Three Rivers Press, December 1998
4. Creating a website, Matthew McDonald, Pogue Press, January 2009
5. Deke McClelland, 'Photoshop 7 Bible Professional Edition', Wiley John & Son INC, New York, 2000.
6. Aouad, 'Computer Aided Design guide for Architecture, Engineering and construction', Spon process, 2012.
7. Mohammed Saleh Uddin, 'Digital Architecture – 3D Computer Graphics from 50 top designers', 1999.

18ARS421	ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN -IV							SEMESTER-IV			
Marks	Internal	140	External				210	Total	350	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	10	Credits			7	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To create understanding of human built environment as a holistic, living entity from macro to micro scales, and shaped by geographic and socio-cultural forces as well as by historic, political and economic factors, through study of and design within the context of rural settlements.
- Understanding the Design Programme and the Components of the Design Problem & Investigate and Acquire the Knowledge to address the various aspects of the Design Problem and Process
- Develop Ability to Communicate Design Ideas throughout the Design Stages with multiple media & Ability to conceptualize a design idea by Sketching and other techniques
- Ability to do a frame work of Design methodology
- Ability to understand the process of Design and deliver the Architectural Design with Technical Drawings
- To enable a comprehensive study of rural settlement and architecture in order to understand them as exemplar of collective design that evolved through various parameters.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able collect data, assimilate and integrate knowledge in a holistic manner.
2. Student will learn about the Sensitivity towards the nature and values of unselfconscious and collective design as well as the interconnectedness of human society and environment
3. Student will learn about traditional techniques and concepts of Architecture.
4. Student will learn about the evolution and transformation of the rural settlements according to the time and cultural context.
5. Student will understand the essence of rural planning
6. Student will develop the skill of design process for the Rural settlements

**CONTENT:**

Rural settlements offer an opportunity to understand basic aspects of human built environment and what goes into its making/ influences it. The interrelationship between built form and society will be studied, understood and established, starting from either end as required. Study of specific modes of rural/vernacular/traditional architecture including their morphology, local materials and construction techniques, details, meaning, etc., will be done to give an insight into the particulars and universals of architecture.

Appropriate tools and processes can be used to aid the understanding. These include different methods of historical and socio-cultural study, oral history, discussions, information collection, surveys, maps, perceptual sketches, documentation through drawings, demographic study, assimilation and analysis.

Problems related to Rural Housing - Visits to selected village – based on Rural surveys on socio-economic, physical, housing and visual surveys, etc. to study existing conditions - analysis of survey data - preparation of report and presentation in a seminar - preparation of design brief solutions for housing and community facilities.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Amos Rapoport, 'House, Form and Culture', Prentice Hall, 1969.
2. Bernard Rudofsky, 'Architecture without Architects', MoMA, 1964.
3. Rajendra Kumar Sharma, 'Rural Sociology', Atlantic, 2011.
4. Joseph De Chiara, Michael J Crosbie, 'Time Saver Standards for Building Types', McGraw Hill Professional 2001.
5. Ramachandran H, 'Village Clusters and Rural Development', Concept Publications, 1980.
6. Thorbeck D, 'Rural Design', Routledge,2002.
7. Hassan Fathy, 'Architecture for the Poor', University of Chicago press, 1973.
8. R. C. Arora, 'Integrated Rural Development', S. Chand, 1979.



18ARS422	BUILDING MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION -IV							SEMESTER-IV		
Marks	Internal	80	External			120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits		4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To give an introduction to metals as material for building construction.
- To give knowledge about the principles, methods of construction and applications of metals for structural and non-structural building components.
- To provide familiarity with market forms of metals and finishes for them.
- To gain Knowledge about Steel floor & Steel Staircase
- To understand about Door, windows & partitions
- To provide familiarity with market forms of metals and finishes for them.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Knowledge of properties of ferrous and nonferrous metals as materials for buildings.
2. An understanding of possibilities of steel as an important building construction material.
3. Ability to design and detail structural and non-structural components of simple buildings using metals.
4. Ability to use metal innovatively in building projects.
5. Student will gain Knowledge about Steel Floors & Staircase
6. Student will understand about the details of Door, windows & Partitions by detailed Drawings.

**UNIT- I FERROUS METALS**

Brief study on manufacture, properties and uses of cast iron, wrought iron, pig iron and steel - anticorrosive measures for steel - mechanical and heat treatment of steel - market forms of steel - structural steel, stainless steel, steel alloys - properties and uses - current developments.

**UNIT- II STEEL CONSTRUCTION**

Structural steel sections - types of connections in steel - steel in foundations, columns and beams - different types of steel roof trusses including northlight truss - space frames - materials for roof covering. Steel staircases and handrails, balusters..

**UNIT- III STEEL STAIRS, DOORS, WINDOWS**

Steel doors and windows – safety doors, dock doors, cold storage doors, revolving doors - collapsible gates - rolling shutters. Steel in furniture and other interior uses

**UNIT- IV NON FERROUS METALS**

Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys - brief study on manufacture, properties and uses - Aluminum products - extrusions, foils, castings, sheets, etc. - brief study of other non-ferrous metals like copper, bronze brass, tin and lead, properties and uses - current developments.

**UNIT- V CONSTRUCTION USING NON-FERROUS METALS**

Aluminum doors - revolving, sliding, pivoted. Aluminum windows and ventilators - sliding, fixed, pivoted, top hung, bottom hung, louvered, fixed. Aluminum partitions, false ceiling, Aluminium roofing -northlight glazing bar. Use of other nonferrous metals like copper, bronze, brass, etc. in architectural construction.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. P.C Vargheese, 'Building Materials', Prentice Hall of India, 2015.
2. S.K. Duggal, 'Building Materials', New Age International Publishers, 2016.
3. B.C.Punmia et al, 'Building Construction', Laxmi Publications, 2016.
4. Roy Chudley, Roger Greeno, 'Building Construction Handbook', Routledge, 2010
5. Mark Lawson, Peter Trebilcock, 'Architectural Design in Steel', Taylor and Francis, 2004.
6. Terri Meyer Boake, 'Understanding Steel Design', Birkhauser, 2011.

<b>18ARS423</b>	<b>BUILDING SERVICES -II</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IV</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>120</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>4</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To inform about the principles and laws of Water distribution systems in buildings.
- To inform about the principles and laws of sewerage systems in buildings.
- To inform about the principles and laws of plumbing systems
- To inform about the electrical layout for residential Building
- To understand about compressors, evaporators and refrigerant control devices
- To Inform about the integration of service with the Architectural Design

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain Knowledge of design of Water distribution systems in buildings
2. Student will learn and understand about the sewerage systems in buildings.
3. Student will learn and understand about the plumbing systems
4. Student will understand the electrical layout for residential Building
5. Student will gain basic knowledge about compressors, evaporators and refrigerant control devices
6. Student will understand the Applications of building Services in advanced level by detailed Drawings

**UNIT- I WATER DISTRIBUTION**

Water supply systems – Domestic – Commercial – usages - Distribution systems in buildings - Types of pipes used - Laying, jointing, testing - prevention of water wastage and reuse of water - Internal water supply in buildings

**UNIT- 2 SEWAGE AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT**

Arrangement of sewerage systems in buildings - sewage treatment plant- Solid waste Disposal: Collection, conveyance and disposal of town Solid waste

**UNIT- 3 PLUMBING SYSTEMS**

Materials and construction details of sewers and connections – plumbing fixtures - testing for water tightness - plumbing system for building types. – Toilets kitchen etc.

**UNIT- IV ELECTRICAL SYSTEM AND LIGHTING DESIGN**

Study of electrical layout for residential Building - Types of wires, wiring systems and their choice - Main and distribution boards - Electrical load calculation – Details - Classification of lighting - Artificial light sources - spectral energy distribution - luminous efficiency - colour temperature - colour rendering – lighting fixtures.

**UNIT- V AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM AND APPLICATION**

Vapour compression cycle - compressors - evaporators - Refrigerant control devices - Air handling units - Cooling towers.

Window type and packaged air-conditioners - chilled water plant - fan coil systems - water piping - cooling load - Airconditioning systems for different types of buildings.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Phillips, 'Lighting in Architectural Design', McGraw Hill. New York, 1964.
2. David Egan, Victor Olgyay 'Architectural Lighting', McGraw-Hill, 2001.
3. Gary Gordon, 'Interior Lighting for Designers', 5th Edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York, 2015.
4. David Egan, 'Architectural Acoustics', J.Ross Publishing, 2007.
5. David Lee Smith, 'Environmental Issues for Architecture', Wiley, 2011.
6. National Building Code - Bureau of Indian Standards.
7. 'The Lighting Handbook', IES, 2011.
8. Descottes, Herve and Cecilia E. Ramos, 'Architectural Lighting: Designing with LightSpace', Princeton Architectural Press, Princeton, 2011

<b>18ART501</b>	<b>CONTEMPORARY ARCHITECTURE-II</b>							<b>SEMESTER-V</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>3</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To provide the student an in-depth knowledge of modern design philosophies in the evolution of innovative architectural forms and designs in the Indian context.
- To give an outline of architectural approaches across the world from late 20<sup>th</sup> century.
- To study in detail the different post-modern directions in architecture.
- To provide information about the Alternate Practice
- To understand about the evolution of Architectural design of pre – independence
- To understand the Recent trends in Architecture

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will learn about the spread and varied later directions of modern architecture across the world.
2. Student will become familiar with contemporary forces and directions in architecture across the world and in India
3. Student will understand about the post-independence architecture in India contemporaneous with the rest of the world, along with its own particular influences.
4. Student will understand about the Post- independence revolution of design in India
5. Student will know about the Alternate practices
6. Student will gain knowledge in recent trends of Architecture & Design

**UNIT- I ALTERNATIVE PRACTICE**

Ideas and Works of Fathy - Baker - Ando -Soleri – Bawa – Buckminster fuller-Architects of Auroville .

**UNIT - II PRE – INDEPENDENT ARCHITECTURE IN INDIA**

Monumental buildings of Early colonial period – Examples – St.Pauls Cathedral, Calcutta& Bombay Townhall – Architectural character of Indo-Saracenic and Classical revival –University of Madras Senate House & Victoria Memorial hall, Calcutta – Later Colonial period – Contribution of Edwin Lutyens & Herbert Baker to the lay-out and Architecture of New Delhi – Rashtrapathi Bhavan & Parliament House.

**UNIT - III POST-INDEPENDENT ARCHITECTURE IN INDIA**

Post-Independence Architecture in India – Works of Corbusier in Chandigarh and Ahmedabad (Legislative Assembly Complex including High Court, Legislative assembly and Secretariat, Chandigarh and Mill Owners’ Building, Ahmadabad) Louis Kahn’s contributions – the IIM, Ahmedabad, Koenigsberger and the Bhubaneswar experiment.

**UNIT - IV CONTEMPORARY INDIAN ARCHITECTS AND THEIR WORKS**

Ideas and works of BV Doshi (Institute of Indology Ahmedabad, IIM-Bangalore and Gufa, Ahmedabad), Charles Correa (RamaKrishna House, Ahmedabad, KanchenJunga Apartments, Mumbai and MRF Headquarters, Chennai), Raj Rewal (Pragati Maidan, New Delhi and Asian Games Village, New Delhi), Achyut Kanvinde(IIT, Kanpur and Nehru Science Centre, Mumbai), Uttam Jain(Lecture Theatres, Jodhpur and Engineering College, Kota), Laurie Baker(Centre for Development Studies, Thiruvananthapuram and St. John Cathedral at Tiruvalla) and Anant Raje(IIFM, Bhopal and Management Development Centre, IIM-Ahmedabad)

**UNIT- V RECENT TRENDS IN INDIAN ARCHITECTURE**

Recent developments in architecture of India – works of Selected architects – Current architecture practice. Sanjay Mohe, Christopher benninger, Hafeez contractor, Chitra viswanath, Sanjaypuri etc

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Kenneth Frampton, 'Modern Architecture: A Critical History', Thames & Hudson, London, 2007.
2. William J. Curtis, 'Modern Architecture since 1900', Phaidon Press, 1996.
3. Diane Ghirardo , 'Architecture after Modernism', Thames & Hudson, London, 1990.
4. Elie G. Haddad, David Rifkind, 'A Critical History of Contemporary Architecture: 1960-2010', Routledge, 2016.
5. Bhatt and Scriver, 'Contemporary Indian Architecture- After the Masters', University of Washington Press, 1991
6. Bahga et al, 'Modern Architecture in India - Post Independence Perspective', Galgotia, 1993

<b>18ART502</b>	<b>DESIGN OF STRUCTURES-II</b>							<b>SEMESTER-V</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>				<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the material properties of reinforced cement concrete
- To enable students to carry out limit state method of design of flat slabs, beams, columns and foundation using BIS codes and hand books.
- To introduce the concepts in limit state design
- To enable use of limit state design for the analysis and design of columns.
- To enable the learning of design of structural elements like footings, retaining walls and masonry walls.
- To enable use of limit state design for design of staircases

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Students will get introduced to the material properties of steel and concrete
2. An understanding of the different concepts in designing footings and columns and masonry walls using LSD methods.
3. An understanding of the concepts in limit state design
4. An understanding of how to use of limit state design for the analysis and design of columns
5. An understanding of design of structural elements like footings, retaining walls and masonry walls
6. An understanding of how to use limit state design for design of staircases

**UNIT- I                    PROPERTIES OF STEEL AND CONCRETE**

Structural properties of concrete - Grades and Strength of Concrete - durability - code provisions and design requirements of steel and concrete.-Introduction to prestressed concrete - methods

**UNIT - II                    LIMIT STATE DESIGN - INTRODUCTION**

Various limit stages - characteristic load and characteristic strength of materials - partial safety factor - stress-strain relationship of steel and concrete - safety and serviceability requirements.

**UNIT - III                    LIMIT STATE DESIGN OF BEAMS & SLABS**

Analysis and Design of rectangular sections for bending - singly and doubly reinforced. Design of one way and two way slabs using IS Code co-efficients for various edge conditions.

**UNIT - IV                    LIMIT STATE DESIGN OF COLUMNS**

Types of columns – Analysis and Design of Short Columns for Axial, Uniaxial and biaxial bending – Use of Design aids.

**UNIT- V                    LIMIT STATE DESIGN OF STAIRCASE**

Types of staircases - Design of doglegged staircase and other staircase.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

- 1.S.N. Sinha, “Reinforced Concrete Design”, Tata McGraw Hill , 2002.
- 2.Shah H.J, , 'Reinforced Concrete', Charotar, Vol. 1 2016, Vol.2 2014.
- 3.P.Dayaratnam, 'Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures', Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.,1983.
- 4.C. Sinha and S.K. Roy, 'Fundamentals of Reinforced Concrete', S.Chand& Co., New Delhi,1983.
5. Dr. B.C. Punmia, 'Reinforced Concrete Structures' Vol, 1 & 2', Laxmi publication, Delhi,        2004.
6. IS 456 'Indian Standard, Plain and Reinforced Concrete, Code of Practice', Bureau of Indian Standards, 2000.
7. S.Unnikrishnan Pillai and Devados Menon, 'Reinforced Concrete Design', Tata Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1999.

18ARP511	COMPUTER APPLICATION-IV							SEMESTER-V		
Marks	Internal	60	External			90	Total	150	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	0	T	0	P/S	4	Credits		2	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To develop the advanced knowledge and skills in computer application related to building visualization and rendering
- To create simple multimedia presentations, brochures, videos as required in architectural practice.
- To develop the skills of two-dimensional rendering
- To develop the Skill related to building visualization
- To develop the skill of video presentations as required in architectural practice.
- To develop the skill and knowledge of the Building information Modelling

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Ability to express using digital tools in the realm of visual composition, drafting, 3D visualisation and rendering
2. Student will understand the drafting & Details through Software
3. Student will develop the skill of 3D visualization and rendering
4. Student will understand the concept of BIM- building information modelling through the specific software
5. Student will gain the Skill of Multimedia & video making presentations required for Architectural practice
6. Student will gain knowledge about the latest developments of digital applications in Architecture

**CONTENT**

1. Advanced techniques in rendering with differential lighting for realistic rendering
2. Animations and Walkthroughs
3. Simulation features of radiation, wind – Computational fluid dynamics, shadows, daylighting

Recommended softwares :

RHINO, GRASSHOPPER, VECTORWORKS,  
 PLUGINS-LADYBUG, OPENSTUDIO, DAYSIM, RADIANCE, SEFAIRA  
 ECOTECT, REVIT SIMULATIONS

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Rendering Techniques for mixed reality, Thomas Girlinger, Daniel Dauch, Andre Stork, Springer, Berlin, October 2009
2. 3D Computer Animated Walk Throughs, Clark Cory, Scott Meador, William Rosi, McGraw Hill 2009.
3. The Animation Book: A complete guide to animation and film making, Kit Laybourne, Three Rivers Press, December 1998
4. Creating a website, Matthew McDonald, Pogue Press, January 2009

18ARS521	ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN -V							SEMESTER-V		
Marks	Internal	140	External			210	Total	350	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week		L	2	T	0	P/S	10	Credits		7

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- Understanding Complex Design Programme and the Components of the Design Problem.
- Investigate and Acquire the Knowledge to address the various aspects of the Design Problem and Process
- Develop Ability to Communicate Design Ideas throughout the Design Stages with multiple media.
- Ability to conceptualize a design idea by Sketching and other techniques
- Ability to do a frame work of Design methodology
- Ability to understand the process of Design and deliver the Architectural Design with Technical Drawings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student shall understand the basic functional aspect of designing simple building type and its relevant spatial organization.
2. Student will be learning to reciprocate and sensitize the design/concept to the environment and the design skill of the project
3. Student will be able to transform the theoretical ideas to the tangible output of design.
4. Student will be able to understand the space organization, space- volume design approach in large scale projects
5. Student will be able to research, Analyse and Deliver a Mixed-use Architectural Design.
6. Student will be able to Communicate effectively through the design ideas

**CONTENT**

Small complexes - multi planning circulation analysis - massing problems involving building technology - Design and detailing for movement of physically handicapped and elderly persons within and around buildings. examples, shopping centre (Commercial) , Apartments (residential)Nursing home (institutional) home for aged. Construction and manipulation of three dimensional building data bases, Rendering 3D images. Presentation techniques, preparing scaled models using different materials.

Design Process to be approached stage wise through Architectural Programming. Site Planning fundamentals as relevant to small projects to be introduced in the design.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Joseph De Chiara, Michael J Crosbie, 'Time Saver Standards for Building Types', McGraw Hill Professional, 2001.
2. Ernst Neuferts Architects Data', Blackwell ,2002.
3. Stephen A. Kliment, Editor 'Building Type Basics' Series, Wiley.
4. Wolfgang Preisler, Korydon H. Smith, 'Universal Design Handbook', 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2010.
5. Rem Koolhaas et al, 'Project on the City II: The Harvard Guide to Shopping', Taschen, 2001.
6. Peter Coleman, 'Shopping Environments: Evolution, Planning and Design', Routledge, 2006.
7. LMVRDV, 'FARMAX- Excursions on Density', 010 Publishers, 2006.
8. Jos Boys, 'Disability, Space, Architecture: A Reader', Routledge, 2017.
9. Emily Talen, 'Design for Diversity', Routledge, 2012.
10. luis Alexandre Casanovas Blanco (Ed), 'After Belonging: Objects, Spaces, and Territories of the Ways We Stay in Transit', Lars Muller Publishers, 2016.
11. Manuel Gausa, 'Housing: New Alternatives, New Systems', Birkhäuser Basel 1999
12. Mark Hutter, 'Experiencing Cities (The Metropolis and Modern Life)', Routledge, 2015.



<b>18ARS522</b>	<b>BUILDING MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION -V</b>							<b>SEMESTER-V</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>120</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>4</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To give an introduction to glass as a material in architectural construction
- To give an introduction about plastic
- To give an introduction about composite materials
- To understand about the design of timber furniture, paneling, partition etc.
- To give an introduction to cladding, flooring and painting in building construction.
- To provide familiarity with advanced building construction techniques (shell structures) and materials as well as design with them.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will learn about the Composition, manufacturing method, treatment, properties and uses of glass
2. Student will learn about Plastic building products
3. Student will learn about Timber floors, build in furniture, interior details
4. Student will gain Knowledge of glass, plastics, paints and finishes in building construction.
5. Student will become familiar with Secondary Building products – windows, doors, sky light domes
6. Student will gain knowledge about Smart Materials: Characteristics, classification, properties, energy behavior, intelligent environments.

**UNIT I GLASS**

Composition of glass - brief study on manufacture, treatment, properties and uses of glass - special types of glass, sheet glass, plate glass, safety glass, tint coated glass -Glass blocks - properties and applications in the building industry - current developments

**UNIT II PLASTICS, COMPOSITE MATERIALS**

Primary Plastic building products – walls, partitions and roofs – design and construction details  
Secondary Building products – windows, doors, sky light domes – handrail - design and construction details

**UNIT III TIMBER, ALLIED PRODUCTS**

Timber floors , build in furnitures , interior details- wall paneling,false ceiling – partition

**UNIT IV CLADDING, FALSE CEILING, FLOORING AND PAINTING**

Stone, ACP, wood, Glass, curtain wall, Structural glazing,(reflected ceiling plan), Flooring and painting

**UNIT V INTRODUCTION TO CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN BUILDING INDUSTRY**

Smart Materials: Characteristics, classification, properties, energy behaviour, intelligent environments.  
Recycled and ecological materials and energy saving materials: card board, earthsheltered structures, recycled plastics, recycled tyres, paper-crete  
Exercises of the above through case studies and drawings

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. S.K. Duggal, 'Building Materials', New Age International Publishers, 2016.
2. B.C.Punmia et al, 'Building Construction', Laxmi Publications, 2016.
3. S.P Arora and S.P Bindra, 'A Text Book of Building Construction', Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd, 2010.
4. M.S.Shetty, 'Concrete Technology', S.Chand, 2005.
5. Arthur Lyons, 'Materials for Architects and Builders- An Introduction' Arnold, London, 1997.
6. Pamphlet and Manuals supplied or published by SERC, BMPTC, HUDCO and other research organisations.
7. Roy Chudley, Roger Greeno, 'Building Construction Handbook', Routledge, 2010
8. R.M. Davis, 'Plastics in Building Construction', Battersea College of Technology, Blackie, London, 1966
9. Ralph Monletta, 'Plastics in Architecture– A Guide to acrylic and Polycarbonate', Marcel Dekker Inc, New York, 1989
10. 'IS 7883. Code of Practice for the Use of Glass in Buildings ', Bureau of Indian Standards, 2013.
11. Gorenc, Tinyou, Syam, 'Steel Designer's Handbook', CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, Bangalore, 2005.

<b>18ARET531</b>	<b>LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE</b>							<b>SEMESTER-V</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the various aspects of outdoor design and site planning
- To teach them to enhance & improve the quality of built environment, functionally and aesthetically.
- To stress on the role of landscape design in sustainability, to provide an overview of ecological balance and impacts of human activities and the need for environmental protection and landscape conservation.
- To study the historical method of garden Design
- To understand the significance of urban landscape.
- To provide familiarity with the various elements of landscape architecture and the principle of landscape design.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the role of landscape design with respect to macro scale of sustainability and ecology
2. Student will understand the micro scale of shaping of outdoor environments.
3. Student will gain Knowledge about the elements of landscape design and their scope.
4. Student will know about the Sensitivity towards evolution of different garden and landscape design across time and context.
5. Student will understand the historical method of landscape design
6. Student will understand the urban scale landscape design.
7. Student will be able to do landscape design with respect to site planning and different functional typologies of spaces

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN**

Introduction to landscape architecture; role of landscape design in architecture; Introduction to site planning, site analysis & landscape design. Site selection criteria for landscape projects.

**UNIT- II ELEMENTS IN LANDSCAPE DESIGN**

Hard and soft landscape elements, Plant materials, classification, characteristics, use and application in landscape design; Water and Landform.

**UNIT - III GARDEN DESIGN IN HISTORY**

Landscape and garden design in history - French, English, Japanese, Renaissance and Moghul . Study of notable examples.

**UNIT - IV URBAN LANDSCAPE**

Significance of landscape in urban areas; road landscaping; waterfront development, landscaping of residential areas , Industrial landscaping .

**UNIT- V LANDSCAPE DESIGN**

Basic principles of planting design; Spatial development in landscape design; Detailed landscape design of any small project including paving and street furniture design

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Motloch, J.L., 'An Introduction to Landscape Design', US: John Wiley and Sons, 2001.
2. Michael Laurie, 'Introduction to Landscape Architecture', Elsevier, 1986.
3. Sauter D; 'Landscape Construction', Delmar Publishers; 2000.
4. Geoffrey And Susan Jellicoe, 'The Landscape of Man', Thames And Hudson, 1987
5. 'Time Saver Standards for Landscape Architecture', McGraw Hill, Inc, 1995.
6. Grant W Reid, 'From Concept to Form in Landscape Design', Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, 1993.
7. Albert J. Rutledge, 'Anatomy of a Park', McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1971.
8. Richard P. Dober, 'Campus Landscape', John Wiley and Sons; 2000.
9. Strom Steven, 'Site Engineering for Landscape Architects', John Wiley and Sons Inc., 2004.
10. Brian Hacket, 'Planting Design', Mc Graw Hill Inc, 1976.
11. T.K. Bose and Chowdhury, 'Tropical Garden Plants in Colour', Horticulture And Allied Publishers, Calcutta, 1991.
12. Rahoul B Singh, 'Gardens of Delight- Indian Gardens through the Ages', Lustre Press, Roli Books, 2008.

18ARET532	STRUCTURES IN ARCHITECTURE							SEMESTER-V			
Marks	Internal	40	External				60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits			2	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To outline the evolution of structural systems in the pre industrial era
- To outline the evolution of structural systems in the postindustrial era
- To introduce concepts of structural design through works of architects/ engineers.
- To learn about the contemporary structural concepts
- To create understanding about the relationship between architectural expression/ form and structure.
- To learn different structural expressions through case studies

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Familiarity with concepts of structural design and its influence on the functional and aesthetic domains of architectural design relating to historic periods.
2. Students will gain knowledge about structural systems in pre and postindustrial era
3. Students will gain familiarity about structural concepts in contemporary period
4. Familiarity with the works of famous architects and engineers in the structural front
5. Gain knowledge on performing case studies on structurally relevant buildings
6. Understanding of architectural expression and its relation to form, structure and changing technology.

**UNIT- I HISTORY OF STRUCTURAL DESIGN IN THE PRE INDUSTRIAL ERA**

Development of monolithic and rock cut structures- trabeated construction-arcuate construction vaults  
And flying buttresses- tents and master structures and bridges through ancient and medieval history.

**UNIT- II HISTORY OF STRUCTURAL DESIGN IN THE POST INDUSTRIAL PERIOD**

Post Industrial modular construction of large span and suspension structures in steel and concrete-projects of Pier Nuiqi Nervi, Maillart, Candella, Buckminster Fuller and Eero Saarinen.

**UNIT- III CONTEMPORARY STRUCTURAL EXPRESSION THROUGH CASE STUDY**

The select case studies could include KCR Terminal at Hung Hom, Hong Kong, B3 Offices in Stockley Park , Sainsbury Centre for Visual Art, Renault Centre and Swindon UK by Normal Foster and Standsted Airport Terminal, London, UK by Fosters/Arup British Pavilion EXPO 1992, Seville, Spain and Waterloo International Terminal by Nicholas Grimshaw

**UNIT- IV CONTEMPORARY STRUCTURAL EXPRESSION THROUGH CASE STUDY – II**

The select case studies could include Inmos Microchip Factory, Centre Commercial St. Herbtain, PA Technology, Princeton and Fleetguard, Quimper UK by Richard Rogers Athens Olympic Stadium and Village, Bridges and Public Bus Stop in St. Gallen , Railway Station, Lyon, France and Stadelhofen Railway station, Zurich Schweiz by Santiago Calatrava Kansai International Airport, UNESCO Workshop, the Jean-Marie Tjibaou Cultural Center, Menil Museum, Thomson Optronics Factory, IBM Traveling Exhibition Pavilion, Columbus International Exposition, Genoa Italy and Lowara Officers, Montecchio Maggiore Italia by Reno Piano Building Workshop

**UNIT- V SEMINAR**

Seminar to present a study of architectural form and structural expression through select cases which will aid understanding of structural philosophy and analysis, building envelope and services and construction sequence.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Shigeru Ban, McQuaid, Matilda, 'Engineering and Architecture: Building the Japan Pavilion', Phaidon Press Ltd, UK, 2008.
2. 'Cox Architects'(The Millennium Series), Images Publishing Group, 2001.
3. James B Harris, Kevin Li, 'Masted Structures in Architecture', Routledge,2012
4. Patrizio Bertelli et al, 'Herzog & De Meuron: Prada Aoyama Tokyo', Fondazione Prada, 2004
5. Christopher Beorkrem, 'Material Strategies in Digital Fabrication', Routledge, 2012
6. Angus J. Macdonald, Structure and Architecture, Architectural Press, 2001.
7. Thomas Herzog, 'Pneumatic Structures', Crosby Lockwood Staples, London

<b>18ARET533</b>	<b>ACOUSTICS</b>							<b>SEMESTER-V</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the science behind acoustical design
- To expose students to understand noise control, sound transmission
- To familiarize the students with various building and interior elements for Acoustics
- To familiarize the students with the basic principles of acoustic design
- To familiarize the student with the applications of Acoustical materials
- To familiarize the students with construction methods used in insulation

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the theoretical concepts of acoustics
2. Student will understand the theoretical ideas and concepts sound transmission and absorption
3. Student will be able to understand the basics of noise reduction and design applications of noise control
4. Student will be able to understand the construction methods for noise control
5. Student will understand about basic principles in designing open air theatres, cinemas, broadcasting studios, concert halls, class rooms, lecture halls, schools, residences
6. Student will understand about efficient insulation of fittings and gadgets, machine mounting and insulation of machinery

**UNIT- I FUNDAMENTALS OF ACOUSTICS**

Sound waves, frequency, intensity, wave length, measure of sound, decibel scale, speech and music frequencies, human ear characteristics - Tone structure

**UNIT- II SOUND TRANSMISSION AND ABSORPTION**

Outdoor noise levels, acceptable indoor noise levels, sonometer, determinate of density of a given building material, absorption co-efficient and measurements, choice of absorption material, resonance, reverberation, echo, exercises involving reverberation time and absorption co-efficient.

**UNIT- III NOISE CONTROL AND SOUND ABSORPTION**

Types of noises, transmission of noise, transmission loss, noise control and sound insulation, remedial measures and legislation.

**UNIT- IV CONSTRUCTIONAL MEASURES**

Walls/partitions, floors/ceilings, widow/doors, insulating fittings and gadgets, machine mounting and insulation of machinery.

**UNIT- V ACOUSTICS AND BUILDING DESIGN**

Site selection, shape, volume, treatment for interior surfaces, basic principles in designing open air theatres, cinemas, broadcasting studios, concert halls, class rooms, lecture halls, schools, residences. Call Centers, Office building and sound reinforcement systems for building types.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Dr.V.Narasimhan - An Introduction to Building Physics - Kabeer Printing Works, Chennai-5 - 1974.
2. D.J.Groomet - Noise, Building and People - Pergumon Press - 1977.
3. Thomas D.Northwood - Architectural Acoustics - Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross Inc. – 1977.
4. B.J.Smith, R.J.Peters, Stephanie Owen - Acoustics and Noise Control - Longman Group Ltd., - New York, USA 1982.
5. David Egan, 'Architectural Acoustics', J.Ross Publishing, 2007.
6. Harold Burris – Meyer and Lewis Good friend, Acoustics for Architects – Reinhold

<b>18ARES534</b>	<b>PRODUCT DESIGN</b>							<b>SEMESTER-V</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>120</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>4</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To gain Knowledge about the various styles of furniture
- To gain knowledge about the manufacturing of various materials/ product
- To learn about visual codes & Symbols
- To understand the importance of Artefacts, murals and Artwork
- To learn about various products for the Physically challenged
- Understanding the methods and techniques involved in furniture and product design.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain knowledge about the various furniture and products
2. Student will understand the needs of the industry demand and product value
3. Student will gain knowledge in Composite materials and Products
4. Student will gain knowledge about Packaging design
5. Student will gain knowledge about the House hold items / products
6. Student will be able to do a Product design for the client

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO PRODUCT DESIGN**

An brief introduction to Product Designing – Various elements – History of Product Design – Definition of Product Design, understanding of Product Design - Purpose of Product Design – Role of Product Designers.

**UNIT - II HUMAN FACTORS**

Definition of human factors, Application of human factors data. Human activities, their nature and effects. Man-machine system and physical environment. Human performance and system reliability. Information input and processing. Human control systems. Applied anthropometry – Human response to climate.

**UNIT - III ASPECTS OF PRODUCT DESIGN**

Visual, Auditory, Tactual, Olfactory human mechanisms, Physical space and arrangement. Visual display, process of seeing, visual discrimination, quantitative and qualitative visual display, Alphanumeric and related displays , Visual codes and symbols.

**UNIT - IV PRODUCT DESIGN**

Form, Colour, Symbols, User specific criteria, Material, Technology and recyclability, Packaging. Multiple Utility oriented approach to Product Design.

**UNIT- V DESIGN EXERCISES**

Design of Household elements, tools and devices – Spoon/Cutlery. Design of furniture – Chairs/Computer table, Kitchen racks, Cabinets etc. Design of Industrial Product – Watch Dial, Gear Wheels, Automobile Headlights etc. Element design for the physically and mentally different people.



**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Time Saver Standards for Interior Design
2. Andrew Alpern, Handbook of Speciality Elements in Architecture, McGrawhill Co., USA, 1982.
3. Francis D.K.Ching, Interior Design Illustrated, VNR Publications, New York, 1987.
4. An invitation to Design, Helen Marie Evans.
4. Mark Garcia, 'The Diagrams of Architecture', Wiley 2010.
5. C. Thomas Mitchell, 'Redefining Designing: From Form to Experience', Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1992.
6. Jeremy Till et al, 'Spatial Agency: Other Ways of Doing Architecture', Routledge, 2011

<b>18ARES535</b>	<b>BUILDING SERVICES FOR SPECIAL BUILDINGS</b>							<b>SEMESTER-V</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>120</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>4</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To impart advanced technical and practical knowledge in building services
- To gain knowledge of special services through preparation of service drawing and details.
- To understand about the water distribution for high rise structures
- To gain understanding about the Sewage & Drainage for high rise buildings
- To gain knowledge about the Sewage treatment plant
- To gain knowledge about Electrical installation for high rise buildings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to understand and design high rise buildings with essential services
2. Student will gain knowledge in advanced services
3. Student will understand about Safety standards for special buildings
4. Student will gain knowledge about Fire safety service standards for all types of buildings
5. Student will gain knowledge in Building management systems
6. Student will gain Knowledge about the integration of services for Multi storied structures

**UNIT- I WATER DISTRIBUTION FOR HIGH RISE / CAMPUS DEVELOPMENT**

External water distribution layout- header pipe- U G sump – Puddle flange – water riser pipes – water calculation for campus – water meter – water irrigation – vision for landscaping- water management –  
Internal water distribution layout – toilet details- plumbing – kitchen –and utilities – types of pipes and joints – fixtures and fittings – shaft details

**UNIT - II SEWAGE AND DRAINAGE FOR HIGH RISE AND CAMPUS DEVELOPMENT**

External sewage and drainage layout – Gully trap -Collection chamber – manholes – invert level – sewage treatment plant – grey water supply and calculation –saucer drain – rain water harvesting and terrace rain water piping system  
Internal sewage systems – toilet details – Trap details – pipes and joints –vent pipes – plumbing system types- fixtures

**UNIT -3 ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION FOR HIGH RISE AND CAMPUS DESIGN**

Electrical panel details- basic SLD(single line diagram )-external cable layout – external lighting layout –false ceiling layout - internal lighting layout – internal raw and UPS power layout – cable tray and cable trunk layout - Vertical shaft details

**UNIT -4 HEATING VENTILATION AND AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEMS IN HIGH RISE AND CAMPUS DESIGN**

Different types of chillers and layout –external chiller piping system – AHU details – false ceiling layout – supply and return air diffuser details – ducting layout – Vertical shaft – VRV – VAV systems- Sound attenuator.

**UNIT -5 FIRE FIGHTING AND BMS SYSTEMS IN HIGH RISE AND CAMPUS DESIGN**

UG sump for Fire fighting- fire hydrant systems – external routing – internal hydrant systems – hose reel hydrant – foam hydrant -overhead tank – False ceiling layout -Fire detection – smoke detectors -Sprinklers -Glass break system - fire alarm system –Internal fire piping layout IBMS(Integrated Building Management Systems )- types of IBMS- Control room details – Internal Routing details – sensors – CCTV – access control – burglar control etC.Drawings : Integrated Service layout – Internal and External – cross section details

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. William H. Severns and Julian R. Fellows, Airconditioning and Refrigeration, John Wiley and Sons, London, 1988.
2. Robert D. Finch, Introduction to Acoustics, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Dehli, 2008.
3. MARK J. HAMMER MARK J. HAMMER, JR, Water and Wastewater Technology, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi. 2009.
4. M.N.Rao, A.K.Datta, Waste Water Treatment, Oxford & IBH PUBLISHING CO. PVT. LTD, New Delhi, 2007.
5. Section 11. Sanitary Appliances and Water Fittings. IS Code- SP: 21-1983.
6. Hand book on Water Supply and Drainage with Special emphasis on plumbing IS Code – SP: 35 – 1987.
7. Part of Section 1: Water Supply. IS CODE – SP: 7 – 1992

<b>18ART601</b>	<b>BUILDING CODES AND REGULATIONS</b>						<b>SEMESTER-VI</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>			<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To develop understanding of the duties and liabilities of an architect
- To gain knowledge of bye-laws that relate to the building
- To understand about the environment in the Indian context.
- To Understand about legislation of corporation areas
- To understand about the Legislation of panchayat
- To understand about legislation of Industries

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to read and understand government related documents and incorporate it in practice
2. Student will be able to understand the building regulations and follow accordingly
3. Student will understand about the legislation of corporation areas
4. Student will understand about the legislation of panchayat
5. Student will understand about the legislation of Industries
6. Student will be able to design buildings as per the recent norms and standards

**UNIT- I                      LEGISLATION - CORPORATION AREAS**

Chennai Corporation Building Rules 1972, Development control Rules for Chennai Metropolitan Area 1990

**UNIT- II                      LEGISLATION - PANCHAYATS**

The Panchayat Building Rules 1942

**UNIT - III                      LEGISLATION - INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES**

The Tamil Nadu Factory Rules 1950

**UNIT - IV                      EMERGING AREAS OF IMPORTANCE**

Role of urban Arts Commissions - need for special rules on architectural control and development

**UNIT- V                      SPECIAL LEGISLATION**

Environmental Acts and Laws - Special Rules governing Hill Area Development - coastal area development and management - Heritage Act of India - Consumer protection act and their relevant provisions- OTHER norms- HAKA, CRS norms, MOEF, FMB DRAWINGS- Approval drawings .

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Publications of COA, IIA Hand book on Professional Practice, The Architects publishing Corporation of India, Bombay nov 2016
2. D.C. Rules for Chennai Metropolitan Area- 2014
3. T.N.D.M. Building Rules, 2012
4. T.N.P. Building Rules 1942 and updated norms and regulations
5. Environmental Laws of India - by Kishore Vanguri, C.P.R. Environmental Education Centre, Chennai
6. The Tamil Nadu Hill Areas Special Building Rules – recent version
7. Heritage Act
8. Consumer Protection Act
9. Indian Easements Act

<b>18ART602</b>	<b>PHYSICAL PLANNING</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VI</b>		
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>			<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the vocabulary, elements and classification of human settlements.
- To learn about the planning theories
- To give exposure to planning concepts at different scales of settlements.
- To understand about the planning aspects by means of Survey
- To gain understanding about the land use planning
- To give an understanding of planning addressing current issues.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand morphology of settlements and their generating forces and characteristics.
2. Student will understand the role of planning processes in making positive changes to settlements.
3. Student will gain knowledge and awareness of planning interventions with respect to the current world.
4. Student will gain understanding about the city evolution process due to planning
5. Student will gain Knowledge about existing settlements by Survey studies
6. Student will gain vast knowledge about Landsue patterns and planning theories

**UNIT - I HUMAN SETTLEMENTS AND PLANNING THEORIES**

Origins, evolution and growth of settlements. Relation between urban and rural settlements

Urbanisation, Industrialisation and urban growth, definitions and inter relationship. Trends in urbanization in India since Independence. Growth of metropolitan cities and their management.

**UNIT - II PLANNING THEORIES**

Enunciated by Ebenezer Howard, Patrick Geddes, Soria Y Mata, Doxiadis, Le-Corbusier, Clarence Stein, Clarence Arthur perry, Hilberseimer.

**UNIT - III EVOLUTION OF CITY**

Evolution of city and Components of a city - Central business district of a city, Special economic zone, coastal regulatory zone, fringe area.

**UNIT - IV LANDUSE PLANNING**

Land use classification for cities, analysis of land uses in Indian cities. Demography pattern, social & physical infrastructure, environmental and pollution, traffic and road network.

**UNIT - V PLANNING TECHNIQUES**

Study and analysis of existing settlements, methodology of conducting diagnostic surveys and studies, land use survey, socio economic survey, traffic surveys and presentation of data

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. C.L.Doxiadis, Ekistics, 'An Introduction to the Science of Human Settlements', Hutchinson, London, 1968.
2. Thooyavan K R, 'Human Settlements- A Planning guide to Beginners', M.A.Publications, 2005.
3. Ministry of Urban affairs and Employment, Government of India, New Delhi, 'Urban Development Plans: Formulation and Implementation-Guidelines', 1996.
4. Andrew D Thomas, 'Housing and Urban Renewal', Harper Collins, 1986.
5. S. B. Golahit, 'Rural Development Programmes In India', Neha Publishers & Distributors, 2010.
6. 'CMDA Second Master Plan for Chennai Metropolitan Area 2026: Vision, Strategies and Action Plans (Vol.I, II &III)', Chennai, India, 2008.
7. V. Nath, 'Regional Development And Planning In India', Neha Publishers & Distributors, 2009.
8. Government of India, 'Report of the National Commission on Urbanisation', 1988.
9. Hansen N., 'Regional Policy and Regional Integration', Edward Elgar, UK, 1996.

18ARS621	ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN VI							SEMESTER-VI			
Marks	Internal	140	External				210	Total	350	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	10	Credits			7	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- Understanding Complex Design Programme and the Components of the Design Problem.
- Investigate and Acquire the Knowledge to address the various aspects of the Design Problem and Process
- Develop Ability to Communicate Design Ideas throughout the Design Stages with multiple media.
- Ability to conceptualize a design idea by Sketching and other techniques
- Ability to do a frame work of Design methodology
- Ability to understand the process of Design and deliver the Architectural Design with Technical Drawings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student shall understand the basic functional aspect of designing complex building type and its relevant spatial organization.
2. Student will be learning to reciprocate and sensitize the design/concept to the environment and the design skill of the project
3. Student will be able to transform the theoretical ideas to the tangible output of design.
4. Student will be able to understand the space organization, space- volume design approach in large scale projects
5. Student will be able to research, Analyse and Deliver a Campus Design.
6. Student will be able to Communicate effectively through the design ideas

**CONTENT**

Design of large structures - Multiuse multi span - non masonry building types involving buildings – Design and detailing for movement and use by physically handicapped people within and around building technology and services. Examples: college (Institutional) office buildings Resorts - etc. Preparation of working drawings using CAD for the design exercises.

Design Process to be approached stage wise through Architectural Programming. Advanced concepts of Site Planning as relevant to small and medium sized campuses to be introduced in the design.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Kate Nesbitt, 'Theorizing a New Agenda for Architecture', Princeton Architectural Press, 1996.
2. Neil Leach, 'Rethinking Architecture', Routledge, 2000.
3. Harry Francis Mallgrave and David Goodman, 'An Introduction to Architectural Theory- 1968 to the Present', Wiley Blackwell, 2011.
4. Stephen A. Kliment, Editor 'Building Type Basics' Series, Wiley.
5. Mitchell WJ, 'Imagining MIT: Designing a campus for the 21<sup>st</sup> century', MIT Press, 2007.
6. Himanshu Burte, 'Space For Engagement', Seagull Books, 2008.
7. Mark Garcia, 'The Diagrams of Architecture', Wiley 2010.
8. Bjarke Ingels, 'Yes is More', Taschen, 2009.
9. Steven Holl, Juhani Pallasmaa, Alberto Pérez Gómez, 'Questions of perception: Phenomenology of Architecture', William Stout, 2

18ARS622	ARCHITECTURAL DETAILING AND WORKING DRAWING							SEMESTER-VI			
Marks	Internal	80	External				120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits			4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To enable students to appreciate the challenges in detailing for both the newly designed buildings as well as while carrying out additions and alterations to existing buildings.
- To enable students to understand the various Fittings, Furniture & Equipment (FFE) that are needed in buildings and their installation methods.
- To create architectural drawings for construction
- To understand the structural & services drawings
- To refer & integrate all the architectural and supporting working drawings
- To design, incorporate and detail architectural and interior components of the architectural design project

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain understanding of all the aspects that go into the making of a building through study of drawings related to construction.
2. Student will gain the ability to resolve spatial concerns with technical aspects and services of a building.
3. Student will understand to design and detail components within a building.
4. Student will gain knowledge in interior detailing and planning
5. Student will gain knowledge in Interior furniture, fixtures as per the functionality
6. Student will gain understanding in the installation methods of cladding, integrated services by means of detailed drawings etc

**CONTENT****DETAILING OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING**

Detailing of a residence – Building marking drawing, Working Drawings- Plan, Section- Longitudinal, Transverse sections, chord sections, Door Window schedule, centre line column marking drawing, door and window joinery details – Flooring layout – toilet layout – Electrical layout and Plumbing layout – Terrace RWP details - Staircase details – Interior details - Detailing of built-in elements like kitchen counters, cupboards, cabinets, toilets, toilet fitting, Exercises of the above through case studies and drawings.

**DETAILING OF COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS**

A) Detailing of a commercial building – Building marking drawing, Working Drawings- Plan, Section- Longitudinal, Transverse sections, chord sections, Door Window schedule, centre line column marking drawing, door and window joinery details – Flooring layout – toilet layout – Electrical layout and Plumbing layout – Terrace RWP details - Staircase details – Interior details - Detailing of built-in elements like cabinets, toilets, toilet fitting, Structural Glazing, Staircase, Flooring. Exercises of the above through case studies and drawings.

B) Detailing of shop-fronts, office spaces for commercial buildings including detailing of crucial elements such as entrance porches, main doors, show-windows, enclosed and air-conditioned atrium spaces.

C) Detailing of façade and selected spaces for apartment buildings, hotels and hostels.

Exercises of the above through case studies and drawings.



**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Joseph De Chiara, Michael Crosby, 'Time Saver Standards for Building Types', McGraw Hill Co, 2001.
2. Richardson Dietruck, 'Big Idea and Small Building', Thames and Hudson, 2002.
3. Edward D Mills, 'Planning–The Architect's Handbook, Butterworths, 1985.
4. Roy Chudley, Roger Greeno, 'Building Construction Handbook', Routledge, 2010.
5. Susan Dawson, 'Architect's Working Details -Volume 1-10', E- Map Construct, 2004.
6. Nelson L Burbank, 'House Carpentry Simplified', McGraw Hill, 1985.
7. David Sauter, 'Landscape Construction', Delmar Publishers, 2010.
8. Grant W. Reid, 'Landscape Graphics', Whitney Library of Design, 1987.
9. Francis. D. K. Ching, 'Building Construction Illustrated', John Wiley & Sons, 2011.

18ARS623	SUSTAINABLE ARCHITECTURE							SEMESTER-VI		
Marks	Internal	60	External			90	Total	150	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	1	T	0	P/S	5	Credits		3	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the concept of sustainability
- To understand the impacts of environment today and to follow the steps to sustainability
- To work towards sustainable development and to understand low impact construction practices,
- To understand the life cycle costs and alternative energy resources.
- To familiarize the students with the various rating systems for building practices with case studies.
- Through case studies to understand the concept of sustainable communities and the economic and social dimensions.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand about climate change and the need for the sustainable buildings
2. Student will understand the energy-based concepts and resource optimisation
3. Student will understand about the environmental impacts of today and Follow the Sustainable approach
4. Student will gain ability to design energy efficient buildings
5. Student will understand the green concepts and apply them in every aspect and approach towards sustainable architecture
6. Student will understand about the building simulation for energy analysis and for various design solutions

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SUSTAINABILITY**

Concept of Sustainability – Carrying capacity, sustainable development– Ethics and Visions of sustainability. Eco system and food chain, natural cycles – Ecological foot print – Climate change and Sustainability-World population – Gdp – Carbon emissions–steps by the organisations etc

**UNIT- II ENERGY ANALYSIS, ASSESSMENT AND AUDIT**

Energy – resources availability – Renewable and non – renewable energy resources – Embodied energy – energy efficiency – cost savings – technologies – net zero energy – Zero waste – Integrated energy design –Low energy building design- Life cycle assessments and Energy Audits -related Case studies

**UNIT- III GREEN MATERIALS AND SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES**

Materials -Selection of materials Eco building materials and construction- Green materials – Biomimicry, Low impact construction, and recyclable products-Adaptive reuse and regeneration -related case studies

**UNIT- IV GREEN BUILDING RATING SYSTEMS**

Green building systems – Rating system –LEED-INDIA,GRIHA,etc., with related case studies

**UNIT- V BUILDING PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS AND SIMULATION**

Design Analysis and Simulation studies –Building performance analysis–Modelling tools and techniques – daylighting, shading, ventilation, insolation effects – Design Strategies – Passive, Active, Hybrid systems –Thermal comfort analysis – Percentage People dissatisfied(PPD)- PMV etc-Usage of simulation softwares are recommended

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Sustainable Architecture and Urbanism: Concepts, Technologies and examples by Gauzin- Muller(D) – Birkhauser 2002.
2. Sustainable Architecture : Low tech houses by Mostaedi (A) – Carles Broto 2002.
3. HOK guide book to sustainable design by Mender (S) & Odell (W) – John Willey and sons 2000.
4. Environmental brief : Path ways for green design by Hyder(R) – Taylor and Francis 2007.
5. Green Architecture: Design for a sustainable future by Brenda and Vale (R) – Thames and Hudson 1996. .
6. Arvind Krishnan & Others – Climate Responsive Architecture, Tata Mcgraw –Hill New Delhi 2001.
7. N.D. Kaushika, Energy, Ecology and Environment, Capital Publishing Company, New Delhi.
8. O.H. Koenigsberger and others (1993), Manual of Tropical Housing and Building –Part I - Climate design, Orient Longman, Madras, India.
9. Heating, Cooling and Lighting – Norbert Lechner, October 2014

<b>18ARET631</b>	<b>VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VI</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the study of vernacular architecture as a process and not a product.
- To provide an overview of the various approaches and concepts to the study of vernacular architecture.
- To study the various vernacular architecture forms in the different regions of the country.
- To gain Knowledge about the methods & techniques of Vernacular Architecture
- To gain understanding about the climatic considerations & Design aspects of vernacular Architecture
- To gain understanding about socio- economic aspects of the vernacular & Traditional Architecture

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the Indian vernacular architecture as a process and to also provide an overview of various approaches and concepts towards its study.
2. Student will gain Knowledge of vernacular architectural forms in different regions.
3. Student will gain understanding of the impact of colonial rule on vernacular architecture in India
4. Student will understand about the climatic consideration & Design aspects
5. Student will understand the socio economic aspects existed in the various regions through the study of vernacular Architecture
6. Student will gain knowledge in the vernacular methods of construction and ways to incorporate in this modern architecture.

**UNIT 1 INTRODUCTION TO VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE**

Definition and classification of Vernacular architecture – Vernacular architecture as a process – Survey and study of vernacular architecture: methodology- Cultural and contextual responsiveness of vernacular architecture: an overview

**UNIT- II VERNACULAR APPROACHES AND CONCEPTS**

Different approaches and concepts to the study of vernacular architecture: an over view – Aesthetic, Architectural and anthropological studies in detail

**UNIT- III VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE OF THE WESTERN NORTHERN REGION OF INDIA**

Forms spatial planning, cultural aspects, symbolism, colour, art, materials of construction and construction technique of the vernacular architecture of the following: - Deserts of Kutch and Rajasthan; Havelis of Rajasthan - Rural and urban Gujarat; wooden mansions (havelis); Havelis of the Bohra Muslims - Geographical regions of Kashmir;

**UNIT- IV VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE OF SOUTH INDIA**

Forms, spatial planning, cultural aspects, symbolism, art, colour, materials of construction and construction technique, proportioning systems, religious beliefs and practices in the vernacular architecture of the following - Kerala: Houses of the Nair & Namboothri community; Koothambalam, Padmanabhapuram palace.

- Tamil Nadu: Houses and palaces of the Chettinad region; Agraharams

**UNIT- V WESTERN INFLUENCES ON VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE OF INDIA**

Colonial influences on the Tradition Goan house Evolution of the Bungalow from the traditional bangla, Victoria Villas – Planning principles and materials and methods of construction. Settlement pattern and house typologies in Pondicherry and Cochin.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Paul Oliver, Encyclopedia of Vernacular Architecture of the World, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
2. Amos Rapoport, House, Form & Culture, Prentice Hall Inc. 1969.
3. R W Brunskill: Handbook on Vernacular Architecture
4. V.S. Pramar, Haveli – Wooden Houses and Mansions of Gujarat, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd., Ahmedabad,1989.
- 5.. Kulbushanshan Jain and Minakshi Jain – Mud Architecture of the Indian Desert, Aadi Centre, Ahmedabad1992.
6. G.H.R. Tillotsum – The tradition of Indian Architecture Continuity, Controversy – Change since 1850,Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1989.
7. Carmen Kagal, VISTARA – The Architecture of India, Pub: The Festival of India, 1986.
8. S. Muthiah and others: The Chettiar Heritage; Chettiar Heritage 2000
- 10.Weber.W&Yannas.S, 'Lessons from Vernacular Architecture', Routledge, 2014.

<b>18ARET632</b>	<b>PROGRESSIVE ARCHITECTURE</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VI</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand and acquire knowledge in advanced architectural concepts and ideologies.
- To gain Knowledge about the future concepts of eminent architects
- To understand about the material usage in the current trend of architecture
- To gain knowledge about the Concept of biomimicry
- To understand about the adaptive reuse
- To gain understanding about energy integration and zero energy developments

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to understand and evolve futuristic design ideas and concepts
2. Student will be able to integrate various aspects of design thinking of future
3. Student will understand about the parametric design concepts and applications
4. Student will understand about the concept of Biomimicry
5. Student will gain knowledge about the Adaptive reuse
6. Student will gain knowledge about energy integration and zero energy development.

**UNIT- I FUTURISTIC VISION**

Future concepts as envisioned by Antonio Saint Elia, Frank Lloyd Wright, Corbusier.

**UNIT – II FUTURISTIC TRENDS**

Future trends being evolved by Marcos Novak, Neil Denari, Greg Lynn, Toyo Ito and others.

**UNIT – III ARCHITECTURAL CONCEPTS AND IDEAS**

Evolution of contemporary architectural concepts such as biomimicry, adaptive reuse, low cost development and urban regeneration.

**UNIT – IV MATERIALS, TECHNOLOGY AND SYSTEMS**

Futuristic building materials, building tectonics and systems of the future.

**UNIT- V ENERGY INTEGRATION**

“Zero energy” and “Energy +” buildings with emphasis on an integrated approach.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Bell, J., “21st Century House”, Laurence King Publishing, 2006
2. Jodidio, P., “Building a New Millennium”, Vol.1 Taschen, 2003
3. Jodidio, P., “Architecture Now”, Vol. 2, Taschen, 2004
4. TerrimeyerBuake, 'Architectural Design in Steel', SPON, 2004.
5. Peter Silver et al, 'Structural Engineering for Architects', Laurence King, 2013.
6. Gillian Hunt, 'Architecture in the Cyberspace II', John Wiley & Sons, 2001.
7. L. Convey et al, 'Virtual Architecture', Batsford, 1995.
8. Rob Shields (ed.), 'Cultures of the internet: Virtual Spaces, Real Histories, Living bodies', Sage, London, 1996.
9. John Beckman, 'The Virtual Dimension, Architecture, Representation and Crash Culture', Princeton Architecture Press, 1998.
10. William J Mitchell, 'City of Bits: Space, Place and the Infobahn', MIT Press, Cambridge, 1995.
11. Marcos Novak, 'Invisible Architecture: An Installation for the Greek Pavilion', Venice Biennale, 2000
12. Ali Rahim, 'Contemporary Process in Architecture', John Wiley & Sons, 2000.
13. Ali Rahim (Ed), 'Contemporary Techniques in Architecture', Halsted Press, 2002. .

<b>18ARES633</b>	<b>INTERIOR DESIGN</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VI</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>120</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	1	<b>T</b>	0	<b>P/S</b>	5	<b>Credits</b>			<b>4</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To provide familiarity with the characteristics of interior spaces
- To gain knowledge in all types furniture across history.
- To introduce the profession of interior design and bring out its role.
- To inform about the various components of interior space and give an understanding of the design aspects involved in each
- To provide knowledge in Interior services
- To provide knowledge in interior specification & costing

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain knowledge and understanding in Interior design
2. Student will understand the various elements in Interior Design
3. Student will gain knowledge in terms of Interior design lighting and accessories
4. Student will gain an overall exposure to the ways in which interior spaces can be enriched through the design of specific interior components.
5. Student will be able to do specification for an Interior Design layout
6. Student will be able to design a Interior project with all working drawings

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO INTERIOR DESIGN**

Definition of interior design -design of interior spaces as related to typologies and functions, themes and concepts - Study of the history of interior design through the ages relating to historical context, design movements and ideas etc.

**UNIT – II ELEMENTS OF INTERIOR DESIGN**

Introduction to various elements in interiors like floors, ceilings, walls, staircases, openings, interior service elements, incidental elements etc. and various methods of their treatment involving use of materials and methods of construction in order to obtain certain specific functional, aesthetic and psychological effects - design projects.

**UNIT- III INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES - LIGHTING, ACCESSORIES, LANDSCAPE**

Study of interior lighting - different types of lighting, their effects, types of lighting fixtures. Other elements of interiors like accessories used for enhancement of interiors - paintings, objects de art, Interior landscaping - elements like rocks, plants, water, flowers, fountains, paving, artefacts, etc. their physical properties, effects on spaces and design values.

**UNIT – IV FURNITURE DESIGN**

Study of relationship of furniture to spaces and human movements furniture design as related to human comfort, function, materials and methods of construction, changing trends and lifestyles, innovations and design ideas - study on furniture for specific types of interiors like office furniture, children's furniture, residential furnitures, display systems, etc. - projects on furniture design.

**UNIT- V CASE STUDIES AND PROJECT**

Study of Contemporary design in India and abroad with reference to interior design and decoration. Study of projects related to Residential Interiors, Commercial Interiors, Hospital Interiors etc. as regards to design scheme, functionalism, aesthetics, services integration, interior materials and details. Small scale interior projects such as Interior of an Office, Restaurant, Kids bedroom etc.

**SUGGESTED READINGS ::**

1. Francis D.K.Ching, 'Interior Design Illustrated', John Wiley & Sons, 2012.
2. Joseph DeChiara, Julius Panero, Martin Zelnik, 'Time Saver's Standards for Interior Design', McGraw-Hill Professional, 2001.
3. John F. Pile, 'Interior Design', Pearson Prentice Hall, 2007.
4. Aronson J, 'The Encyclopaedia of Furniture', Potter Style, 1965.
5. Pat Kirkham, Susan Weber, Editors, 'History of Design: Decorative Arts and Material Culture, 1400-2000', Yale University Press, 2013.
6. John F.Pile, Judith Gura, 'A History of Interior Design', Wiley, 2013.



<b>18ARES634</b>	<b>DIGITAL ARCHITECTURE</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VI</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>120</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>4</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To develop the advanced knowledge and skills in Digital application
- To develop knowledge in building visualization
- To develop knowledge in digital rendering
- To develop knowledge in walk through Animations
- To get familiarized & create simple multimedia presentations & brochures
- To learn about the videos & Presentations as required in architectural practice.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will learn about the Latest digital applications used in the architectural practice
2. Student will gain knowledge about parametric applications in design
3. Student will learn about the building visualization & Simulation
4. Student will learn about Advanced rendering techniques
5. Student will learn about animation and visualization techniques used in the architecture industry
6. Student will learn about the video presentations and realistic animations of buildings

**CONTENT**

1. Advanced techniques in rendering with differential lighting for realistic rendering
2. Advanced techniques in building information modeling
3. Advanced Animations and Walkthroughs
4. Advanced Simulating gravity, wind and other effects in the scene, distributed rendering
5. Advanced Building Performance Analysis on Building Model using softwares.

**Example :Advanced level of animations -Auto desk Revit, 3ds Max, rhino, lumion, vector works, BIM, Ecotect, v-ray rendering techniques ,Grasshopper, Sketch up – Sefaira, Open studio and recent softwares**

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Rendering Techniques for mixed reality, Thomas Grlinger, Daniel Dauch, Andre Stork, Springer, Berlin, October 2009
2. 3D Computer Animated Walk Throughs, Clark Cory, Scott Meador, William Rosi, McGraw Hill 2009.
3. The Animation Book: A complete guide to animation and film making, Kit Laybourne, Three Rivers Press, December 1998
4. Creating a website, Matthew McDonald, Pogue Press, January 2009s

<b>18ART701</b>	<b>HOUSING</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VII</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- Understanding of the various issues involved in urban housing
- Understand the various issues of Rural housing
- Understand about the planning and design solutions for low income groups.
- Understanding about the housing Policies & Agencies involved
- Understanding about the housing design aspects in a Larger scale
- Understanding about the Socio-economic Aspects

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will learn the various schemes and policies in Housing in India
2. Student will understand the importance of socio-economic aspects of the People and need for Housing
3. Student will learn about housing standards
4. Student will learn about the Housing design Process
5. Student will learn about government housing, private & cooperative housing
6. Student will be able to arrive at design ideas for large scale Housing Projects

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO HOUSING**

Review of housing typology, Housing demand and supply – Calculation of future need.

Housing resources and options available in housing

**UNIT - II HOUSING AGENCIES AND POLICIES**

Housing Agencies and their contributions to housing development – HUDCO, State Housing Boards, Housing Co-operatives and Banks. Housing Policies in India and other countries.

**UNIT - III SOCIO ECONOMIC ASPECTS**

Social factors influencing Housing Design, affordability, economic factors and housing concepts – Slum – rehabilitation and resettlement schemes

**UNIT - IV HOUSING STANDARDS**

Different types of Housing standards – Methodology of formulating standards – Relevance of standards in Housing Development.

**UNIT- V HOUSING DESIGN PROCESS**

Different stages in project development – Layout design including utilities and common facilities – Housing design as a result of environmental aspects, development of technology and community interests. Case studies of Public Sector housing, Government housing, Private and Co-operative housing – their Advantages and disadvantages.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Babur Mumtaz and Patweikly, Urban Housing Strategies, Pitman Publishing, London, 1976.
2. Geoffrey K. Payne, Low Income Housing in the Development World, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, 1984.
3. John F.C. Turner, Housing by people, Marison Boyars, London, 1976.
4. Martin Evans, Housing, Climate and Ocmfort, Architectural Press, London, 1980.
5. Forbes Davidson and Geoff Payne, Urban Projects Manual, Liverpool University Press, Liverpool, 1983.
6. Christopher Alexander, 'A Pattern Language', Oxford University press, New York 1977.
7. Leuris S, 'Front to back: A Design Agenda for Urban Housing', Architectural Press, 2006.
8. S.K.Sharma, 'Mane A New Initiative in Public Housing', Housing & Urban Development Corporation, 1991.
9. 'Sustainable Building Design Manual: Vol 1 and 2', The Energy Research Institute, 2004.

18ART702	URBAN DESIGN							SEMESTER-VII		
Marks	Internal	40	External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	3	T	0	P/S	0	Credits		3	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To provide knowledge of design of urban spaces including renewal and development.
- To provide knowledge of public spaces
- To provide knowledge of organizing and articulation of spaces for residential, commercial, industrial and recreational areas
- To provide knowledge of Causes and consequences of urban blight and obsolescence
- To provide knowledge of methods of conducting surveys and analysis
- To provide knowledge of programs for urban redevelopment

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Ability to gain knowledge in urban space planning
2. Ability to handle large scale urban renewal projects
3. Understanding of organizing and articulation of spaces for residential, commercial, industrial and recreational areas
4. Ability to analyse the Causes and consequences of urban blight and obsolescence
5. Ability to conduct surveys and analysis
6. Understanding of programs for urban redevelopment

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO URBAN DESIGN**

Relationship between Architecture, Urban Design and Town Planning - Perception of city form and pattern – Townscape elements

**UNIT- II ROLE OF PUBLIC SPACE IN URBAN AREAS**

Introduction to public spaces. Evolution of public spaces. Comparative analysis of public spaces, their organization and articulation.

**UNIT – III ORGANIZATION OF SPACE**

Understanding, organizing and articulation of spaces for residential, commercial, industrial and recreational areas.

**UNIT - IV URBAN RENEWAL**

Causes and consequences of urban blight and obsolescence – slums and shanties – methods of conducting surveys, analysis and presentation of data, prevention of formation of slums and squatter settlements. Environmental and management issues.

**UNIT- V URBAN REDEVELOPMENT**

Objectives, surveys programs of urban redevelopment and public involvement and participation.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. A.E.J. Morris, 'History of Urban Form before the Industrial Revolution', Prentice Hall, 1996.
2. Edmund Bacon, 'Design of Cities', Penguin, 1976.
3. Gordon Cullen, 'The Concise Townscape', The Architectural Press, 1978.
4. Michelle Provoost et al., 'Dutchtown', NAI Publishers, Rotterdam, 1999.
5. 'Time Saver Standards for Urban Design', Donald Natson, McGraw Hill, 2003.
6. Kevin Lynch, 'The Image of the City' MIT Press, 1960.
7. Rithchie. A, 'Sustainable Urban Design: An Environmental Approach', Taylor & Francis, 2000.
8. Tridib Banerjee, Anastasia Loukaitou-Sideris, Editors, 'Companion to Urban Design', Routledge, 2014.
9. Malcolm Moor, 'Urban Design Futures', Routledge, 2006.
10. Geoffrey Broadbent, 'Emerging Concepts in Urban Space Design', Taylor & Francis, 2003.
11. Anuradha Mathu, 'Deccan Traverses', Rupa, 2006.

18ARS721	ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN - VII							SEMESTER-VII			
Marks	Internal	140	External				210	Total	350	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	10	Credits			7	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- Understanding Complex Design Programme and the Components of the Design Problem.
- Investigate and Acquire the Knowledge to address the various aspects of the Design Problem and Process
- Develop Ability to Communicate Design Ideas throughout the Design Stages with multiple media.
- Ability to conceptualize a design idea by Sketching and other techniques
- Ability to do a frame work of Design methodology
- Ability to understand the process of Design and deliver the Architectural Design with Technical Drawings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student shall understand the basic functional aspect of designing complex building type and its relevant spatial organization.
2. Student will be learning to reciprocate and sensitize the design/concept to the environment and the design skill of the project
3. Student will be able to transform the theoretical ideas to the tangible output of design.
4. Student will be able to understand the space organization, space- volume design approach in large scale projects
5. Student will be able to research, Analyse and Deliver a Urban Design proposal
6. Student will be able to Communicate effectively through the design ideas.

**CONTENT**

Design of advanced and complex problems – URBAN LEVEL - comprising group multi storeyed structures and infrastructure - with regard to climatic conditions, orientation, services, circulation problems relating to large developments Design and detailing for movement and use by handicapped persons within and around building and campuses to be addressed – examples: campus design, urban centers, Housing for Senior citizens- Urban and regional planning etc

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Kate Nesbitt, 'Theorizing a New Agenda for Architecture', Princeton Architectural Press, 1996.
2. Neil Leach, 'Rethinking Architecture', Routledge, 2000.
3. Harry Francis Mallgrave and David Goodman, 'An Introduction to Architectural Theory- 1968 to the Present', Wiley Blackwell, 2011.
4. Stephen A. Kliment, Editor 'Building Type Basics' Series, Wiley.
5. Mitchell WJ, 'Imagining MIT: Designing a campus for the 21<sup>st</sup> century', MIT Press, 2007.
6. Himanshu Burte, 'Space For Engagement', Seagull Books, 2008.
7. Mark Garcia, 'The Diagrams of Architecture', Wiley 2010.
8. Bjarke Ingels, 'Yes is More', Taschen, 2009.
9. Steven Holl, Juhani Pallasmaa, Alberto Pérez Gómez, 'Questions of perception: Phenomenology of Architecture', William Stout, 2

<b>18ARS722</b>	<b>ESTIMATION AND SPECIFICATION</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VII</b>		
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>120</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Credits</b>		<b>4</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To provide the student adequate knowledge to write the specifications for a given item of work
- To gain knowledge in specification
- To gain Knowledge in Estimation of Civil Work
- To gain knowledge in estimation of Carpentry work
- To gain Knowledge in the estimation of Plumbing work
- To understand to work out the unit cost of individual items based on their specifications and arrive at the overall cost of the project.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to understand and write specification for the given item of work
2. Student will gain knowledge & Understanding of Estimation of civil work
3. Student will gain knowledge about estimation of Carpentry work
4. Student will gain knowledge about estimation of plumbing work
5. Student will be able to do calculate the quantities on site with Field measurement book
6. Student will learn about various calculation of bill of quantities for Interiors

**UNIT- I SPECIFICATION**

Necessity of specification, importance of specification, - How to write specification, - Types of Specification, - Principles of Specification writing, - Important aspects of the design of specification – sources of information – Classification of Specification.

**UNIT - II SPECIFICATION WRITING**

Brief Specification for 1st class, 2nd class , 3rd class building. Detailed specification for earthwork excavation, plain cement concrete, Reinforced concrete, first class and second class brickwork, Damp proof course, ceramic tiles/marble flooring and dado work, woodwork for doors, windows frames and shutters, cement plastering, painting & weathering course in terrace.

**UNIT - III ESTIMATION**

Types & purpose, Approximate estimate of buildings – Bill of quality, - Requirement for preparing estimation, factors to be considered, - principles of measurement and billing, contingencies, Elementary billing and measurement of basic materials like brick, wood, concrete and unit of measurement for various items of work – abstract of an estimate.

**UNIT - IV DETAILED ESTIMATE – PART-1**

Deriving detailed quantity estimates for various items of work of a building. Like earthwork excavation, brick work, plain cement concrete, Reinforced cement concrete works, wood work, iron works,

**UNIT- V DETAILED ESTIMATE – PART-2**

.Deriving detailed estimate for items of work such as -plastering, painting, flooring, weathering course for a single storied building using centre line method and long and short wall method.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Rangwala. S.C, 'Estimating, Costing and Valuation (Professional practice)', Charotar Publishing House,1984
2. M.Chakraborti, 'Estimating, Costing, Specification and Valuation in Civil Engineering, Chakraborti, 2010.
3. B.N. Dutta, 'Estimating and Costing' UBS Publishers and Distributors,2000.
4. S.SangaReddi and P.L.Meiyappan, 'Construction Management', Kumaran Publication, Coimbatore.
5. Gurcharan Singh and Jagdish Singh, 'Estimating Costing and Valuation', Standard Publishers Distributors, 2012.
6. 'I.S.1200-1968 Methods of Measurements of Buildings and Civil Engineering works'.
7. Latest schedule of rates of P.W.D.
8. Latest Data book of P.W.D.
9. PWD Standard Specifications. Govt Publicatio

<b>18ARET731</b>	<b>ARCHITECTURAL CONSERVATION</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VII</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the various issues and practices of Conservation
- To familiarize the students with the status of conservation in India
- To teach them about the various agencies involved in the field of conservation worldwide and their policies.
- To outline the status of conservation practice in the country
- To Know about the various guidelines for the preservation, conservation and restoration of buildings.
- To inform the students about the character and issues in our heritage towns through case studies.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the importance of heritage, issues and practices of conservation through case studies.
2. Student will become familiar with historic materials and their properties, different technologies for investigating masonry, foundation and also traditional and modern repair methods
3. Student will gain knowledge about the government agencies involved in Conservation
4. Student will understand the methods of urban Conservation.
5. Student will gain knowledge about various methods of Conservation techniques and Design
6. Student will gain knowledge about various policies involved in Conservation and practice in India

**UNIT 1 INTRODUCTION TO CONSERVATION**

Conservation- Need, Debate and purpose.

Defining Conservation, Preservation and Adaptive reuse. Distinction between Architectural and Urban Conservation. International agencies like ICCROM , UNESCO and their role in Conservation

**UNIT- II CONSERVATION IN INDIA**

Museum conservation – monument conservation and the role of Archeological Survey of India – role of INTACH – Central and state government policies and legislations – inventories and projects- select case studies of sites such as Hampi, Golconda, Mahabalipuram -craft Issues of conservation

**UNIT- III CONSERVATION PRACTICE**

Listing of monuments- documentation of historic structures- assessing architectural character – historic structure report- guidelines for preservation, rehabilitation and adaptive re-use of historic structures- Case studies of Palaces in Rajasthan, Chettinad and Swamimalai dwellings, seismic retrofit and disabled access/ services additions to historic buildings-heritage site management

**UNIT- IV URBAN CONSERVATION**

Over view of urban history of India and Tamil Nadu- understanding the character and issues of historic cities – select case studies of towns like Srirangaram, Kumbakonam and Kanchipuram - historic districts and heritage precincts.

**UNIT- V CONSERVATION PLANNING**

Conservation as a planning tool.- financial incentives and planning tools such as Transferable Development Right(TDR)-urban conservation and heritage tourism-case studies of sites like for Cochin, Pondichery French town.- conservation project management

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Bernard Fielden, 'Conservation of Historic Buildings', Architectural Press, 2003.
2. Bernard Fielden, 'Guidelines for Conservation - A Technical Manual', INTACH, 1989.
3. MS Mathews, 'Conservation Engineering', Universitat Karlsruhe, 1998.
4. J. Kirk Irwin, 'Historic Preservation Handbook', McGraw Hill, 2003.
5. Donald Appleyard, 'The Conservation of European Cities', M.I.T. Press, Massachusetts, 1979.
6. Publications of INTACH
7. James M. Fitch, Historic Preservation: Curatorial Management of the Built World by University Press 1990



<b>18ARET732</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VII</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To study the advancements in construction with concrete for large span structures.
- To familiarize the students with the various classifications in buildings
- To familiarize the students with the manufacture, storage and transportation of concrete.
- To inform the various equipment used in the construction industry
- To learn about the criteria for choice of equipment.
- To familiarize the students with an overview of construction management, planning and scheduling

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Ability to understand the practice of construction technology
2. Ability to understand the construction systems for high rise buildings
3. Ability to understand the process of manufacture, storage and transportation of concrete
4. Ability to understand the various equipment used in the construction industry
5. Ability to understand the criteria for choice of equipment
6. Students will gain an overview of construction management, planning and scheduling

**UNIT- I GENERAL BUILDING REQUIREMENTS**

Classification of buildings - Sites and Services - Requirements of parts of buildings.

**UNIT- II CONSTRUCTION SYSTEMS**

Planning - Cast in situ construction (ready mixed pumped etc.) Reinforced concrete and prestressed concrete constructions precast concrete and pre- fabrication system - Modular coordination – Structural schemes.

**UNIT- III CONSTRUCTION PRACTICE**

Manufacture, storage, transportation and erection of precast component forms, moulds and scaffoldings in construction - safety in erection and dismantling of constructions.

**UNIT- IV CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT**

Uses of the following: Tractors, bulldozers, shovels draglins, cableways and belt conveyors, batching plants - Transit mixers and agitator trucks used for ready mix concrete pumps Guniting equipments - Air compressors - welding equipment - cranes and other lifting devices Choice of construction equipment for different types of works.

**UNIT- V CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT**

Overview of construction management topics including estimating, cost control, quality control, safety, productivity, value engineering, claims, and legal issues - planning and scheduling

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. B.C. Punmia, 'Reinforced Concrete Structures, Vol. 1 & 2', Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
2. N. Subramanian, 'Principles of Space Structures', Wheeler, 1998.
3. Thandavamoorthy T.S, 'Advanced Structures of Architecture', Eswar Press, 2008.
4. Council on Tall Buildings and Urban Habitat, 'Structural System for Tall Buildings', McGraw Hill, 1995.
5. Milo.S.Ketchum and Mark.A. Ketchum, 'Types and Forms of Shell Structures, 1997.
6. P. Dayaratnam, P.Sarah, 'Prestressed Concrete Structures', Medtech, 2017.
7. Wolfgang Schueller, 'High Rise Building Structures', John Wiley & Sons, 1976.
8. Frei Otto, 'Tensile Structures Volume 1 & 2' The MIT Press, 1973.
9. Bryan Stafford Smith, Alex Coull, 'Tall Building Structures - Analysis & Design', John Wiley, 1991.
10. Bandyopadhyay J.N, 'Thin Shell Structures: Classical and Modern Analysis', New Age International, 2007.
11. Ramaswamy G.S, 'Design and Construction of Concrete Shell Roofs', CBS, 2005.

<b>18ARET733</b>	<b>DISASTER MANAGEMENT</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VII</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To create awareness about natural disasters-factors
- To be aware of the disaster cause them-and to foster knowledge about strategies
- To learn about the methods of disaster prevention and management-
- To understand the fragile Eco-systems and factors that cause global climatic changes.
- Overview of major natural disasters-design & planning solutions for disaster mitigation-organizational
- To understand about the Disaster management aspects.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to understand the cause and effects of natural disasters
2. Student will understand about climate change & disaster influences due to natural calamities
3. Student will learn to understand the prevention and design resistant structures
4. Student will understand the strategies to be implemented for disaster Mitigation.
5. Student will learn about Disaster management & recovery
6. Student will gain knowledge in design and Planning solutions of disaster proof structures

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO NATURAL HAZARDS**

Understanding the effects of natural calamities such as floods, tropical cyclones, earthquakes, landslides, heat waves , droughts & Tsunami. Climate changes, global sea rise, coastal erosion, environmental degradation, large dams & earth tremors, roads buildings & landslides, urbanization & desertification, cyclone effects on coastal towns.

**UNIT- IICASE STUDIES OF NATURAL DISASTERS IN INDIA**

Earthquakes at Bhuj, Latur, etc., Cyclones in coastal Andhra pradesh& Orissa, Landslides in Nilgiris, Himachal etc, Floods in Bangladesh, and Droughts in Rajasthan & Tsunami in Tamil Nadu.

**UNIT- IIISTRATEGIES FOR DISASTER PREVENTION & MITIGATION**

Pre disaster, emergency, transition, and recovery. Disaster management plan, Natural crisis management committee [NCCM], State crisis management group [SCMG].

**UNIT - IVDESIGN & PLANNING SOLUTIONS**

Design guidelines for disaster proof construction at appropriate situations.-Engineering, architectural, landscape & planning solutions for different types of calamities.- Norms, standards and practice procedures for shelter & settlement. Seismic repairs & retrofitting of damaged and undamaged buildings

**UNIT – V SEMINAR**

Seminar on case studies – disaster management – natural crisis management

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Earthquake Resistant Design for Built Environment. Compiled notes by Department of Architecture and Planning, IIT-Roorkee.December 2003.
2. Das P.K, A.R.Ramanathan, An Introduction to Seismic Safety in Architecture, 2007
3. Paul D.K. Singh, Yogendra, Short Term Training Course on Earthquake Resistant Design of Buildings, ADPC, IIT Roorke& DMMC, Dehradun, 2002
4. S.Rajagopal - *Problems of housing in cyclone prone areas* - SERC, Vol.2, Chennai, 1980 5.Office of the UN Disaster Relief Co-ordinator - *Disaster prevention and mitigation*, Vol 12, Social and Sociological aspects - UNO, NY, 1986
- 5.F.C.Cony et.al - *Issue and problems in the prevention of disaster and housing* - A review of experiences from recent disasters - Appropriate reconstruction and training information centre, 1978
- 6.S.Ramani, *Disaster management - Advanced course on modern trends in housing* - SERC, Vol 2, Chennai, 1980

18ARET734	VAASTU AND PRINCIPLES OF TRADITIONAL INDIAN ARCHITECTURE							SEMESTER-VII			
Marks	Internal	40	External				60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits			2	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the principles of Vastu and Vaastu and relationship between building and site.
- To familiarize the students with the units of measurement in traditional architecture.
- To introduce concepts of orientation and Cosmo gram according to the Vaastu Purusha Mandala.
- To learn about the planning aspects of all residential, commercial & other buildings
- To study the detailing and design of various building components and their material and method of construction.
- To learn about the vassu detailing

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to understand the principles of vastu and Vaastu
2. Student will understand the traditional site planning principles and its application in the present context.
3. Student will understand the relevance of vasstu and Architecture
4. Student will gain Knowledge in various material usage as per the principles of vasstu
5. Student will gain knowledge in Architectural design in accordance with vasstu
6. Student will learn about the landscape design as per Vaastu

**UNIT - I INTRODUCTION TO VASTU AND VAASTHU**

Vastu and Vaastu -its definition and classification -Relationship to earth.

Features of good building site -good building shapes -macro, micro, enclosed and material spaces -relationship between built space, living organism and universe -impact of built space on human psyche.

**UNIT - II MEASUREMENT AND RESONANCE TO VIBRATION**

Units of measurement -Tala system and Hasta system of measures -Theory of vibration -vibration as time, equation of time and space -Time space relationship and measurement of the same.

**UNIT - III SITE PLANNING AND COSMOGRAM**

Orientation of building, site, layout and settlement -positive and negative energies -importance of cardinal and ordinal directions -The celestial grid or mandala and its types. The Vaastu Pursha Mandala and its significance in creation of patterns, and lay-outs, Types of lay-outs. Simple design of residential buildings.

**UNIT- IV COMPONENTS AND DETAILING**

Building heights -Base and basement -wall and roof specifications -column and beam designs -Pitched roof and domical roofs -significance of pyramid.

**UNIT- V MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION**

Use of wood, stone, metal, brick and tile -marking technology, corbelling technology, jointing technology - foundations for heavy and light structures -Landscaping in and around buildings Aesthetics in Indian Architecture.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Dr.V.GanapatiSthapati -:"Sthapatya Veda" Dakshina Publishing House, Chennai-41, India, 2001.
2. Stella Kramrisch -The Hindu Temple Vol.I Motilal Banarsidass Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi -1991.
3. K.S.SubramanyaSastri -Maya Matam -Thanjavur Maharaja Sarjoji Saraswathi Mahal Library -Thanjavur -1966.
4. Dr.V.GanapatiSthapati -:"Sthapatya Veda" Dakshina Publishing House, Chennai-41, India, 2001 .
5. Bruno Dagens -Mayamatam, Vol.I& II IGNCA and Motilal Bamarsidars Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi -1994.
6. Dr. V.GanapatiSthapati -Vastu Purusha Mandalam, Dakshina Publishing House, Chennai, 1998.
7. Ananda Kentish Coomaraswamy, "Symbolism of Indian Architecture" – Historical Research Documentation Programme, Jaipur, 1983

<b>18ARES735</b>	<b>ARCHITECTURAL JOURNALISM</b>							<b>SEMESTER-VII</b>		
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>120</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>5</b>			<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce general skills necessary for the practice of professional journalism.
- To introduce the fundamentals of writing, explain different strategies and their criticism.
- To give good exposure to architectural journalism.
- To make them understand the importance of writing articles
- To introduce photojournalism, bring out importance/ contributions of photography
- To gain knowledge in modern photography techniques.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain the ability to critically think and analyse about the effects of architecture on society as well as the tools to enable recording of the same
2. Student will be able to express by means of effective communication, writing and video documentation
3. Student will learn about the composition of content in Architecture Journals
4. Student will learn about Photography and Photo Journalism
5. Student will be able to document , analyse and critic the work by means of interview and data collection
6. Student will develop the proficiency in Field program, interviews and Architectural Document writing

**UNIT- I PHOTOGRAPHY & TECHNIQUES**

Concept of color; concepts of lighting, distance, visual angle, frames; media; Types of camera, properties and priorities; Exposure, Aperture, Speed; Photographic films. Techniques of photography relevant to architecture.

**UNIT – II JOURNALISM**

Analysis of recent historical and contemporary examples of written and journalistic criticism of architecture, including selected writings by Indian and overseas critics; discursive techniques, analysis of major critical themes, thematic categories in architectural writing over the past three centuries.

**UNIT – III ANALYSIS OF WORKS**

Works of Indian and international writers and critics will be presented and discussed. Seminars on Indian architectural writers, journalists and critics

**UNIT – IV FIELD PROGRAM**

Exercise on integrating photography in architectural journalism.

**UNIT- V DOCUMENTING AND REPORTING**

Preparation of documentaries and reports in any media such as Video, Still images, Reports, presentations etc., and present as a Seminar.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Edward Jay Friedlander and John Lee, 'Feature Writing for Newspapers and Magazines', 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Longman, 2000.
2. David Fuller & Patricia Waugh, eds., 'The Arts and Sciences of Criticism', Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
3. James Foust, 'Online Journalism Principles and Practices of News for the Web', Holcomb Hathaway Publishers, Scottsdale, AZ, 2005.
4. M. Harris, 'Professional Architectural Photography', Focal Press, 2001.
5. M. Harris, 'Professional Interior Photography', Focal Press, 2002
6. Martin Huckerby, 'The Net for Journalists: A Practical Guide to the Internet for Journalists in Developing Countries'. UNESCO/Thomson Foundation/ Common wealth Broadcasting Association, 2005.
7. S. J. A. Ward, 'Philosophical Foundations of Global Journalism Ethics', Journal of Mass Media Ethics, Vol. 20, No. 1, 3-21, 2005.
8. M. Heinrich, 'Basics Architectural Photography', Birkhauser Verlag AG, 2008.
9. Gerry Kopelow, 'Architectural Photography: The Professional Way', Princeton Architectural Press, 2007

18ARES736	GREEN BUILDINGS							SEMESTER-VII		
Marks	Internal	80	External			120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits		4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To develop and acquire knowledge about environment and ecosystems
- To understand about Energy usage & energy efficient technologies
- To learn about the use of natural materials and water conservation technique.
- To Understand about Water Efficiency & regeneration
- To understand about the Rating of current buildings
- To understand the Bio degradability materials & recycling

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the basic concept of sustainability in Architecture
2. Student will gain knowledge in passive and Hybrid design strategies for designing a green building
3. Student will understand the energy usage of various types of buildings
4. Student will learn about energy efficiency and ways to minimize the energy.
5. Student will learn about the environmental impacts and assessment
6. Student will gain knowledge about the green rating systems and codes in India

**UNIT- I SUSTAINABILITY AND GREEN BUILDING**

Understanding of food and energy cycle – Principals of sustainability – Natural ecosystem – Elements of green development – Introduction to green architecture – green building design – benefits – rating systems – LEED, GRIHA, codes -ECBC

**UNIT- II SUSTAINABLE STRATEGIES AND DEVELOPMENT**

Sustainable design concepts – strategies – Design principles – Active and passive techniques – land use patterns – site development – site selection – adaptive reuse – existing buildings up gradation

**UNIT- III ENERGY – USAGE AND REGENERATION**

Water – consumption – domestic usage – efficiency in usage – low flow plumbing fixtures – water appliances – rain water harvesting – reuse of gray water – energy efficiency – optimizing building envelopes configuration – renewable power- Towards net zero energy building - use of photovoltaic- automation for efficient usage – smart buildings

**UNIT- IV BIO DEGRADABLE MATERIALS AND RECYCLING**

Concept of embodied energy – performance and life cycles – building materials – selection of sustainable materials – recycling waste – collection and disposal – appropriate technologies – use in landscape.

**UNIT- V ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESMENT.**

Environmental Impact Assesment – Internal frame works & Assessment Tools.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Anna ray – Jone – Sustainable architecture in japan – The green buildings of Nikken seiki, Wiley – academy 2000
2. Architecture and the environment – bio climatic building design – David Lloyd ( Laurence king publishers, London 1998)
3. Sustainable Architecture low tech houses – Charles Broto & Arian Mostedi Pub : joseph Ma Minguet 2002.
4. Energy efficient buildings in India – Millimajundar. TER publication and ministry of non conventional energy sources, 2001
5. Ecology of the sky – Ivor Richards , The Image publishing groups , 2009

18ARP811	PRACTICAL TRAINING							SEMESTER-VIII		
Marks	Internal	400	External			600	Total	1000	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	0	T	0	P/S	0	Credits		14	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the challenges of architectural practice.
- To enable overall understanding of different stages in real life architectural projects in practice.
- To create involvement in these stages as much as possible within the scope of a specific architectural practice
- To work from initiation of project, development of concepts into schematic drawings, approval process, presentations and release of working drawings
- To get involvement in office discussions and client meetings, integrating structural and service concerns, estimation and tendering processes, site supervision and coordination in the construction process
- To coordinate with the various levels of workman/contractors etc for execution of the Project

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will get and overall idea of the nuances of architectural practice.
2. Student will understand about the total process that takes place in an Architectural firm
3. Student will understand the Specifications of a project, time involved and the execution process
4. Student will gain knowledge in architectural working drawings
5. Student will gain experience of client meetings & site Execution
6. Student will gain the maturity of Architectural design, and the experience gained from internship will be helpful in the thesis project

**CONTENT**

The choice of the place of training shall be Architectural Firms, Organizations, Development Authorities, etc. which are headed by eminent architects. The choice of the office shall be approved by the Training Committee of the Faculty of Architecture. The practical training, primarily involves learning in the office and on the site. The progress of training shall be assessed periodically by reports from the employers of trainees and by the Training Committee of the Faculty of Architecture.

The evaluation of the practical training will be based on the following features.

- Client meeting and interaction
- Site visits, verification and measurements
- Concept and scheme development
- Construction documents / drawings
- Training portfolio

18ART901	PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE -I							SEMESTER-IX		
Marks	Internal	40	External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits		2	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To give an introduction to the architectural profession
- To know about the role of professional bodies and statutory bodies as well as ethics of the profession.
- To give familiarity with basic aspects of running an architectural practice.
- To know about the tenders & market Evaluations in Architectural practice
- To give exposure to the processes involved in taking up and completing an architectural project.
- To inform about legal aspects and legislations associated with the profession.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain knowledge of the role of professional and statutory bodies.
2. Student will become familiar with the process involved in an Architecture Project
3. Student will gain knowledge about the Scale of Services and Fees for an Architect
4. Student will understand the code of conduct and ethical values of the Profession
5. Student will understand about the Tender & Contract
6. Student will understand about the participation, award in an Architectural competition

**UNIT -I ARCHITECT AND PROFESSION**

Role of architect in society - relationship with client and contractor - code of conduct – management of an architect's office - elementary accountancy

**UNIT- II ARCHITECT'S SERVICES AND SCALE OF FEES**

Conditions of engagement of an architect - normal additional, special and partial services – scale of fees for various services - claiming of fees

**UNIT - III ARCHITECTURAL COMPETITIONS**

Open and closed competitions - appointment of assessors - duties of assessors - instructions to participants - rejection of entries - award of premium – guidelines prescribed by COA AND IIA for promotion and conduct of competition.

**UNIT -IV LEGISLATION**

Salient features of various acts such as Architects Act 1972-Chennai corporation building rules 1972-The panchayat building rules-Tamilnadu factory rules,Development control rules for Chennai metropolitan

**UNIT- V EMERGING AREAS OF IMPORTANCE**

Role of urban arts commission – need for special rules on architectural control and development

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Architects Act 1972,-Arbitration Act,196 – Factories Act,1948- person with disabilities act 1995
2. Publications of Council of Architecture
3. Roshan Namavati, 'Professional Practice', Lakhani Book Depot, Mumbai, 2016.
4. Ar. V.S. Apte, 'Architectural Practice and Procedure', Mrs. Padmaja Bhide, 2008.
5. Madhav Deobhakta, 'Architectural Practice in India', COA, 2007.
6. J.J.Scott, 'Architect's Practice', Butterworth, London 1985.
7. Development Regulations of Second Master Plan for Chennai Metropolitan Area-2026. (Second Master plan of CMA).
8. Chennai City Corporation Building Rules 1972 AND cmda- 2014
9. T.N.D.M. Buildings rules, 1972.
10. Consumer Protection Act, 1986.



<b>18ART902</b>	<b>RESEARCH METHODS AND FIELD STUDIES</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IX</b>		
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>			<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To learn the importance of and undertake research and field studies
- To understand the research applications in architectural design.
- To understand the different methods and the techniques as relevant to the design profession
- To understand the experimental research methods
- To apply research in evaluation and appraisal of architectural design projects.
- To understand about different survey methods

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the research methodology and research methods
2. Student will understand the various analytical methods
3. Student will understand the experimental methods of Research
4. Student will learn about the survey methods and documentation
5. Student will know to collect relevant data, compile and document
6. Student will be able to critically analyse the data and present it as a document

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

Importance. Purpose and scope of research and field studies. Application in architecture in terms of design , technology, environment, economic and behavioral areas.

**UNIT- II RESEARCH METHODS**

Sequence and methods of research, Identification of problem, Hypothesis formulation objectives and methodology.

**UNIT- III ANALYTICAL METHODS**

Understanding and applying qualitative analytical interpretative correlation, quasi experimental, experimental, simulation and modeling techniques in Architectural design.

**UNIT- IV SURVEY ANS STUDY METHODS**

Pilot studies field surveys and collection of samples – physical, Architectural, Environmental organizational, preparation and Analysis of Data sheets and Questionnaires.

**UNIT- V DOCUMENTATION AND PRESENTATION**

Preparation and analysis of data sheets and questionnaires. Arriving at conclusions from the research at fiels studies. Report writing and publications.

**SUGGESTED READINGS ::**

- 1.Knight. A and Ruddock L., “Advanced Research Methods in build Environment”, John Wiley & Sons 2008.
- 2.Groat L, and Wang D, “Architectural Research Methods”. John Wiley & Sons, 2002.
- 3.Gibbs J P “ Urban Research Methods”, (rev.ed) Von Nostrand 1988.
- 4.Kothari C R, Research Methodology – Methods and Techniques”, New Age Interntional 2004.
- 5.Khanzode V V, “ Research Methodology – Techniques and Trends”, APH Publishing, 1995.

18ARS921	DISSERTATION							SEMESTER-IX		
Marks	Internal	80	External			120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits			4

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To inculcate the spirit of research in architecture.
- To enable the acquisition of in-depth knowledge in a specific aspect/ issue in the discipline of architecture
- To develop perspectives on the same through reading, study, analysis and thought.
- To develop the skill of experimentation by their own course of study
- To facilitate the development of a coherent line of thinking and express it through clear writing.
- To serve as prelude to Thesis.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will learn to research on a specific interested topic and collect appropriate data
2. Student will develop the skill of analytical approach towards the related topic
3. Student will be able to develop a coherent line of thought based on point of view,
4. Student will be able to do observation, analysis and study
5. Student will be able to prepare a dissertation report which is based on accepted norms of technical writing.
6. Student will become prepared for the larger thesis project.

**CONTENT**

Identification of Dissertation Topic and Area, Hypothesis Formulation, Objectives and Methodology. Importance, Purpose and Scope of the Dissertation in architecture in terms of design, technology, environment, economic and behavioral areas.

Related Research, Literature and Field Studies. Submission of the above in report form.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Knight, A. and Ruddock, L., "Advanced Research Methods in Built Environment", John Wiley & Sons. 2008.
2. Groat, L. and Wang D., "Architectural Research Methods", John Wiley & Sons. 2002.
3. Kothari, C.R., "Research Methodology- Methods and Techniques", New Age International. 2004.
4. Wayne C Booth, Joseph M Williams, Gregory G. Colomb, 'The Craft of Research', 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, University of Chicago Press, 2008.
5. Ranjith Kumar, 'Research Methodology- A Step by Step Guide for Beginners', Sage Publications, 2005.
6. John W Creswell, 'Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches', Sage Publications, 2002.

18ARS922	ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN - VIII							SEMESTER-IX			
Marks	Internal	140	External				210	Total	350	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	10	Credits			7	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- Understanding Complex Design Programme and the Components of the Design Problem.
- Investigate and Acquire the Knowledge to address the various aspects of the Design Problem and Process
- Develop Ability to Communicate Design Ideas throughout the Design Stages with multiple media.
- Ability to conceptualize a design idea by Sketching and other techniques
- Ability to do a frame work of Design methodology
- Ability to understand the process of Design and deliver the Architectural Design with Technical Drawings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student shall understand the basic functional aspect of designing complex building type and its relevant spatial organization.
2. Student will be learning to reciprocate and sensitize the design/concept to the environment and the design skill of the project
3. Student will be able to transform the theoretical ideas to the tangible output of design.
4. Student will be able to understand the space organization, space- volume design approach in large scale projects
5. Student will be able to research, Analyse and Deliver a Urban Design proposal
6. Student will be able to Communicate effectively through the design ideas.

**CONTENT**

Design of large scale township -Neighbourhood Planning -large structures - Multiuse multi span- Pavilions –transport hub– Design and detailing for movement and use by physically handicapped people within and around building technology and services. Examples: Large scale projects – neighbourhood, Integrated Township , IT park, Satellite town ,Sports complex,Apparelpark,SEZetc

Design Process to be approached stage wise through Architectural Programming. Advanced concepts of Site Planning as relevant to small and medium sized campuses to be introduced in the design.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Jonathan Barnett, 'An Introduction to Urban Design', Harper and Row; 1982
2. Cavallo, R. et al, 'New Urban Configurations', IOS Press, 2014.
3. Henriette Steiner & Maximilian Sternberg, 'Phenomenologies of the City: Studies in the History and Philosophy of Architecture', Routledge 2015.
4. Jan Gehl, 'Life between Buildings- Using Public Space', ArkitektensForleg 1987.
5. Time Savers Standard for Urban Design', Donald Watson, McGraw Hill, 2005.
6. Malcolm Moore & Jon Rowland Eds, 'Urban Design Futures', Routledge, 2006.
7. Michelle Provoost et al., 'Dutchtown', NAI Publishers, Rotterdam, 1999.
8. Lawrence Halprin, 'Cities', Reinhold Publishing Corporation, New York, 1964.
9. Gosling and Maitland, 'Urban Design', St. Martin's Press, 1984.
10. Kevin Lynch, 'Site Planning', MIT Press, Cambridge 1967.
11. Jeremy Till et al, 'Spatial Agency: Other Ways of Doing Architecture', Routledge, 2011.

<b>18ARET931</b>	<b>PROJECT MANAGEMENT</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IX</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce different Project management techniques
- To learn about project control, updating & Monitoring
- To Know about network concepts, network elements and inter - relationships
- To know about PERT network
- To understand about the project Costing
- To enable understanding of management systems for accomplishing the task efficiently in terms of quality, time and cost.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand a project from concept to commissioning.
2. Student will understand the feasibility study & facility programme, design, construction to commissioning.
3. Student will be able to apply project management techniques in achieving objectives of a project like client needs, quality, time & cost.
4. Student will understand about the Project Costing
5. Student will understand about the various software of project management.
6. Student will gain understanding of principles of management, construction scheduling, scope definition and team roles

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO PROJECT MANAGEMENT**

Introduction to project Management concepts - background of management, purpose, goal and objectives, characteristics of projects and different aspects of management. Traditional management system, Gantt's approach load chart, progress chart, bar chart merits and limitation. Schedule time, estimates units

**UNIT- II PROJECT PROGRAMMING**

Project programming, resources balancing, phasing of activities, programs, scheduling, project control, reviewing, updating and monitoring. Exposure to relevant software such as MS Project, Primavera, Introduction to modern management, concepts, uni-dimensional management techniques - Introduction to PERT and CPM introduction to network concepts, network elements and inter-relationships.

**UNIT - III NETWORK TECHNIQUES**

Network techniques, network logic - interrelationships, activity information, data sheets, development of network. CPM for management, CPM network analysis, identification of critical path float computation result sheets.

**UNIT - IV PERT NETWORK**

PERT Network, introduction to the theory of probability and statistics, probabilistic time estimation for the activities of PERT network

**UNIT- V PROJECT COST**

Introduction to two dimensional network analysis, activity cost information. Cost time relationship, crashed estimates for the activities, compression potential, cost slope, utility, data sheet, project direct cost and indirect cost. Crashed programmes, network compression least cost solution least time solution, optimum time solution. Network techniques, PERT/CPM, generating alternative strategies using computers

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Dr. B.C. Punmia and K.K. Khandelwal, 'Project Planning and Control with PERT and CPM', Laxmi Publications, 2018.
2. Elaine Marmel, 'Microsoft Project 2010 Bible', Wiley, 2010.
3. Sam Kubba, 'Green Construction Project Management and Cost Oversight', Elsevier, 2010.
4. Jerome D. Wiest and Ferdinand K. Levy, 'A Management Guide to PERT/CPM', Prentice Hall of India, 1982.
5. Bert Bielefeld, 'Basics Project Management Architecture', Birkhauser, 2013.

118ARET932	EARTH QUAKE RESISTANCE ARCHITECTURE							SEMESTER-IX		
Marks	Internal	40	External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits		2	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the fundamentals of Earthquake and the basic terminology
- To familiarize the students with design codes and building configuration
- To understand the site planning and performance of ground & Buildings
- To understand the seismic design codes & configurations
- To understand the impacts in urban level due to earth quake and solution for mitigation
- To understand the various types of construction details to be adopted in a seismic prone area.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will be able to understand the formation and causes of earthquakes
2. Student will gain understanding of the factors to be considered in the design of buildings
3. Student will understand the services to resist earthquakes.
4. Student will become familiar with the Seismic Design Codes & configurations
5. Student will understand about designing earth quake resistant structures
6. Student will learn about urban level planning strategies for earth quake resistance

**UNIT -I FUNDAMENTALS OF EARTHQUAKES**

- a) Earths structure, seismic waves, plate tectonics theory, origin of continents, seismic zones in India.
- b) Predictability, intensity and measurement of earthquake
- c) Basic terms- fault line, focus, epicentre, focal depth etc.

**UNIT- II SITE PLANNING, PERFORMANCE OF GROUND AND BUILDINGS**

- a) Historical experience, site selection and development b) Earthquake effects on ground, soil rupture, liquefaction, landslides. c) Behaviour of various types of building structures, equipments, lifelines, collapse patterns d) Behaviour of non-structural elements like services, fixtures in earthquake-prone zones

**UNIT- III SEISMIC DESIGN CODES AND BUILDING CONFIGURATION**

- a) Seismic design code provisions – Introduction to Indian codes b) Building configuration- scale of building, size and horizontal and vertical plane, building proportions, symmetry of building- torsion, re-entrant corners, irregularities in buildings like short stories, short columns etc.

**UNIT- IV VARIOUS TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION DETAILS**

- a) Seismic design and detailing of non-engineered construction- masonry structures, wood structures, earthen structures.
- b) Seismic design and detailing of RC and steel buildings c) Design of non-structural elements- Architectural elements, water supply, drainage, electrical and mechanical components

**UNIT- V URBAN PLANNING AND DESIGN**

- a) Vulnerability of existing buildings, facilities planning, fires after earthquake, socioeconomic impact after earthquakes.
- b) Architectural design assignment- Institutional masonry building with horizontal spread and height restriction, multi-storeyed RC framed apartment or commercial building .

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Guidelines for earthquake resistant non-engineered construction, National Information centre of earthquake engineering (NICEE, IIT Kanpur, India)
2. C.V.R Murthy, Andrew Charlson. “Earthquake design concepts”, NICEE, IIT Kanpur India.
3. Ian Davis (1987) Safe shelter within unsafe cities” Disaster vulnerability and rapid urbanisation, Open House International, UK
4. Socio-economic developmental record- Vol.12, No.1, Jan-Feb 2005
5. Learning from Practice- A review of Architectural design and construction experience after recent earthquakes- Joint USA-Italy workshop, Oct.18-23, 1992, Orvieto, Italy.

<b>18ARET933</b>	<b>ADVANCED CONCRETE TECHNOLOGY</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IX</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To learn about the classification and specifications in concrete
- To learn about the Chemical composition and Testing of concrete
- To learn about the properties and durability of concrete
- To learn about the Principles and Methods of concrete mix design
- To learn about the Statistical quality control- sampling and acceptance criteria
- To learn the advanced level concrete technological applications.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. An understanding of the classification and specifications in concrete
2. An understanding of special types of concrete and concreting methods
3. An understanding of the Chemical composition and Testing of concrete
4. An understanding of properties and durability of concrete
5. An understanding of Statistical quality control- sampling and acceptance criteria
6. An understanding of the advanced level concrete technological applications

**UNIT 1 CONCRETE MAKING MATERIALS**

Aggregates classification, IS Specifications, Properties, Grading, Methods of combining aggregates, specified gradings, Testing of aggregates. Cement, Grade of cement, Chemical composition, Testing of concrete, Hydration of cement, Structure of hydrated cement, special cements. Water Chemical admixtures, Mineral admixture.

**UNIT 2 CONCRETE**

Properties of fresh concrete, Hardened concrete, Strength, Elastic properties, Creep and shrinkage, Variability of concrete strength, durability of concrete.

**UNIT- III MIX DESIGN**

Principles of concrete mix design, Methods of concrete mix design, Testing of Concrete. Statistical quality control- sampling and acceptance criteria.

**UNIT- IV SPECIAL CONCRETE**

Light weight concrete, Fly ash concrete, Fibre reinforced concrete, Sulphur impregnated concrete, Polymer Concrete, Super plasticised concrete, Hyper plasticized concrete, Epoxy resins and screeds for rehabilitation - properties and applications - high performance concrete. High performance fiber reinforced concrete, self-compacting-concrete.

**UNIT- V CONCRETING METHODS**

Process of manufacturing of concrete, methods of transportation, placing and curing. Extreme weather concreting, special concreting methods. Vacuum dewatering - underwater concrete, special form work.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Neville, A.M., Properties of Concrete, Prentice Hall, 1995, London.
2. Shetty M.S., Concrete Technology, S.Chand and Company Ltd. Delhi, 2003.
3. A.R.Santhakumar ;"Concrete Technology",Oxford University Press,2007.
4. Rudhani G. Light Weight Concrete Academic Kiado,Publishing Home of Hungarian Academy of Sciences, 1963

<b>18ARET934</b>	<b>REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IX</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>				<b>2</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To give an overview of real estate development
- To understand about the market potential in the current scenario
- Stimulating an awareness of the issues involved in international real estate
- To learn about urban level policy & Decisions
- To learn about various differences in Real Estate market conditions all over the world
- To gain knowledge about the leverage that the real estate could provide in the overall development

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain knowledge in the concepts of Real estate development
2. Student will understand about Property development
3. Student will learn about urban level policies in Real estate management
4. Student will learn about the corporate Real estate management
5. Student will gain knowledge in Project financing and development
6. Student will understand the Current scenario through case studies

**UNIT-I REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT**

Fundamentals of real estate development – concepts – techniques – recognizing institutional elements – issues encountered in various phases of development like the site evaluation and land procurement – lease hold and free hold property – development team assembly – market potential – demand estimation study – development scheme – construction and project management – Project marketing

**UNIT- II DEVELOPMENT AND PROJECT FINANCING**

Project feasibility – options – development financing – asset disposal and redevelopment options – analysis of development sites and case studies – integrated case study on specific development project – reviewing and analysis – problems and strategic issues

**UNIT- III URBAN POLICY AND REAL ESTATE MARKET**

Impact of government regulations and public policies on real estate markets – urban land use and location theories – Land use structures – community and neighborhood dynamics – degeneration and renewal in urban dynamics – private public participation- government policies – public and private housing and fiscal policy – Property taxation – local government finance

**UNIT- IV CORPORATE REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT**

Strategic plans to align real estate needs with corporate business plans – performance measurement techniques – identify assets acquisition or disposal – methods for enhancing values through alternative – efficient source utilization or improving user satisfaction

**UNIT – V FIELD SURVEY**

Real estate value- market survey – case studies through field survey.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Fillmore W Galaty, “Modern Real estate practice” (2002); Dearborn Trade Publishing, NewYork,U.S.A.
2. Gerald R Cortesi, “Mastering Real estate principles” (2001); Dearborn Trade Publishing, NewYork, U.S.A.
3. Mike .E. Miles, “Real estate development – Principles & Process 3rd edition, (2000); UrbanLand Institute, ULI – Washington DC
4. Richard B Peiser& Anne B. Frej, “Professional real estate development” – The ULI guide tothe business – (2003), Urban Land Institute U.S.A.
5. Tanya Davis, “Real estate developer’s handbook”, (2007), Atlantic pub company, Ocala, USA.
6. John Ratcliffe; “Urban Planning & Real estate development, (2004); Taylor & Francis pub. U.K.
7. David Falk; “The fundamentals of Real estate finance”, (2005).USA
8. Valuation of Immovable properties” (Under Direct Taxes) edn(2002), Grish Chand Gupta,



<b>18ARES935</b>	<b>INDUSTRIAL ARCHITECTURE</b>							<b>SEMESTER-IX</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>120</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>4</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce about Industrial design building and architecture
- To understand about the types of industrial space
- To understand about precast building types & practice
- To gain knowledge in on site & off-site prefabrication systems
- To gain deep understanding about the Modular - technologies
- To understand about the overall structural system of Industrial buildings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will understand the application of Industrial buildings
2. Student will gain understanding about the pre fabrication systems
3. Student will gain Knowledge in Industrial construction
4. Student will understand about the modular components & coordination of Industrial Buildings
5. Student will understand about the overall structural system of Industrial buildings
6. Student will be able to design large scale Industrial buildings

**UNIT -I INTRODUCTION**

Five year plans and thrust in housing – Issues in Urban Housing – use of modern building materials – application of modern technology – meaning of industrial building system.

**UNIT -II APPLICATION OF INDUSTRIAL BUILDING SYSTEM**

Feasibility of using industrial building system in Residential and Non-Residential buildings – manufacturing of building components – Technology requirements for industrial building system – use of Industrial building system as an option for disaster mitigation.

**UNIT- III MODULAR CO-ORDINATION AND INDUSTRIALISED SYSTEM**

Concept and definition of Modular dimensional discipline – Advantages and Limitations of modular principle – Components of residential buildings – precast elements.

**UNIT- IV PRE-FABRICATION SYSTEM**

Objective and necessity – Off site on site prefabrication elements and construction joints – architectural and technical limitations.

**UNIT- V PROCEDURES AND ORGANISATION**

Equipments used – manufacturing processes – transportation of components – assembly and finishing – Structural, social and economic issues related to industrial building system.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Industrial Building and Modular Design Henrik Missen – C & CK, UK 1972.
2. Albert G.H.Dietz, Laurence Secotter – “Industrialized Building Systems for Housing” – MIT, special summer session, 1970 USA.
3. “Industrialized Building Construction” – Proceedings of National Seminar, Nov-17-18, 2000, Indian Concrete Institute, Mumbai.
4. “Innovative Construction Materials” – Proceedings of Seminar, Jan 20-21,2001, Veermata Jeejabai Technical Institute, Mumbai.

18ARES936	HIGH RISE BUILDINGS							SEMESTER-IX		
Marks	Internal	80	External			120	Total	200	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	5	Credits		4	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the various types of multistoried buildings
- To understand the structural systems of High -rise buildings
- To understand deeply about the building service systems of high- rise buildings
- To deeply understand about the Structural Systems in High Rise Buildings
- To understand about the Safety Systems in high Rise buildings
- To understand about the Bye – laws & codes of design of high -rise buildings

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will learn about the Design and planning aspects of High-rise structures
2. Student will gain knowledge about the National building Codes of high rise structures
3. Student will understand about the various development control regulations all over India
4. Student will gain knowledge about the Structural aspects of High-Rise buildings
5. Student will gain knowledge about various technical services involved in High rise buildings
6. Student will gain knowledge about functionality of the high-rise structures

**UNIT 1 INTRODUCTION TO HIGH RISE STRUCTURES**

Urban environment and physical planning considerations – architectural design considerations – space planning- building services – advanced service systems – automation – Bye laws and codes applicable – for every structure and service section

**UNIT- II TALL BUILDING TYPES AND FLOOR SYSTEMS**

Classification of tall buildings – types – shear frames, interacting systems – Tubular systems.  
Composite steel floor systems, pre stressed and post tensioned concrete floor systems – examples

**UNIT- III LATERAL LOAD RESISTING SYSTEMS**

Braced frames – moment resisting frame systems – core and out trigger systems – benefits and drawbacks – tubular system – Hybrid systems – examples

**UNIT- IV SERVICES FOR TALL BUILDINGS**

Express elevators- Sky lobbies – service floor etc – Water supply system- skip stage plumbing – energy conservation methods – location and sizing of water tanks – wet risers, sumps , smoke detectors , alarms ,sprinkler systems – fire escape stairs – fire resistant doors – Fire resistant materials – fire fighting equipments.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. B.C. Punmia, 'Reinforced Concrete Structures, Vol. 1 & 2', Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
2. N. Subramanian, 'Principles of Space Structures', Wheeler, 1998.
3. Thandavamoorthy T.S, 'Advanced Structures of Architecture', Eswar Press, 2008.
4. Council on Tall Buildings and Urban Habitat, 'Structural System for Tall Buildings', McGraw Hill, 1995.
5. Milo.S.Ketchum and Mark.A. Ketchum, 'Types and Forms of Shell Structures, 1997.
6. P. Dayaratnam, P.Sarah, 'Prestressed Concrete Structures', Medtech, 2017.
7. Wolfgang Schueller, 'High Rise Building Structures', John Wiley & Sons, 1976.
8. Frei Otto, 'Tensile Structures Volume 1 & 2' The MIT Press, 1973.
9. Bryan Stafford Smith, Alex Coull, 'Tall Building Structures - Analysis & Design', John Wiley, 1991.

<b>18ART1001</b>	<b>PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE -II</b>							<b>SEMESTER-X</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>60</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>P/S</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Credits</b>			<b>2</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To give an introduction to easements and its types
- To know about the role of tenders and the processes involved within
- To give familiarity with a contract and the conditions therein
- To give exposure to the Arbitration in disputes
- To inform about legal aspects like Environmental acts and laws
- To know about the consumer protection act and their relevant provisions

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain knowledge of the easements and its types
2. Student will become familiar with the tenders and the processes involved within
3. Student will gain knowledge about acontract and the conditions therein
4. Student will understand the Arbitration in disputes
5. Student will understand about the legal aspects like Environmental acts and laws
6. Student will understand about the consumer protection act and their relevant provisions

**UNIT- I EASEMENTS**

Definition – types of easements- acquisition , extinction and protection of easements

**UNIT - II TENDER**

Definition – types of easements- acquisition , extinction and protection of easements

Calling for tenders - tender documents - open and closed tenders - item rate, lumpsum, labor and demolition tender - conditions of tender - submission of tender - scrutiny and recommendations

**UNIT - III CONTRACT**

Conditions of contract - Form of contract articles of agreement - Contractor's bill certification

**UNIT - IV ARBITRATION**

Arbitration in disputes - arbitration agreement - sole arbitration - umpire - excepted matters - award .

**UNIT- V LEGISLATION**

Environmental acts and laws- special rules governing Hill area development – coastal area development and management – Heritage act of India – consumer protection act and their relevant provision

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Architects Act 1972.
  2. Publications of Council of Architecture
  3. Roshan Namavati, 'Professional Practice', Lakhani Book Depot, Mumbai, 2016.
  4. Ar. V.S. Apte, 'Architectural Practice and Procedure', Mrs. Padmaja Bhide, 2008.
  5. Madhav Deobhakta, 'Architectural Practice in India', COA, 2007.
  6. J.J.Scott, 'Architect's Practice', Butterworth, London 1985.
  7. Development Regulations of Second Master Plan for Chennai Metropolitan Area-2026. (Second Master plan of CMA).
  8. Chennai City Corporation Building Rules 1972 AND cmda- 2014
  9. T.N.D.M. Buildings rules, 1972.
  10. Consumer Protection Act, 1986.
  11. Arbitration Act, 1996.
  12. Factories Act, 1948.
  13. Persons with Disabilities Act, 1995.
- Tamil Nadu Cinematography Act. DTCP Act

<b>18ARS1021</b>	<b>ARCHITECTURAL THESIS</b>							<b>SEMESTER-X</b>			
<b>Marks</b>	<b>Internal</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>External</b>				<b>600</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Instruction Hours /week</b>	<b>L</b>	4	<b>T</b>	0	<b>P/S</b>	27	<b>Credits</b>			<b>18</b>	

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To ensure consolidation and application of the knowledge gained in preceding years of the programme
- To develop the skill of Design in the context of a project of the student's choice.
- To enable addressing of specific projects through key, identified issues inherent in the project
- To enable development of thought processes in specific areas/aspects into a project.
- To facilitate development of ability to complete and handle projects independently
- To develop the career of Architecture by exhibiting the skill in thesis

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

1. Student will gain an overall understanding of an Architectural project
2. Student will be able to research, Analyse, synthesize and present his ideas
3. Student will apply his skills developed in the previous years in this Project
4. Student will gain the ability to handle major architectural project of a larger scale
5. Student will be able to design with all Socio, economic and Environmental aspects.
6. Student will become an expertise in his domain of architectural design

**CONTENT**

The main areas of study and analysis shall be Architecture, Urban design, Urban renewal and Human settlements, Environmental Design, Conservation, Landscape Design, Housing etc.. However, the specific thrust should be architectural design of built environment.

Research Methods as applicable to architectural studies is to be taught as part of Thesis.

**METHOD OF SUBMISSION**

The Thesis Project shall be submitted in the form of drawings, project report, physical/ digital models, presentations and walkthroughs.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Linda Grant and David Wang, 'Architectural Research Methods', John Wiley & Sons, 2002.
2. Joseph De Chiara, Michael J Crosbie, 'Time Saver Standards for Building Types', McGrawHillProfessional, 2001.
3. Stephen A. Kliment, Editor 'Building Type Basics' Series, Wiley.
4. Igor Marjanović, Katerina RüediRay, LesleyNaaNorleLokko, 'The Portfolio - An Architecture Student's Handbook', Routledge, 2003.