

# **B.E. COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**SYLLABI 2022-2023**

**(CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM)**

**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**



**KARPAGAM ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION**

**(Deemed to be University)**

**(Established Under Section 3 of UGC Act 1956)**

**(Accredited with A+ Grade by NAAC in Second Cycle)**

**Pollachi Main Road, Eachanari Post**

**Coimbatore-641021.**



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Eachanari, Coimbatore-641 021, INDIA

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING / TECHNOLOGY**  
**REGULAR PROGRAMME**  
**REGULATIONS 2022**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**These regulations are effective from the academic year 2022 – 2023 and applicable to the candidates admitted to B. E. / B. Tech. during 2022- 2023 and onwards.**

## **1. ADMISSION**

**1.1** Candidates seeking admission to the first semester of the eight semesters B. E./B.Tech Degree Programme:

Should have passed the Higher Secondary Examination (10+2) prescribed by the State Government / Central Government with Mathematics/ Physics/ Chemistry/ Computer Science/ Electronics/ Information Technology/ Biology/ Informatics Practices/ Biotechnology/ Technical Vocational subject/ Agriculture/ Engineering Graphics/ Business Studies/ Entrepreneurship. (Any of the above three subjects) or any similar Examination of any other institution/ University or authority accepted by the Karpagam Academy of Higher Education as equivalent thereto).

Should obtained at least 45% marks (40% marks in case of candidates belonging to reserved category) in the above subjects taken together.

**(OR)**

Passed min. 3 years Diploma examination with at least 45% marks (40% marks in case of candidates belonging to reserved category) subject to vacancies in the First Year, in case the vacancies at lateral entry are exhausted. (The Universities will offer suitable bridge courses such as Mathematics, Physics, Engineering drawing, etc., for the students coming from diverse backgrounds to achieve desired learning outcomes of the programme)

## **1.2 Lateral Entry Admission**

Candidates who possess Diploma in Engineering / Technology (10+3 or 10+2+2) awarded by the Directorate of Technical Education with passed minimum THREE years / TWO years (Lateral Entry) Diploma examination with at least 45% marks (40% marks in case of candidates belonging to reserved category) in ANY branch of Engineering and Technology are eligible to apply for admission to the third semester of B. E./B. Tech.. Such candidates shall undergo two additional engineering subjects in the 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> semester as prescribed by the University.

**OR**

Passed B.Sc. Degree from a recognized University as defined by UGC, with at least 45% marks (40% marks in case of candidates belonging to reserved category) and passed 10+2 examination with Mathematics as a subject.

**OR**

Passed D.Voc. Stream in the same or allied sector.

(The Universities will offer suitable bridge courses such as Mathematics, Physics, Engineering drawing, etc., for the students coming from diverse backgrounds to achieve desired learning outcomes of the programme)

**Eligibility criteria for admission in the third semester is given in the table below.**

S. No.	Programme	Eligibility criteria
1.	B.E Bio Medical Engineering	<p>Passed Minimum THREE years / TWO years (Lateral Entry) Diploma examination with at least 45% marks (40% marks incase of candidates belonging to reserved category) in ANY branch of Engineering and Technology.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Passed B.Sc. Degree from a recognized University as defined by UGC, with at least 45%marks (40% marks in case of candidates belonging to reservedcategory) and passed 10 +2 examination with Mathematics as a subject.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Passed D.Voc. Stream in the same or allied sector. (The Universities will offer suitable bridge courses such as Mathematics, Physics, Engineering drawing, etc., for the students coming from diverse backgrounds to achieve desired learning outcomes of the programme)</p>
2	B. E. Civil Engineering	
3.	B. E. Computer Science and Design	
4.	B. E. Computer Science and Engineering	
5.	B. E. Electrical and Electronics Engineering	
6.	B. E. Electronics and Communications Engineering	
7.	B. E. Mechanical Engineering	
8.	B. Tech. Artificial Intelligence and Data Science	
9.	B. Tech Bio - Technology	
10.	B. Tech Food Technology	

### **1.3 Migration from other University**

Candidates who have completed their first to sixth semesters of B. E./B. Tech. study in any University are eligible to apply for admission to their next semester of B. E./B. Tech. in the branch corresponding to their branch of study. The student will be exempted from appearing for Examination of the equivalent courses passed in the earlier programme and will have to appear for courses which he/she has not done during the period of his/her earlier programme. Along with the request letter and mark sheets, he/she has to submit a copy of syllabus of the programme duly attested by the Registrar, Competent authority he/she has undergone. Equivalence Certificate shall be provided by the “Students’ Affairs Committee” of Karpagam Academy of Higher Education. Students’ Affairs Committee comprises all the Heads of the Departments and Dean of the Faculty of Engineering and a nominee of the Registrar.

## **2. PROGRAMMES OFFERED**

A candidate may undergo a programme in any one of the branches of study approved by the University as given below.

### **List of B. E. and B. Tech. Degree Programmes**

1. B.E Bio Medical Engineering
- 2.B. E. Civil Engineering
- 3.B. E. Computer Science and Engineering
- 4.B. E. Computer Science and Design
- 5.B. E. Electrical and Electronics Engineering
- 6.B. E. Electronics and Communications Engineering
- 7.B. E. Mechanical Engineering
- 8.B.Tech. Artificial Intelligence and Data Science
- 9.B. Tech. Bio-Technology
- 10.B. Tech Food Technology

## **3.MODE OF STUDY**

### **3.1 Full-Time:**

In this mode of study, the candidates are required to attend classes regularly on the specified working days of the University.

**3.2** Conversion from full time mode of study to part time is not permitted.

**3.3** Change from one programme to another is not permitted.

## **4. STRUCTURE OF PROGRAMMES**

**4.1** Every programme will have a curriculum with syllabus consisting of theory and practical courses such as:

- (i) General core courses comprising Mathematics, Basic Sciences, Engineering Sciences and Humanities.
- (ii) Core courses of Engineering/Technology.
- (iii) Elective courses for specialization in related fields.
- (iv) Workshop practice, computer practice, engineering graphics, laboratory work, in-plant training, seminar presentation, projectwork, industrial visits, camps, etc.

Every student is encouraged to participate in at least any one of the following programmes

- NSS / Sports/Physical exercise/NCC/YRC/Red Ribbon club/Environment club and Energy club
- Other Co-Curricular and Extra Curricular activities

#### (v) Choice Based Credit System

CBCS is introduced for students admitted in the academic year 2017 -18. As per AICTE guidelines, CBCS is an approach in which students opt for courses of their choice. CBCS provides greater flexibility with multiple courses and enable students to undergo additional courses. CBCS is applicable to Full Time Undergraduate & Post Graduate Programmes of study. It provides a choice for students to select from the prescribed courses (Professional soft core, Professional Hard core, Professional Electives, Open Electives, Value added courses, Humanity Sciences, Basic sciences & Engineering sciences). A course designated as hard core for a particular programme of study must invariably be completed by the student to receive the degree in the programme. The Hardcore courses cannot be substituted by another courses. Students can exercise their choice among a set of Soft core courses from the list of Soft core courses specified for each Programme of study. The student should meet the criteria for prerequisites to become eligible to register for that course. The student should request for the course for every semester within the first week of semester. Maximum no of students to be registered in each course shall depend on availability of physical facilities, classroom availability and lab capacity. Registration of already requested courses by students in previous semester is not allowed.

**4.2** Each course is normally assigned certain number of credits.

No. of credits per lecture period per week	1
No. of credits per tutorial period per week	1
No. of credits for 3 periods of laboratory course per week	2
No. of credits for 3 periods of project work per week	2
No. of credits for 2 periods of Value added course per week	1
No. of credits for 3 weeks of in-plant training during semester vacations	1

**4.3** In every semester, the curriculum shall normally have a blend of theory courses not exceeding 6 and practical courses not exceeding 3. However, the total number of courses per semester shall not exceed 8.

**4.4** The prescribed credits required for the award of the degree shall be within the limits specified below.

PROGRAMME	PRESCRIBED CREDIT RANGE
B. E./B. Tech.	160– 167

**4.5** The medium of instruction for all Courses, Examinations, Seminar presentations and Project/Thesis reports is English.

## 4.6 Value Added Course

Besides core courses and elective courses, value added course is introduced. The blend of different courses is so designed that the student would be trained not only in his / her relevant professional field but also as a socially conscious human being.

**4.7** Evaluation in the courses comprises two parts, one is the Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) and the other one is the End Semester Examination (ESE). Evaluation in few courses may be by Internal Assessment only.

## 5. DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME

**5.1** The prescribed duration of the programme shall be

Programme	Min. No. of semesters	Max. No. of semesters
B. E./B. Tech. ( H. Sc. Candidates)	8	14
B. E./B. Tech. (Lateral Entry Candidates)	6	12

**5.2** Each semester shall normally consist of 90 working days or 540 hours.

**5.3** Additional classes for improvement, conduct of model test, etc., over and above the specified periods shall be arranged, if required. But for the purpose of calculation of attendance requirement for eligibility to appear for the end semester Examinations (as per Clause 11) by the students, 540 hours conducted within the specified academic schedule alone shall be taken into account and the overall percentage of attendance shall be calculated accordingly.

## 6. REQUIREMENTS FOR COMPLETION OF THE SEMESTER

**6.1** Ideally every student is expected to attend all classes and secure 100% attendance. However, in order to allow for certain unavoidable circumstances, the student is expected to attend at least 75% of the classes and the conduct of the candidate has been satisfactory during the course.

**6.2** A candidate who has secured attendance between 65% and 74% (both included), due to medical reasons (Hospitalization / Accident / Specific Illness) or due to participation in University / District / State / National / International level sports or due to participation in Seminar / Conference / Workshop / Training Programme / Voluntary Service / Extension activities or similar programmes with prior permission from the Registrar shall be given exemption from prescribed attendance requirements and shall be permitted to appear for the Examination on the recommendation of the Head of the Department concerned and Dean to condone the lack of attendance. The Head of the Department has to verify and certify the genuineness of the case before recommending to the Dean. However, the candidate has to pay prescribed condonation fees.

**6.3** Candidates who are not recommended for condonation and those who have less than 65% attendance will not be permitted to proceed to the next semester and have to redo the course. However, they are permitted to write the arrear Examinations, if any.

## **7. CLASS ADVISOR**

To help the students in planning their courses of study and for general advice on the academic programme, the Head of the Department will attach a certain number of students to a teacher of the Department who shall function as Class Advisor for those students throughout their period of study. Such Class Advisors shall advise the students and monitor the courses undergone by the students, check the attendance and progress of the students and counsel them periodically. If necessary, the Class Advisor may display the cumulative attendance particulars in the Department notice board and also discuss with or inform the Parents/Guardian about the progress of the students. Each student shall be provided with course plan for each course at the beginning of each semester.

## **8. CLASS COMMITTEE**

**8.1.** Every class shall have a class committee consisting of teachers of the class concerned, Maximum of six student representatives [boys and girls] and the concerned Head of the Department. It is like the 'Quality Circle' with the overall goal of improving the teaching-learning process. The functions of the class committee include

- Clarifying the regulations of the degree programme and the details of rules therein particularly Clause 4 and 5 which should be displayed on Department Notice-Board.
- Informing the student representatives, the details of Regulations regarding weight age used for each assessment. In the case of practical courses (laboratory/ drawing/ project work / seminar, etc.) the breakup of marks for each experiment / exercise / module of work, should be clearly discussed in the class committee meeting and informed to the students.
- Solving problems experienced by students in the class room and in the laboratories.
- Informing the student representatives, the academic schedule, including the dates of assessments and the syllabus coverage for each assessment.
- Analyzing the performance of the students of the class after each test and finding the ways and means of solving problems, if any.
- Identifying the weak students, if any and requesting the teachers concerned to provide some additional academic support.

**8.2** The class committee for a class under a particular branch is normally constituted by the Head of the Department. However, if the students of different branches are mixed in a class (like the first semester which is generally common to all branches), the class committee is to be constituted by the Dean.

**8.3** The class committee shall be constituted within the first week of each semester.

**8.4** The Chairperson of the Class Committee may convene the meeting of the class committee.

**8.5** The Dean may participate in any Class Committee of the Faculty.

**8.6** The Chairperson is required to prepare the minutes of every meeting, submit the same to Dean through the HOD within two days of the meeting and arrange to circulate it among the students and teachers concerned. If there are some points in the minutes requiring action by the

Management, the same shall be brought to the notice of the Registrar by the HOD through Dean.

- 8.7** The first meeting of the Class Committee shall be held within one week from the date of commencement of the semester, in order to inform the students about the nature and weightage of assessments within the framework of the regulations. Two subsequent meetings may be held in a semester at suitable intervals. During these meetings the student members representing the entire class, shall meaningfully interact and express their opinions and suggestions of the other students of the class in order to improve the effectiveness of the teaching-learning process.

## **9. COURSE COMMITTEE FOR COMMON COURSES**

Each common theory course offered to more than one discipline or group, shall have a “Course Committee” comprising all the teachers handling the common course with one of them nominated as Course Coordinator. The nomination of the Course Coordinator shall be made by the Dean depending upon whether all the teachers teaching the common course belong to a single department or to several departments. The ‘Course Committee’ shall meet to arrive at a common scheme of evaluation for the test and shall ensure a uniform evaluation of the tests. Where ever feasible, the Course Committee may also prepare a common question paper for the Internal Assessment test(s).

## **10. PROCEDURE FOR AWARDING MARKS FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT**

**10.1** Every teacher is required to maintain an 'ATTENDANCE AND ASSESSMENT RECORD' (Log book) which consists of attendance marked in each theory or practical or project work class, the test marks and the record of class work (topic covered), separately for each course.

**10.2** Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): The performance of students in each subject will be continuously assessed by the respective teachers as per the guidelines given below:

### **THEORY COURSES:**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>CATEGORY</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS</b>
1.	Assignment	5
2.	Seminar *	5
3.	Attendance	5
4.	Test – I	8
5.	Test – II	8
6.	Test – III	9
<b>Continuous Internal Assessment : TOTAL</b>		<b>40</b>

\*Evaluation shall be made by a committee.



**PATTERN OF TEST QUESTION PAPER (Test I & II)**

<b>INSTRUCTION</b>	<b>REMARKS</b>
<b>Maximum Marks</b>	60
<b>Duration</b>	2 Hours
<b>Part- A</b>	1 to 9 Two Mark Questions, uniformly covering the two units of the syllabus. All the 9 Questions are to be answered. (9 x 2 =18Marks).
<b>Part- B</b>	Question 10 to 12 will be of either or type, covering two units of the syllabus. Each Question may have subdivision. (3 x 14 =42 Marks).

**PATTERN OF TEST QUESTION PAPER (Test III)**

<b>INSTRUCTION</b>	<b>REMARKS</b>
<b>Maximum Marks</b>	100
<b>Duration</b>	3 Hours
<b>Part - A</b>	Part A will be online Examination. 20 Objective type Questions, Covering all the 5 units. (20 x 1= 20 Marks) (Online Examination).
<b>Part- B</b>	21 to 25 Two Mark Questions, uniformly covering the Five units of the syllabus. All the 5 Questions are to be answered. (5 x 2= 10Marks).
<b>Part- C</b>	Question 26 to 30 will be of either or type, covering Five units of the syllabus. Each Question may have subdivision. (5 x 14=70 Marks).

**PRACTICAL COURSES:**

<b>S. No</b>	<b>CATEGORY</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS</b>
1.	Attendance	5
2.	Observation work	5
3.	Record work	5
4.	Model Examination	15
5.	Viva – Voce [Comprehensive]	10
<b>Continuous Internal Assessment: TOTAL</b>		<b>40</b>

Every practical exercise / experiment shall be evaluated based on the conduct of exercise/ experiment and records maintained.

## **INTEGRATED THEORY AND PRACTICAL COURSES**

The Continuous Internal Assessment for Integrated Theory Course is awarded for 40 Marks with marks split up similar to regular theory course.

The external evaluation of integrated practical component from End Semester Examination by internal mode is awarded for 50 Marks and later scaled down to 15 Marks and similarly the external evaluation for integrated theory from End Semester Examination is awarded for 100 Marks and later scaled down to 45 Marks. Hence the external assessment for Integrated theory and practical components contribute to 60 Marks.

### **10.3 ATTENDANCE**

**Attendance carries a maximum of 5 marks and the distribution is as under:**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Attendance %</b>	<b>Marks</b>
1	91 and above	5.0
2	81-90	4.0
3	76-80	3.0

### **10.4 PROJECT WORK/ INTERNSHIPS**

Final year project work will be always in-house. However, as a special case, if a student is able to get a project from a government organization or private or public sector company, the student may be permitted to do his/her project work in reputed institution/research organization/industry. Hence final year students may have commencement of eighth semester classes for 30 days in fast track mode and complete their final semester and are made eligible for undergoing Internships in Industry and also interested students are permitted for doing projects in Industries.

### **10.5 CERTIFICATION COURSES**

Students have to undergo a minimum of one value added course beyond curriculum as a certified course per semester for duration not less than 30 hours.

## **11. REQUIREMENTS FOR APPEARING FOR END SEMESTER EXAMINATION (ESE)**

A candidate shall normally be permitted to appear for the ESE of any semester commencing from I semester if he/she has satisfied the semester completion requirements (Subject to Clause 5) and has registered for Examination in all courses of the semester. Registration is mandatory for Semester Examinations as well as arrear Examinations failing which the candidate will not be permitted to attend the next semester. A candidate already appeared for a subject in a semester and passed the Examination is not entitled to reappear in the same subject of the semester for improvement of grade.

## **12. END SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

ESE will be held at the end of each semester for each subject, for 100 marks, later scaled down to 60 marks.

## PATTERN OF ESE QUESTION PAPER

INSTRUCTION	REMARKS
<b>Maximum Marks</b>	100
<b>Duration</b>	3 Hours
<b>Part - A</b>	Part A will be online Examination. 20 Objective type Questions. Covering all the 5 units. <b>20*1= 20 Marks (Online Examination)</b>
<b>Part- B</b>	21 to 25 Two Mark Questions, uniformly covering the Five units of the syllabus. All the 5 Questions are to be answered. <b>(5 *2= 10Marks).</b>
<b>Part- C</b>	Question 26 to 30 will be of either or type, covering Five units of the syllabus. Each Question may have subdivision. <b>(5*14=70 Marks)</b>

### 13. PASSING REQUIREMENTS

**13.1** Passing minimum: The passing minimum for CIA is 20 (i.e. out of 40 marks). The passing minimum for ESE is 30 (i.e. out of 60 marks). The overall passing minimum for theory/laboratory course is 50 (Sum of his/her score in CIA and ESE) out of 100 marks.

**13.1.1** The passing minimum for value added course is 50 marks out of 100marks. There will be two tests, the first covering 50% of syllabus for 50 marks and the other for 50 marks.

**13.2** If the candidate fails to secure a pass in a particular course ESE, it is mandatory that candidate shall register and reappear for the Examination in that course during the subsequent semester when Examination is conducted in that course. Further the candidate should continue to register and reappear for the Examination till a pass is secured in such supplementary Examination within the stipulated maximum duration of the programme (Clause 5.1).

The CIA marks obtained by the candidate in his/her first or subsequent appearance where he/she secures a pass shall be retained by the office of the Controller of Examinations and considered valid for all remaining attempts till the candidate secures a pass in his/her ESE.

**13.3** If the candidate fails to secure a pass in a particular course in CIA, it is mandatory that candidate shall register and reappear for the CIA in that course during the subsequent semester when CIA is conducted in that course by the faculty member assigned for that particular course during that semester by the concerned HOD. Further, the candidate should continue to register and reappear for the CIA till a pass is secured in such subsequent Examination within the stipulated maximum duration of the programme (Clause 5.1).

**13.3.1** If a candidate fails to secure a pass in value added course, he/she has to appear for the tests when course is conducted subsequently.

#### 13.4 ONLINE COURSE (MOOC) COORDINATOR

To help students in planning their online courses and for general advice on online courses, the HOD shall nominate a MOOC coordinator for the online courses. The Online course MOOC coordinator

shall identify the courses which students can select for their programme from the available online courses offered by the different agencies periodically and inform the same to the students. Further, the coordinator shall advise the students regarding the online courses and monitor their course.

**13.4.1** Student Shall study atleast one online course from Sawayam /NPTEL in anyone of the first seven semesters for which examination shall be conducted at the end of the course by the respective organization body. The student can register to the course which are approved by the department. The student shall produce a pass certificate from the respective body before the end of the seventh semester.

#### **14. AWARD OF LETTER GRADES**

**14.1** All assessments of a course will be done on absolute mark basis. However, for the purpose of reporting the performance of a candidate letter grades, each carrying certain number of points will be awarded as per the range of total marks (out of 100) obtained by the candidate in each subject as detailed below:

<b>Letter grade</b>	<b>Marks Range</b>	<b>Grade Point</b>	<b>Description</b>
O	91 - 100	10	OUTSTANDING
A+	81- 90	9	EXCELLENT
A	71-80	8	VERY GOOD
B+	66- 70	7	GOOD
B	61 – 65	6	ABOVE AVERAGE
C	55 - 60	5	AVERAGE
D	50 - 54	4	PASS
RA	<50	-	REAPPEARANCE
AB		0	ABSENT

#### **14.2 GRADE SHEET**

After results are declared, Grade sheet will be issued to each student which will contain the following details:

- The list of courses enrolled during the semester and the grade scored,
- The Grade Point Average (**GPA**) for the semester and
- The Cumulative Grade Point Average (**CGPA**) of all courses enrolled from first semester onwards.

**GPA** is the ratio of the sum of the products of the number of Credits (**C**) of courses enrolled and the Grade Points (**GP**) corresponding to the grades scored in those courses, taken for all the courses to the sum of the number of credits of all the courses in the semester.

$$\text{GPA} = \frac{\text{Sum of [C*GP]}}{\text{Sum of C}}$$

**CGPA** will be calculated in a similar manner, considering all the courses enrolled from First semester. **RA** grade and value added course will be excluded for calculating **GPA** and **CGPA**.

### 14.3 REVALUATION

Revaluation and Re-totaling is allowed on representation. A candidate can apply for revaluation of his/her semester Examination answer paper in a theory course, within 2 weeks from the declaration of results, on payment of a prescribed fee through proper application to the Controller of Examinations through the Head of the Department and Dean. A candidate can apply for revaluation of answer scripts for not exceeding 5 subjects at a time. The Controller of Examinations will arrange for the revaluation and the results will be intimated to the candidate through the Head of the Department and Dean. Revaluation is not permitted for Supplementary Examinations, Practical Examinations, Technical Seminars, In-plant Training and Project Work.

### 14.4 TRANSPARENCY AND GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE

A student may get the Photostat copy of the answer script on payment of prescribed fee, if he/she wishes. The students can represent the grievance, if any, to the Grievance Committee, which consists of Dean of the Faculty, (if Dean is HOD, the Dean of another Faculty nominated by the University), HOD of the Department concerned, the faculty of the course and Dean from other discipline nominated by the University and the COE. If the Committee feels that the grievance is genuine, the script may be sent for external valuation; the marks awarded by the External Examiner will be final. The student has to pay prescribed fee for the same.

## 15. ELIGIBILITY FOR AWARD OF DEGREE

**A student shall be declared to be eligible for award of Degree if he/she has**

- Successfully gained the required number of total credits as specified in the curriculum corresponding to his/her programme within the stipulated time.
- No disciplinary action is pending against him/her.

The award of the degree must be approved by the Board of Management of Karpagam University.

## 16. CLASSIFICATION OF THE DEGREE AWARDED

**16.1** A candidate who qualifies for the award of the Degree (vide Clause 15) having passed the Examination in all the courses in his/her first appearance within the specified minimum number of semesters (vide Clause 5.1) securing a CGPA of not less than 8 shall be declared to have passed the Examination in First Class with Distinction.

**16.2** A regular candidate or a lateral entrant is eligible to register for BE(Honors), B.Tech(Honors). If, he / she has passed all the courses in the first appearance and

holds / maintains a CGPA of 7.5 at VI Semester. He / she has to take an additional 20 credits by studying online courses through Swayam/NPTEL. Such a candidate is eligible for the award of BE (Honor), B.Tech(Honor). However, if he / she fails in securing 20 additional credits but maintains CGPA of 7.5 and above is not eligible for Honors degree but eligible for First class with Distinction.

**16.3A** candidate who qualifies for the award of the Degree (vide Clause 15) having passed the Examination in all the courses within the specified minimum number of semesters (vide Clause 5.1) plus one year (two semesters), securing CGPA of not less than **6.5** shall be declared to have passed the Examination in First Class.

**16.3** All other candidates (not covered in Clauses 17.1 and 17.2) who qualify for the award of the degree (vide Clause 15) shall be declared to have passed the Examination in Second Class.

## **17. PROVISION FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**17.1** A candidate may for valid reasons and on prior application, be granted permission to

Withdraw from appearing for the examination of any one course or consecutive examinations of more than one course in a semester examination.

**17.2** Such withdrawal shall be permitted only once during the entire duration of the degree programme. Withdrawal application shall be valid only if the candidate is otherwise eligible to write the Examination

**17.3** Withdrawal application is valid only if it is made within 10 days prior to the commencement of the Examination in that course or courses and recommended by the Head of the Department, Dean and approved by the Registrar.

**17.3.1** Notwithstanding the requirement of mandatory TEN days notice, applications for withdrawal for special cases under extraordinary conditions may be considered on the merit of the case.

**17.4** Withdrawal shall not be construed as an appearance for the eligibility of a candidate for First Class with Distinction. This provision is not applicable to those who seek withdrawal during III semester.

**17.5** Withdrawal from the ESE is NOT applicable to arrear Examinations.

**17.6** The candidate shall reappear for the withdrawn courses during the Examination conducted in the subsequent semester.

## **18. PROVISION FOR AUTHORISED BREAK OF STUDY**

**18.1** Break of Study shall be granted only once for valid reasons for a maximum of one year during the entire period of study of the degree programme. However, in extraordinary situation the candidate may apply for additional break of study not exceeding another one year by paying prescribed fee for break of study. If a candidate intends to temporarily discontinue the programme in the middle of the semester for valid reasons and to rejoin the programme in a subsequent year, permission may be granted based on the merits of the case provided he/she applies to the Registrar, through the Head of the Department and Dean stating reasons thereof and the probable date of rejoining the programme.

**18.2** The total number of semesters for completion of the programme from the commencement of the first semester to which the candidate was admitted shall not exceed the maximum no. of semesters specified in Clause 5.1 irrespective of the period of break of study (vide Clause 18) in order that he/she may be eligible for the award of the degree (vide Clause 15). The candidate thus permitted to rejoin the programme at the commencement of the semester after the break shall be governed by the curriculum and regulations in force at the time of rejoining. Such candidates may have to do additional courses as per the curriculum and regulations in force at that period of time.

**18.3** The authorized break of study (for a maximum of one year) will not be counted for the duration specified for passing all the courses for the purpose of classification (vide Clause 17). However, additional break of study granted will be counted for the purpose of classification.

**18.4** The total period for completion of the programme reckoned from, the commencement of the first semester to which the candidate was admitted shall not exceed the maximum period specified in Clause 5.1 irrespective of the period of break of study (vide Clause 18.3) in order that he/she may be eligible for the award of the degree.

**18.5** If any student is detained for want of requisite attendance, progress and good conduct, the period spent in that semester shall not be considered as permitted 'Withdrawal' or 'Break of Study' (Clause 18 and 18 respectively).

**19. SUPPLEMENTARY ESE:** After the publication of VIII semester results, if a student has **ONE** arrear in any theory course of the entire programme, he/she will be permitted to apply within 15 days of the publication of results, and appear for supplementary Examination.

## **20. INDUSTRIAL VISIT**

Every student is required to undergo one industrial visit for every semester, starting from the third semester of the programme.

## **21. DISCIPLINE**

Every student is required to observe discipline and decorous behavior both inside and outside the University and not to indulge in any activity which will tend to bring down the prestige of the University. The erring student will be referred to the Disciplinary Committee constituted by the University, to enquire into acts of indiscipline and recommend to the University about the disciplinary action to be taken.

If a student indulges in malpractice in any of the ESE/CIA he/she shall be liable for punitive action as prescribed by the University from time to time.

## **22. REVISION OF REGULATION AND CURRICULUM**

The University may from time to time revise, amend or change the Regulations, Scheme of Examinations and syllabi, if found necessary on the recommendations of Board of Studies, Academic Council and Board of Management of Karpagam University.



**KARPAGAM ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION**  
(Deemed to be University)  
(Established Under Section 3 of UGC Act 1956)  
Accredited with A+ Grade by NAAC in the Second cycle  
**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

## **List of PEOs, POs and PSOs**

### **PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)**

- I. To perform well in their professional career by acquiring enough knowledge in the domain of Computer Science and Design.
- II. To improve communication skills, follow professional ethics and involve in team work in their profession.
- III. To update with evolving technology and use it for career advancement.

### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)**

#### **Engineering Graduates will be able to:**

- a) **Engineering Knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- b) **Problem Analysis:** Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyse complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- c) **Design/ Development of Solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- d) **Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- e) **Modern Tool Usage:** Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
- f) **The Engineer and Society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
- g) **Environment and Sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- h) **Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.



- i) **Individual and Team Work:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- j) **Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- k) **Project Management and Finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- l) **Life-long Learning:** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

### PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

1. The ability to apply, analyse, design and develop the application software that meet the automation needs of society and industry.
2. The ability to understand the evolutionary changes in computing, apply standard practices and strategies in software project development using open-ended programming environments to deliver a quality product for business success, real world problems and meet the challenges of the future.

PEO\PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
PEO1	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓
PEO2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓				✓
PEO3	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓

### Credit Distribution:

S.No.	Course Category	Credit Distribution	Percentage
1	Basic Science	25	15
2	Engineering Science	14	8.3
3	Humanities and Science	12	7.2
4	Professional Core	92	55
5	Professional Elective	9	5.3
6	Open Elective	3	2
7	Project Work	10	6
8	Mandatory course	2	1.2
<b>Total</b>		<b>167</b>	<b>100%</b>

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING (FOE)**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**  
**UG PROGRAM(CBCS)-B.E. COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**  
**(2022-2023 Batch and Onwards)**

COURSE CODE	NAME OF THE COURSE	CATEGORY	Instruction hours/week			Credit(s)	Maximum marks			Page No.
			L	T	P		C	CIA	ESE	
SEMESTER I										
22BECC101	English	HS	2	0	2	3	40	60	100	1
22BECC102	Mathematics-I	BS	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	3
22BECC141	Engineering Physics	BS	3	0	4	5	40	60	100	5
22BECC142	Engineering Chemistry	BS	4	0	2	5	40	60	100	8
22BECC143	Python Programming	ES	2	0	2	3	40	60	100	11
22BECS111	Engineering Graphics	ES	1	0	4	3	40	60	100	15
SEMESTER TOTAL			15	1	14	23	240	360	600	
SEMESTER II										
22BECC201	Communicative English	HS	2	0	2	3	40	60	100	17
22BECC202	Mathematics-II	BS	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	19
22BECC203	Semi Conductor Physics	BS	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	22
22BECC204	Environmental Studies	HS	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	24
22BECS241	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering	ES	3	1	2	5	40	60	100	27
22BECS242	C Programming	PC	4	0	2	5	40	60	100	30
SEMESTER TOTAL			15	1	14	23	240	360	600	

**SEMESTER III**

22BECS301	Mathematics-III (Discrete Mathematics)	<b>PC</b>	3	1	0	4	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>33</b>
22BECS302	Computer Organization & Architecture	<b>PC</b>	3	0	0	3	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>35</b>
22BECS341	Digital Electronics	<b>PC</b>	3	1	2	5	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37</b>
22BECS342	Data structures & Algorithms	<b>PC</b>	3	1	2	5	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40</b>
22BECS343	Object Oriented Programming with JAVA	<b>PC</b>	3	1	2	5	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43</b>
22BECS351	PC hardware Assembly and Troubleshooting	<b>MC</b>	1	1	0	0	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>226</b>
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>			<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>600</b>	

**SEMESTER –IV**

22BECS401	Mathematics- IV (Probability and Statistics)	<b>BS</b>	3	1	0	4	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>46</b>
22BECS402	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	<b>PC</b>	3	0	0	3	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48</b>
22BECS403	Microprocessor and Micro Controller	<b>ES</b>	3	0	0	3	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50</b>
22BECS441	Database Management Systems	<b>PC</b>	3	1	2	5	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>52</b>
22BECS442	Operating Systems	<b>PC</b>	4	0	2	5	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>55</b>
22BECS451	Internship-I	<b>MC</b>	0	0	2	1	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>228</b>
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>			<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>600</b>	

**SEMESTER –V**

22BECS501	Artificial Intelligence	<b>PC</b>	3	0	0	3	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59</b>
22BECS502	Formal Language and Automata Theory	<b>PC</b>	3	0	0	3	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>61</b>
22BECS503	Software Engineering	<b>PC</b>	3	0	0	3	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>63</b>
22BECS541	Web Technology	<b>PC</b>	3	1	2	5	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>65</b>
22BECS542	Computer Networks	<b>PC</b>	4	0	2	5	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>68</b>
22BECS551	Mobile Application Development	<b>MC</b>	-	-	-	0	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>229</b>
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>			<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>600</b>	

<b>SEMESTER –VI</b>										
22BECS601	Cloud Computing	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	71
22BECS602	Data Warehousing and Data Mining	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	73
22BECS641	Compiler Design	PC	3	1	2	5	40	60	100	75
22BECS642	Object Oriented Analysis and Design	PC	4	0	2	5	40	60	100	78
22BECS6Exx	Elective-I	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	97-107
22BECS651	Internship-II	MC	0	0	2	1	100	-	100	230
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>			<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>600</b>	
<b>SEMESTER –VII</b>										
22BECS701	Machine Learning	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	81
22BECS702	Professional Ethics and Entrepreneurship Development	HS	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	83
22BECS703	Big Data and Its Applications	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	85
22BECS741	Internet of Things	PC	4	0	2	5	40	60	100	87
22BECSOExx	Open Elective	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	140 – 217
22BECS7Exx	Elective II	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	109-120
22BECS791	ProjectWork Phase– I	PW	0	0	6	4	40	60	100	90
<b>SEMESTER –VIII</b>										
22BECS801	Cyber Security	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	91
22BECS802	Block Chain Technologies	PC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	93
22BECS8Exx	Elective- III	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	121-138
22BECS891	Project Work Phase –II & Viva Voce	PW	0	0	12	6	120	180	300	95
<b>SEMESTER TOTAL</b>			<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>600</b>	
<b>PROGRAM TOTAL</b>			<b>125</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>2200</b>	<b>2700</b>	<b>4900</b>	

**Total Marks = 4900**

**Total Cretits = 167**

### LIST OF PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES

COURSE CODE	NAME OF THE COURSE	CATEGORY	Instruction hours/week			Credit(s)	Maximum Marks			Page No.
			L	T	P		CIA	ESE	TOTAL	
Professional Electives for semester-VI Elective I										
22BECS6E01	Advanced Data Structures	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	97
22BECS6E02	C# and.NET	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	99
22BECS6E03	Software Testing	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	101
22BECS6E04	Advanced Databases	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	103
22BECS6E05	TCP/IP Design and Implementation	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	105
22BECS6E06	Computer Vision	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	107
Professional Electives for semester-VII Elective II										
22BECS7E01	Network Routing Algorithms	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	109
22BECS7E02	Devops	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	111
22BECS7E03	Design Patterns	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	113
22BECS7E04	Service Oriented Architecture	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	115
22BECS7E05	Semantic Web	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	117
22BECS7E06	Information Storage Management	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	119
Professional Electives for semester-VIII Elective III										
22BECS8E01	Software Project Management	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	121
22BECS8E02	E-Commerce	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	123
22BECS8E03	Human Computer Interaction	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	125
22BECS8E04	Natural Language Processing	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	127
22BECS8E05	Ad-Hoc Networks	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	129
22BECS8E06	Digital Marketing	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	131
22BECS8E07	Robotics and its Applications	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	133
22BECS8E08	Virtual Reality And Augmented Reality	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	135
22BECS8E09	Quantam Computing	PE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	137

**LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVES OFFERED BY OTHER DEPARTMENTS**

COURSE CODE	NAME OF THE COURSE	CATEGORY	Instruction hours/week			Credit(s)	Maximum Marks			Page No.
			L	T	P		CIA	ESE	TOTAL	
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING										
22BEEEOE01	Electric Hybrid Vehicles	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	141
22BEEEOE02	Renewable Energy Resources	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	143
ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING										
22BEECOE01	Neural Networks And Its Applications	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	146
22BEECOE02	Principles of Modern Communication systems	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	148
BIO MEDICAL ENGINEERING										
22BEBMEOE01	Human Anatomy And Physiology	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	151
22BEBMEOE02	Artificial Organs And Implants	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	153
BIOTECHNOLOGY										
22BTBTOE01	Bioreactor design	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	156
22BTBTOE02	Food processing and preservation	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	158
22BTBTOE03	Processing and preservation	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	160
22BTBTOE04	Fundamentals of Nano biotechnology	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	162
FOOD TECHNOLOGY										
22BTFTOE01	Processing of Food Materials	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	165
22BTFTOE02	Nutrition And Dietetics	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	167
22BTFTOE03	Ready To Eat Foods	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	169
22BTFTOE04	Agricultural Waste And Byproducts Utilization	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	171
22BTFTOE05	Design Of Food Process Equipment	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	173

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING										
22BEME0E01	Computer Aided Design	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	176
22BEME0E02	Industrial safety and environment	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	178
22BEME0E03	Non-Destructive testing	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	180
SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES										
22BTSHOE01	Solid Waste Management	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	183
22BTSHOE02	Green Chemistry	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	185
22BTSHOE03	Applied Electrochemistry	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	187
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE										
22BTADOE01	Fundamentals of Artificial Intelligence	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	190
22BTADOE02	Fundamentals of Data Science	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	192
22BTADOE03	Internet Programming	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	194
22BTADOE04	Robotics and Automation	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	196
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND DESGIN										
22BECDOE01	Introduction to 3D Modelling and Animation	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	199
22BECDOE02	Digital Photography	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	201
22BECDOE03	Mobile Application Development	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	203
CIVIL ENGINEERING										
22BECEOE01	Housing Plan and Management	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	206
22BECEOE02	Building Services	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	208
22BECEOE03	Repair and Rehapilitation of Structures	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	210
22BECEOE04	Computer-Aided Civil Engineering Drawing	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	212
22BECEOE05	Contracts Management	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	214
22BECEOE06	Air and Noise Pollution and Control	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	216

### Open Elective Courses Offered to other Departments from CSE

22BECSOE01	Internet of things	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	219
22BECSOE02	Machine Learning	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	221
22BECSOE03	Block chain Technologies	OE	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	223

#### List of Mandatory Courses

1. 22BECS351 PC Hardware Assembly and Troubleshooting
2. 22BECS451 Internship– I
3. 22BECS551 Mobile Application Development
4. 22BECS651 Internship–II

#### List of Value Added Courses

1. Big Data Analytics using R Programming
2. Spark for Data Analytics
3. Devops for MVC Framework Using Python
4. Application of Internet of Things
5. Reinforcement Learning Methods
6. Optimization Techniques in Machine Learning

#### i) CATEGORY

- i. BS-Basic Sciences
- ii. ES-Engineering Sciences
- iii. HS-Humanities and Sciences
- iv. PC-Professional Course
- v. PE- Professional Elective
- vi. OE- Open Elective
- vii. PW-Project Work
- viii. MC-Mandatory Course



SEMESTER-I		
22BECC101	ENGLISH	4H-3C
Instruction Hours/week: L:2 T:0 P:2		Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100
End Semester Exam:3 Hours		

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To enable students to attain fluency and accuracy to inculcate proficiency in professional communication to meet the growing demand in the field of Global communication.
- To help students acquire their ability to speak effectively in real life situations.
- To inculcate the habit of reading and to develop their effective reading skills.
- To ensure that students use dictionary to improve their active and passive vocabulary.
- To enable students to improve their lexical, grammatical and communicative competence.
- To guide students for various oral communication

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Students undergoing this course will be able to

- Use English language for communication: verbal & non –verbal.
- Enrich comprehension and acquisition of speaking & writing ability.
- Gain confidence in using English language in real life situations.
- Improve word power: lexical, grammatical and communication competence.
- To guide the students to write business letters and other forms of technical writing.
- To enable students to prepare for oral communication in formal contexts.

**UNIT: I - BASIC WRITING SKILLS****9**

Sentence Structures - Use of phrases and clauses in sentences - Importance of proper punctuation - Creating coherence- Organizing principles of paragraphs in documents - Techniques for writing precisely

**UNIT: II - VOCABULARY BUILDING****9**

The concept of Word Formation - Root words from foreign languages and their use in English - Acquaintance, with prefixes and suffixes from foreign languages in English to form derivatives. - Synonyms, antonyms, and standard abbreviations.

**UNIT: III – GRAMMAR AND USAGE****9**

Subject-verb agreement - Noun-pronoun agreement - Misplaced modifiers – Articles – Prepositions – Redundancies – Clichés

**UNIT: IV – LISTENING AND READING SKILLS****9**

Note taking- viewing model interviews – listening to informal conversations – improving listening / reading comprehension – reading model prose / poems – reading exercise.

## **UNIT: V.-WRITING PRACTICES**

**9**

Comprehension - Précis Writing - Essay Writing Listening Comprehension - Common Everyday Situations: Conversations and Dialogues - Communication at Workplace – Interviews - Formal Presentations

**Note:** Students shall have hands on training in improving listening skill in the language laboratory @ 2 periods per each unit.

**Total Hours: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS :**

1. Sangeeta Sharma , Meenakshi Raman, .(2015), Technical Communication: Principles And Practice, 2nd Edition, OUP, New Delhi.
2. Sanjay Kumar and PushpLata, (2011), Communication Skills ,Oxford University Press.
3. Liz Hamp - Lyons and Ben Heasley, (2006), Study Writing, Cambridge University Press.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. F.T. Wood., (2007), Remedial English Grammar, Macmillan.
2. Michael Swan, (1995). Practical English Usage, OUP.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106067/>
2. <https://www.edx.org/learn/english>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/browse/language-learning/learning-english>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To explain the use of matrix algebra techniques that is needed by engineers for practical applications.
- To teach the geometrical aspects of curvature and elegant application of differential calculus which are needed in Engineering applications.
- To make the student acquire sound knowledge of techniques in solving ordinary differential equations that model Engineering problems.
- To familiarize the student with functions of several variables which is the foundation for many branches of Engineering.
- To impart knowledge on sequences and series.
- To assist students to develop various engineering problems using mathematics.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able

- To solve the rank, Eigen values and eigenvectors, diagonalization of a matrix, Symmetric matrices and the students will be able to use matrix algebra techniques for practical applications.
- To equip the students to have basic knowledge and understanding in one field of materials, differential calculus
- To solve simple standard examples using the ideas of differential equations.
- To apply various techniques to solve Partial Differential Equations
- To develop the tool of power series for learning advanced Engineering Mathematics.
- To apply the knowledge acquired to solve various Engineering problems.

**UNIT I - Matrices****9**

Introduction - Characteristic equation – Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of a real matrix – Properties – Cayley-Hamilton theorem (excluding proof) – Orthogonal transformation of a symmetric matrix to diagonal form – Quadratic forms – Reduction to canonical form through orthogonal reduction. Simple problems using Scilab.

**UNIT II – Differential Calculus****9**

Overview of Derivatives - Curvature in Cartesian co-ordinates – Centre and radius of curvature – Circle of curvature – Evolutes – Envelopes- Evolutes as Envelope of normals

**UNIT III - Differential Equations****9**

Linear Differential equations of second and higher order with constant coefficients – Homogeneous equation of Euler's and Legendre's type – Method of variation parameters.

#### **UNIT IV –Functions of Several Variables**

**9**

Partial derivatives- Homogeneous functions and Euler's theorem - Total derivative - Differentiation of implicit functions - Jacobians -Partial differentiation of implicit functions- Taylor's series for functions of two variables- Errors and approximations - Maxima and minima of functions of two variables- Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers.

#### **UNIT V - Sequences and series**

**9**

**Sequences:** Definition and examples – **Series:** Types and Convergence – Series of positive terms – Tests of convergence: Comparison test, Integral test and D'Alembert's ratio test – Alternating series – Leibnitz's test – Series of positive and negative terms – Absolute and conditional convergence.

**Total Hours: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS :**

1. Grewal B.S., (2014), Higher Engineering Mathematics, 43rd Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Erwin Kreyszig, (2016), Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10th Edition, John Wiley, India.
3. Bali N.P. and Manish Goyal, (2014), A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, India.
4. Veerarajan T, (2008), Engineering Mathematics for first year, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi,.
5. Ramana B.V, (2010), Higher Engineering Mathematics, 11th Reprint, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi.
6. Hemamalini. P.T, (2014), Engineering Mathematics, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Thomas G.B and. Finney R.L, (2002), Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson,.
2. Michale D. Greenberg, (2011), Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 2nd Edition, Books Pearson Education, First Indian reprint.
3. Peter V. O'Neil, (2012), Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 7th Edition, Cengage learning.
4. Gilbert Strang, (2009), Introduction to Linear Algebra, 4th Edition, Wellesley-Cambridge Press.

#### **WEBSITES :**

1. [www.efunda.com](http://www.efunda.com)
2. [www.mathcentre.ac.uk](http://www.mathcentre.ac.uk)
3. [www.intmath.com/matrices-determinants](http://www.intmath.com/matrices-determinants)
4. [www.Intmath.com/calculus/calculus-intro.php](http://www.Intmath.com/calculus/calculus-intro.php)

**(i)Theory****COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The Goal of this course is for students to

- Inculcate the basics of properties of matter, sound and its applications.
- Basics of laser and optical fiber with appropriate applications.
- Disseminate the fundamentals of thermal physics and their applications.
- Introduce the concepts of quantum mechanics for diverse applications.
- Impart the basic knowledge of crystal and its various crystal structures.
- Explain various applications for engineering based on atomic arrangements of crystals.

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to

- Understand the elastic nature of materials.
- Infer the characteristics of laser for various engineering applications.
- Extend the knowledge on optical fiber for communication purposes.
- Illustrate the thermal properties of materials through various methods.
- Develop the idea of quantum mechanics through applications.
- Identify the different atomic arrangements of crystals and its defects.

**UNIT I – PROPERTIES OF MATTER AND SOUND****9**

Elasticity – basic definitions, stress - strain diagram - factors affecting elastic modulus and tensile strength – Poisson’s ratio – Twisting couple - Torsion pendulum- bending of beams – bending moment – young’s modulus – cantilever method, uniform and non-uniform bending – I- shaped girders. Loudness, decibel, echo, reverberation, Sabine’s formula, Ultrasonic – Production, Industrial and medical applications.

**UNIT II – LIGHT, LASER AND FIBER OPTICS****9**

Light – interference – reflection, refraction – Air wedge - LASER- Principle – characteristics - emission and absorption process - Einstein’s coefficients derivation. Types of LASER - Nd:YAG, CO<sub>2</sub>, Semiconductor LASER- Applications of LASER in industry and medicine.

Fiber optics: Total internal reflection – modes of propagation of light in optical fibers – numerical aperture and acceptance angle – types of optical fibers (Material, refractive index and mode) – fiber optical communication system (block diagram) - Fiber optic sensors: pressure and displacement.

### **UNIT III – THERMAL PHYSICS**

**9**

Introduction– thermal expansion of solids and liquids – expansion joints – bimetallic strips – Mode of heat transfer - heat conductions in solids – thermal conductivity – derivation, Phonons - Forbe’s and Lee’s disc method: theory and experiment – conduction through compound media (series and parallel) – thermal insulation – applications: heat exchangers, refrigerators, ovens and solar water heaters.

### **UNIT IV – QUANTUM PHYSICS**

**9**

Merits of quantum theory, Demerits of classical theory – Black body radiation, Photo electric effect – Compton scattering: experimental description, dual nature of matter and radiation – de Broglie wavelength, uncertainty principle – Schrödinger’s wave equation – time dependent and time independent equations – particle in one dimensional box- physical significance of wave function, Scanning Electron Microscope, Transmission Electron Microscope.

### **UNIT V – CRYSTAL PHYSICS**

**9**

Crystalline materials – types - unit cell, primitive cell, intercepts, interfacial angle - crystal systems, Bravais lattices, Miller indices – determination of inter-planar distances - Coordination number and packing factor for SC, BCC, FCC, HCP structures-crystal imperfections: point defect, line defect, surface and volume defect. Crystal growth techniques: Czochralski and Bridgman method.

**Total Hours : 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bhattacharya D.K. & Poonam T., Engineering Physics, Oxford University Press, 2015.
2. Gaur R.K. and Gupta S.L, Engineering Physics, Dhanpat Rai Publications, 2012.
3. Pandey .B.K. & Chaturvedi .S, Engineering Physics, Cengage Learning India, 2012.
4. Halliday.D., Resnick R. & Walker. J, Principles of Physics, Wiley, 2015.
5. Charles Kittel, Kittel's Introduction to Solid State Physics, Wiley India Edition, 2019.
6. P.M. Mathews, K.Venkatesan, A text book of Quantum Mechanics, 2/e, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2017.
7. Laser Fundamentals, William T Silfvast, Cambridge Univ Press. 2012.
8. Fiber Optics and Optoelectronics, R P Khare, Oxford, 2012.
9. Daniel V.Schroeder, An Introduction to Thermal Physics, Pearson, 2014.
10. D.S. Mathur, Elements of properties of matter, S.Chand, 2010.

#### **JOURNALS :**

1. Nature Physics.
2. Journal of Applied Mechanics (ASME).
3. Ultrasonics and sonochemistry (Elsevier).
4. Journal of Light wave Technology (IEEE).
5. Optics and Laser Technology (Elsevier).
6. Applied Thermal Engineering (Elsevier).
7. Physical Review B (American Physical Society).

#### **WEBLINKS:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122/103/122103011/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/113/104/113104081/>
3. <http://hyperphysics.phy-astr.gsu.edu/hbase/optmod/lascon.html>

## **(ii) Laboratory**

### **Course Objectives**

The Goal of this course is for students to

- Inculcate the basics of properties of matter, sound and its applications.
- Basics of laser and optical fiber with appropriate applications.
- Disseminate the fundamentals of thermal physics and their applications.
- Introduce the concepts of quantum mechanics for diverse applications.
- Impart the basic knowledge of crystal and its various crystal structures.
- Explain various applications for engineering based on atomic arrangements of crystals.

### **Course Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to

- Understand the elastic nature of materials.
- Infer the characteristics of laser for various engineering applications.
- Extend the knowledge on optical fiber for communication purposes.
- Illustrate the thermal properties of materials through various methods.
- Develop the idea of quantum mechanics through applications.
- Identify the different atomic arrangements of crystals and its defects.

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS – PHYSICS (Any 10 Experiments)**

1. Torsional pendulum – Determination of rigidity modulus of wire and moment of inertia of disc
2. Uniform bending (or) Non-uniform Bending – Determination of young's modulus.
3. Viscosity of liquids-Determination of co-efficient of viscosity of a liquid by Poiseuille's flow .
4. Ultrasonic interferometer – determination of the velocity of sound and compressibility of liquids.
5. Laser- Determination of the wave length of the laser using grating, Acceptance angle of optical fiber.
6. Spectrometer- Determination of wavelength using grating.
7. Air wedge – Determination of thickness of a thin sheet/wire.
8. Lee's disc – Determination of thermal conductivity.
9. Determination of Band gap of a semiconductor.
10. Potentiometer – Determination of thermo emf of a thermo couple.
11. Characteristics of photo diode.
12. Particle size determination using LASER.

**Total Hours: 30**

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SEMESTER-I

22BECC142

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

6H-5C

(Theory &amp; Lab.)

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Instruction Hours/week: L:4 T:0 P:2

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

## (i) Theory

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for students to

- Study the basics of Periodic properties, Intermolecular forces
- Understand the terminologies of electrochemistry and to study about energy storage devices
- Understand the concept of corrosion and its prevention
- Comprehend the basic water technology and its purification.
- Study about spectroscopic technique

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the students will be able to

- Rationalise periodic properties such as ionization potential, electro negativity, oxidation states and electro negativity.
- Analyse the mechanism of different energy storage devices.
- Rationalise different types of corrosion and its prevention.
- List the various methods in the purification of water.
- Distinguish the ranges of the electromagnetic spectrum used for exciting different molecular energy levels in various spectroscopic techniques
- Integrate the chemical principles in the projects undertaken in field of engineering and technology

**UNIT I - Periodic properties, Intermolecular forces****9**

Effective nuclear charge, penetration of orbitals, variations of s, p, d and f orbital energies of atoms in the periodic table, electronic configurations, atomic and ionic sizes, ionization energies, electron affinity and electronegativity, polarizability, oxidation states, coordination numbers. Ionic, dipolar and van Der Waals interactions.

**UNIT II – Electrochemistry and Storage Devices****9**

Thermodynamic functions. Free energy and emf. Cell potentials, the Nernst equation and applications. Types of electrodes Standard Hydrogen Electrode (SHE) & Calomel. Energy storage devices Primary and secondary cells leclanche cell, Lead Acid Battery, Nickel Cadmium Battery, Lithium Battery Charging and discharging reactions.



**UNIT III – Corrosion and its control****9**

Chemical and Electrochemical corrosion - Galvanic corrosion - Differential aeration corrosion - Corrosion control - Sacrificial anode and Impressed current cathodic methods - Corrosion inhibitors - Protective coatings – Organic coatings-Paints - Constituents and functions –Inorganic coatings- Metallic coatings - Electroplating (Au) and Electro less plating (Ni) - Surface conversion coating - Hot dipping

**UNIT IV – Water Technology****9**

Sources-Characteristics – Specification for drinking water, BIS &WHO-Alkalinity – Types of alkalinity and determination – Hardness – Types and estimation by EDTA method - Domestic water treatment – Disinfection methods (Chlorination, Ozonation, UV treatment) – Boiler feed water – Requirements – Disadvantages of using hard water in boilers – Internal conditioning (Phosphate, Calgon and Carbonate conditioning methods) – External conditioning – Demineralization process – Desalination - Reverse osmosis.

**UNIT V - Spectroscopic techniques and applications****9**

Spectroscopy (Principles and Instrumentation only).Electronic spectroscopy.Vibrational and rotational spectroscopy. Applications. Surface characterization techniques Scanning electron microscope (SEM) and Transmission electron microscopy (TEM). Fluorescence and its applications in medicine.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. B. H. Mahan, (2010).University chemistry, Pearson Education,
2. M. J. Sienko and R. A. Plane, Chemistry: Principles and Applications.
3. C. N. Banwell, (2001)Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy, McGraw-Hill,.
4. B. L. Tembe, Kamaluddin and M. S. Krishnan, Engineering Chemistry (NPTEL Web-book)
5. P. W. Atkins, (2009).Physical Chemistry, Oxford University Press,

**REFERENCES:**

1. K. P. C. Volhardt and N. E. Schore, (2014).5th Edition, Organic Chemistry: Structure and Function, W.H. Freeman,
2. P C Jain & Monica Jain, (2015).Engineering Chemistry, DhanpatRai Publishing Company,

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122/106/122106028/>
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=534>

## **(ii) Laboratory**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

The goal of this course is for students to

- Study the basics of Periodic properties, Intermolecular forces
- Understand the terminologies of electrochemistry and to study about energy storage devices
- Understand the concept of corrosion and its prevention
- Comprehend the basic water technology and its purification.
- Study about spectroscopic technique

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Rationalise periodic properties such as ionization potential, electro negativity, oxidation states and electro negativity.
2. Analyse the mechanism of different energy storage devices.
3. Rationalise different types of corrosion and its prevention.
4. List the various methods in the purification of water.
5. Distinguish the ranges of the electromagnetic spectrum used for exciting different molecular energy levels in various spectroscopic techniques
6. Integrate the chemical principles in the projects undertaken in field of engineering and technology

Choice of 10 experiments from the following:

1. Determination of surface tension and viscosity
2. Determination of Sodium Carbonate and Sodium Hydrogen Carbonate in a mixture using volumetric titration
3. Determination of Ca / Mg using complexometric titration
4. Thin layer chromatography
5. Determination of chloride content of water
6. Determination of the rate constant of a reaction
7. Conductometry - Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
8. pH Metry – Determination of Acid / Base
9. Potentiometry - determination of redox potentials and emfs
10. Saponification/acid value of an oil
11. Determination of the partition coefficient of a substance between two immiscible liquids
12. Adsorption of acetic acid by charcoal
13. Use of the capillary viscosimeters to demonstrate the isoelectric point as the pH of minimum viscosity for gelatin sols and/or coagulation of the white part of egg.

**Total Hours: 30**

**SEMESTER-I****22BECC143****PYTHON PROGRAMMING****4H-3C****(Theory & Lab.)****Instruction Hours/week: L:2 T:0 P:2****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****(i) Theory****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- Introduces core programming basics including datatypes and operators
- Discuss control structures and string handling
- Course discusses the fundamental principles of Object-Oriented Programming, as well as in-depth data and information processing techniques
- Algorithm development, and program design with functions
- Elaborate the functions of networking in python
- Students will solve problems, explore real-world software development challenges, and create practical and contemporary applications

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Explain various operators used in python.
- Apply the string handling functions to solve the given problem
- Describes various Object-oriented concepts python
- Use image processing techniques in python programming to solve a given problem
- Discuss the functions of networking in python
- Develop various real-time applications using python

**UNIT - I Introduction****9**

Elementary Programming, Selections and Loops: History of Python – Getting Started with Python – Programming Style – Writing a Simple Program – Reading Input from the Console – Identifiers – Variables, Assignment Statements, and Expressions – Simultaneous Assignments – Named Constants – Numeric Data Types and Operators – Type Conversions and Rounding– Introduction – Boolean Types, Values, and Expressions – if Statements – Two-Way if-else Statements – Nested if and Multi-Way if-elif-else Statements – Logical Operators – Conditional Expressions – Operator Precedence and Associativity – Detecting the Location of an Object Case Study: Computing Body Mass Index – The while Loop – The for Loop –Nested Loops – Keywords break and continue – Case Studies: Displaying Prime Numbers and Random Walk.

## **UNIT - II Python Function**

**9**

Mathematical Functions, Strings and User Defined Functions: Simple and Mathematical Python Built-in Functions – Strings and Characters – Introduction to Objects and Methods – Formatting Numbers and Strings – Drawing Various Shapes – Drawing with Colors and Fonts – Defining a Function – Calling a Function – Functions with/without Return Values – Positional and Keyword Arguments – Passing Arguments by Reference Values – Modularizing Code – The Scope of Variables – Default Arguments – Returning Multiple Values – Function Abstraction and Stepwise Refinement – Case Study: Generating Random ASCII Characters.

## **UNIT - III Class and Object**

**9**

Introduction to Object – Oriented Programming – Basic principles of Object – Oriented Programming in Python – Class definition, Inheritance, Composition, Operator Overloading and Object creation – Python special Unit – Python Object System – Object representation, Attribute binding, Memory Management, and Special properties of classes including properties, Slots and Private attributes.

## **UNIT - IV Files and Exception Handling**

**9**

Files, Exception Handling and Network Programming: Introduction – Text Input and Output – File Dialogs – Exception Handling – Raising Exceptions – Processing Exceptions Using Exception Objects – Defining Custom Exception Classes – Binary IO Using Pickling – Case Studies: Counting Each Letter in a File and Retrieving Data from the Web – Client Server Architecture – sockets – Creating and executing TCP and UDP Client Server Unit – Twisted Framework – FTP – Usenets – Newsgroup – Emails – SMTP – POP3.

## **UNIT - V Database and GUI**

**9**

Database and GUI Programming: DBM database – SQL database – GUI Programming using Tkinter: Introduction – Getting Started with Tkinter – Processing Events – The Widget Classes – Canvas – The Geometry Managers – Displaying Images – Menus – Popup Menus – Mouse, Key Events, and Bindings – List boxes – Animations – Scrollbars – Standard Dialog Boxes – Grids.

**Total Hours : 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mark Lutz, “Learning Python, Powerful OOPs”, O’Reilly, 2011.
2. Guttag, John, “Introduction to Computation and Programming Using Python”, MIT Press, 2013.

**REFERENCES :**

1. Jennifer Campbell, Paul Gries, Jason montajo, Greg Wilson, “Practical Programming An Introduction To Computer Science Using Python” The Pragmatic Bookshelf , 2009.
2. Wesley J Chun “Core Python Applications Programming”, Prentice Hall, 2012
3. Jeeva Jose, “Taming Python by Programming”, Khanna Publishing House,1st edition,2017.
4. J.Jose, “Introduction to Computing and Problem Solving with Python”, Khanna Publications,1st edition,2015.
5. Reema Thareja, “Python Programming”, Pearson,1st edition,2017.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.codecademy.com/learn/python>
2. [www.learnpython.org/](http://www.learnpython.org/)

## **(ii) Laboratory**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- Introduces core programming basics including datatypes and operators
- Discuss control structures and string handling
- Course discusses the fundamental principles of Object-Oriented Programming, as well as in-depth data and information processing techniques
- Algorithm development, and program design with functions
- Elaborate the functions of networking in python
- Students will solve problems, explore real-world software development challenges, and create practical and contemporary applications

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Explain various operators used in python.
- Apply the string handling functions to solve the given problem
- Describes various Object-oriented concepts python
- Use image processing techniques in python programming to solve a given problem
- Discuss the functions of networking in python
- Develop various real-time applications using python

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Compute the GCD of two numbers.
2. Find the square root of a number (Newton's method)
3. Exponentiation (power of a number)
4. Find the maximum of a list of numbers
5. Linear search and Binary search
6. Selection sort, Insertion sort
7. Merge sort
8. First n prime numbers
9. Multiply matrices
10. Programs that take command line arguments (word count)
11. Find the most frequent words in a text read from a file
12. Simulate elliptical orbits in Pygame
13. Simulate bouncing ball in Pygame

**Total Hours:30**

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**SEMESTER-I****22BECS111****ENGINEERING GRAPHICS****5H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:1 T:0 P:4****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To understand the importance graphics in engineering
- To learn basic engineering drawing formats
- To develop the graphical skills for communication of concepts, ideas and design of engineering products through technical drawings.
- To learn to take data and transform it into graphic drawings.
- To elaborate about isometric projections
- To prepare the students to communicate effectively and to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Know and understand the conventions and the method of engineering drawing.
- Interpret engineering drawings using fundamental technical mathematics.
- Construct basic and intermediate geometry.
- Improve their visualization skills so that they can apply this skill in developing new products.
- Improve their technical communication skill in the form of communicative drawings.
- Comprehend the theory of projection.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Principles of Engineering Graphics and their significance, usage of Drawing instruments, lettering, Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS), Layout of drawing sheets, sizes of drawing sheets, different types of lines used in drawing practice geometric constructions, principles of dimensioning– linear, angular, aligned system, unidirectional system, parallel dimensioning, chain dimensioning, location dimension and size dimension.Reducing Scale, Enlarging Scale, Plain Scale, Diagonal Scale and Vernier Scale. Conic sections including the Ellipse, Parabola and Hyperbola (eccentricity method only); Cycloid, Epicycloid, Hypocycloid and Involute.

**UNIT II FREE HANDSKETCHING****9**

Representation of Three-Dimensional objects – General principles of orthographic projection – Need for importance of multiple views and their placement – First angle projection – layout views – Developing visualization skills through free hand sketching of multiple views from pictorial views of objects.

Overview of Computer Graphics, listing the computer technologies that impact on graphical communication, Demonstrating knowledge of the theory of CAD software [such as: The Menu System, Toolbars, Drawing Area, Dialog boxes and windows, Shortcut menus ,The Command Line (where applicable), Select and erase objects.; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids]; consisting of set up of the drawing page and the printer, including scale settings, Setting up of units and drawing limits; ISO and ANSI standards for coordinate dimensioning and tolerancing; Orthographic constraints, Snap to objects manually and automatically; Producing drawings by using various coordinate input entry methods to draw straight lines, Annotations, layering & other functions.

Projection of points and straight lines located in the first quadrant inclined to both planes—  
Determination of true lengths and true inclinations. Projection of polygonal surface and circular  
lamina inclined to both reference planes

Principles of Isometric projection – Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple solids, truncated prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones; Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice-versa

**Total Hours: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Venugopal K and Prabhu Raja V, (2015), Engineering Graphics, New Age International Publishers.
2. C M Agrawal and Basant Agrawal, (2012), Engineering Graphics, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
3. James D. Bethune, (2019), Engineering Graphics with AutoCAD, Macromedia Press.
4. Narayana, K.L. & P Kannaiah, (2010), Text book on Engineering Drawing, Scitech Publishers.

## REFERENCES:

1. Shah, M.B. & Rana B.C., (2010), Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics, Pearson Education.
2. Bhatt N.D., Panchal V.M. & Ingle P.R, (2014), Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House.

**WEBSITE:**

1. <http://engineeringgraphics.org/>



**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for students

- To help students acquire their ability to speak effectively in real life situations.
- To enable students to communicate in effective way without any barriers.
- To inculcate the habit of listening and to develop their effective listening skills.
- To ensure that students use different aids in order to attain effective communication.
- To enable students to improve their group behavior and presentation skill.

**COURSE OUTCOMES :**

Upon Completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Enrich comprehension and acquisition of listening, speaking & writing ability.
- Gain confidence in using English language and develop leadership qualities.
- Guide the students to effectively manage the team as a team player.
- Develop the students Interpersonal and Interview skills.
- Use English language for communication: verbal & non –verbal
- Enable students to prepare for oral communication in formal contexts.

**UNIT: I - COMMUNICATION SKILLS:****9**

Communication Skills: Introduction, Definition, The Importance of Communication. The Communication Process – Source, Message, Encoding, Channel, Decoding Receiver, Feedback, Context Barriers to Communication: Physiological Barriers, Physical Barriers, Cultural Barriers, Language Barriers, Gender Barriers, Interpersonal Barriers, Psychological Barriers, Emotional Barriers Perspectives in Communication: Introduction, Visual Perception, Language, Other factors affecting our perspective-Past Experiences, Prejudices, Feelings, Environment

**UNIT:II - ELEMENTS OF COMMUNICATION****9**

Introduction, Face to Face Communication- Tone of Voice, Body Language (Non-verbal communication), Verbal Communication, Physical Communication. Communication Styles: Introduction, The Communication Styles Matrix with example for each -Direct Communication Style, Spirited Communication Style, Systematic Communication Style, Considerate Communication Style.

**UNIT: III - BASIC LISTENING SKILLS****9**

Introduction, Self-Awareness, Active Listening, Becoming an Active Listener, Listening in Difficult Situations. Effective Written Communication: Introduction, When and When Not to Use Written Communication-Complexity of the Topic, Amount of Discussion's Required, Shades of Meaning, Formal Communication. Writing Effectively: Subject Lines, Put the Main Point First, Know Your Audience Organization of the Message.

**UNIT: IV - INTERVIEW SKILLS AND GIVING PRESENTATIONS****9**

Purpose of an interview, Do's and Don'ts of an interview- Interview Handling Skills-Preparation for interviews -Performance during and after interviews -Dealing with Fears, planning your Presentation, Structuring Your Presentation, Delivering Your Presentation, Techniques of Delivery.

**UNIT: V.-WRITING PRACTICES****9**

Group Discussion: Introduction, Communication skills in group discussion, Do's and Don'ts of group discussion

**Total Hours : 45**

**Note:** Students shall have hands on training in improving Speaking skill in the language laboratory @ 2 periods per each unit.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. SanjayKumar,Pushpalata, (2011),Communicationskills,1<sup>st</sup> EditionOxfordPress.
2. Konarnira, (2011), Communication Skills forprofessionals,2<sup>nd</sup> EditionNew arrivals.
3. JohnAdair,4<sup>th</sup> Edition, (2009), . Effectivecommunication, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition CengageLearning Indiapvt.ltd

**REFERENCES:**

1. ButterField, (2011), Softskillforeveryone, Macmillan.
2. Stephen.P.Robbins, (2013).Communicationskills, OxfordPress

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/106/109106067/>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_hs14/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_hs14/preview)

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**SEMESTER-II****22BECC202****MATHEMATICS -II****4H-4C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:1 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To acquaint the student with mathematical tools needed in evaluating multiple integrals and their usage.
- To calculate and establish identities connecting these quantities, to evaluate line, surface and volume integrals in simple coordinate systems and to use Gauss, Stokes and Greens theorems to simplify calculations of integrals and prove simple results.
- To enable the students to apply the knowledge of Mathematics in various Engineering fields by making them to identify the functions in engineering problems as analytic function and their study as a function of a complex variables.
- To develop an understanding of the standard techniques of complex variable theory so as to enable the student to apply them with confidence, to specify some difficult integration that appear in applications can be solved by complex integration in application areas such as fluid dynamics and flow of the electric current.
- To use Laplace transforms efficiently for solving the problems that occur in various branches of engineering disciplines.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able

- To apply integration to compute multiple integrals, area, volume, integrals in polar and Cartesian coordinates, in addition to change of order and vector integration.
- To acquaint the student with the concepts of vector calculus, needed for problems in all Engineering disciplines
- To find the Analytic functions using the Cauchy Riemann equations and they will learn mapping properties of elementary functions and mapping properties of some special transcendental functions.
- To understand relations between conformal mappings and quadratic differentials and how geometric structures are changing under conformal mappings.
- To evaluate complex integrals using the Cauchy integral formula and the residue Theorem and to appreciate how complex methods can be used to prove some important theoretical results.
- To evaluate Laplace transform and inverse transform of simple functions, properties, various related theorems and application to differential equations with constant coefficients

**UNIT:I - MULTIPLE INTEGRALS****12**

Double integral – Cartesian coordinates – Polar coordinates – Area as double integrals -Change of order of integration – Triple integration in Cartesian co-ordinates

**UNIT:II- VECTOR CALCULUS****12**

Gradient, Divergence and Curl – Directional derivative – Irrotational and Solenoidal vector fields – Vector integration – Green's theorem, Gauss divergence theorem and Stoke's theorems (Statement Only)- Surfaces : hemisphere and rectangular parallelopipeds.

**UNIT:III-ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS****12**

Analytic functions - Cauchy-Riemann equations in Cartesian and polar forms – Sufficient condition for an analytic function (Statement Only) - Properties of analytic functions – Constructions of an analytic function - Conformal mapping:  $w = z+a$ ,  $az$ ,  $1/z$  and bilinear transformation.

**UNIT:IV-COMPLEX INTEGRATION****12**

Complex Integration - Cauchy's integral theorem and integral formula (Statement Only) – Taylor series and Laurent series - Residues – Cauchy's residue theorem (Statement Only) - Applications of Residue theorem to evaluate real integrals around unit circle and semi circle (excluding poles on the real axis).

**UNIT:V-LAPLACE TRANSFORM****12**

Transforms of elementary functions – Basic properties – Transforms of derivatives and integrals – Initial and final value theorems. Inverse Laplace transforms – Convolution theorem (statement only) – Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations with constant coefficients using Laplace transforms – Transform of periodic functions.

**Total Hours: 60****TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Grewal, B.S., (2014), Higher Engineering Mathematics Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 43<sup>rd</sup> Edition.
2. Kreyszig Erwin, (2016), Advanced Engineering Mathematics , John Wiley and Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi.
3. Bali N. P and Manish Goyal, (2011), A Text book of Engineering Mathematics, Eighth Edition, Laxmi Publications Pvt Ltd.
4. Ramana B.V, (2008), Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.
5. Kandasamy. P, Thilagavathy. K, Gunavathy. K.,(2008), Engineering Mathematics, S Chand & Co. Ltd, New Delhi.
6. Hemamalini. P.T, (2014), Engineering Mathematics, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi.
7. Venkataraman, M. K.,(2005), Engineering Mathematics, The National Publishing Company, Chennai.
8. Dass, H.K., and Er. Rajnish Verma,(2011), Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand Private Ltd.
9. Glyn James,(2012), Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education.

## REFERENCES:

1. Peter V. O'Neil,(2012), Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 7th Edition, Cengage learning.
2. Sastry.S.S,(2014), Engineering Mathematics''. Vol.I&II, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi.
3. Wylie, R.C. and Barrett. L.C., (2012), Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi.
4. Narayanan. S, Manicavachagampillay.T.K and Ramaniah, (2002),Advanced Mathematics for Engineering Students, Viswanathan S.(Printers and Publishers) Pvt. Ltd. Chennai.

## WEBSITES:

1. [www.intmath.com](http://www.intmath.com)
2. [www.efunda.com](http://www.efunda.com)
3. [www.mathcentre.ac.uk](http://www.mathcentre.ac.uk)
4. [www.sosmath.com/diffeq/laplace/basic/basic.html](http://www.sosmath.com/diffeq/laplace/basic/basic.html)

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**SEMESTER-II****22BECC203****SEMI- CONDUCTOR PHYSICS****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The Goal of this course is for students to

- Understand the fundamentals of electrons flow and band structure.
- Inculcate the characteristics of electronic materials through basics.
- Divulge knowledge on the basics of semiconducting materials for diode applications.
- Introduce the features of light interaction with semiconductor for optoelectronic applications.
- Impart the basic knowledge of new semiconducting materials for engineering applications.

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to

- Acquire knowledge on the transport of electrons and various bands in solid structure.
- Get the fundamental concepts semiconductors for device fabrication process.
- understand the magnetic, dielectric and superconducting properties for various engineering applications.
- Have sound knowledge on interaction of light with semiconductor for different optoelectronic device applications.
- Acquire the knowledge on basic properties of modern electronic materials and their engineering applications.
- Understand the various properties of semiconductors and diverse applications.

**UNIT 1 - ELECTRONIC MATERIALS****9**

Free electron theory, Density of states and energy band diagrams, Kronig-Penny model (to introduce origin of band gap), Energy bands in solids, Direct and indirect bandgaps, Types of electronic materials: metals, semiconductors, and insulators, Density of states, Occupation probability, Fermi level, Effective mass.

**UNIT 2 - SEMICONDUCTORS****9**

Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors – carrier concentration, Dependence of Fermi level on carrier-concentration and temperature (equilibrium carrier statistics), Carrier generation and recombination, Carrier transport: diffusion and drift, p-n junction, Metal-semiconductor junction (Ohmic and Schottky), Hall effect – Determination of Hall coefficient.

### **UNIT 3- MAGNETIC, DIELECTRIC, SUPERCONDUCTING PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS**

**9**

Magnetism in materials - magnetic field and induction - magnetization, magnetic permeability and susceptibility, types of magnetic materials - Ferromagnetism: origin and exchange interaction, Domain Theory, soft and Hard magnetic materials - Dielectric materials: Polarization, Types - dielectric loss, internal field, Clausius - Mosotti relation, dielectric breakdown - Superconductors – properties – Applications.

### **UNIT 4 - LIGHT-SEMICONDUCTOR INTERACTION**

**9**

Optical transitions in bulk semiconductors - Transition rates (Fermi's golden rule), Optical loss and gain; Photovoltaic effect, Exciton, Drude model - Principle, construction, working and applications of LED, Solar cell, photo diode, QLED (Quantum dot LED).

### **UNIT 5 - ENGINEERED SEMICONDUCTOR MATERIALS**

**9**

Density of states in 2D, 1D and 0D (qualitatively). Practical examples of low-dimensional systems such as quantum wells, wires, and dots- Nanostructures - design, fabrication, methods of fabrication (anyone physical and chemical method) – Carbon nanotubes - Coulomb blockade, single electron transistor, Giant magneto resistance (GMR), spintronics.

**Total Hours: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bhattacharya D.K. & Poonam T., Engineering Physics, Oxford University Press, (2018).
2. J Donald Neamen, Dhrubis Biswas Semiconductor Physics And Devices, McGraw Hill Education; 4 edition, (2017).
3. S.M. Sze, Kwok K. Ng, Physics of Semiconductor Devices, wiley Publishers, (2006).
4. Leszek Malkinski, Advanced Magnetic Materials , Published by InTech, (2012).
5. Michael Shur, Physics of Semiconductor Devices, Published by Pearson Education; First edition, (2019).
6. Kulkarni, Sulabha K , Nanotechnology: Principles and Practices, Springer International Publishing, (2018).

### **JOURNALS:**

1. IEEE Transactions for Semiconductor Manufacturing (IEEE).
2. Materials Science in Semiconductor Processing (Elsevier).
3. Semiconductor Science and Technology (Institute of Physics).
4. Journal of Electronic Materials (IEEE/TMS).
5. Nature Nanotechnology.

### **WEB LINKS**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115102025/>
2. [https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-012-microelectronic-devices-and-circuits-fall-2009/lecture-notes/MIT6\\_012F09\\_lec01.pdf](https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-012-microelectronic-devices-and-circuits-fall-2009/lecture-notes/MIT6_012F09_lec01.pdf)

**Instruction Hours/week: L: 3 T: 0 P: 0****Marks: Internal: 40 External: 60 Total: 100****End Semester Exam: 3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for students to

- To give a comprehensive insight into natural resources
- Understand ecosystem and biodiversity.
- To educate the ways and means of the environment
- To protect the environment from various types of pollution.
- To impart some fundamental knowledge on human welfare measures.
- Understand various Social issues and its effect on environment

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Master core concepts and methods from ecological and physical sciences and their application in environmental problem solving.
2. Master core concepts and methods from economic, political, and social analysis as they pertain to the design and evaluation of environmental policies and institutions.
3. Appreciate the ethical, cross-cultural, and historical context of environmental issues and the links between human and natural systems.
4. Understand the transnational character of environmental problems and ways of addressing them, including interactions across local to global scales.
5. Apply systems concepts and methodologies to analyze and understand interactions between social and environmental processes.
6. Reflect critically about their roles and identities as citizens, consumers and environmental actors in a complex, interconnected world.

**UNIT I- INTRODUCTION - ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES & ECOSYSTEMS 9**

Environment Definition, Scope and importance; Ecosystem, Structure and functions of ecosystem. Energy flow, Food chains and food webs, Ecological succession. Classification of ecosystem. Forest ecosystem, Grassland Ecosystem, Desert ecosystem, Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries).

**UNIT II - NATURAL RESOURCES - RENEWABLE AND NON-RENEWABLE RESOURCES 9**

Natural resources - Renewable and Non – Renewable resources. Land resources and land use change, Land degradation, soil erosion and desertification. Forest resources -Deforestation: Causes and impacts due to mining, dam building on environment, forests, biodiversity and tribal



populations. Water resources- Use and over-exploitation of surface and ground water, floods, droughts, conflicts over water. Use of alternate energy sources, growing energy needs, case studies. Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources. Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

### **UNIT III - BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION**

**9**

Levels of biological diversity - genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Ecosystem and biodiversity services: Ecological, economic, social, ethical, aesthetic and Informational value. Bio-geographical classification of India. Biodiversity patterns (global, National and local levels). Hot-spots of biodiversity. India as a mega-diversity nation. Endangered and endemic species of India. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts. Conservation of biodiversity: in-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

### **UNIT IV - ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION**

**9**

Definition, causes, effects and control measures of Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Noise pollution. Nuclear hazards and human health risks. Solid waste management and control measures of urban, industrial and e-wastes. Role of an individual in prevention of pollution. Case studies.

### **UNIT V - SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

**9**

Concept of sustainability and sustainable development. Water conservation -Rain water harvesting, watershed management. Climate change, global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain and its impacts on human communities and agriculture. Environment Laws (Environment Protection Act, Air Act, Water Act, Wildlife Protection Act, Forest Conservation Act). International agreements (Montreal and Kyoto protocols). Resettlement and rehabilitation of project affected persons. Disaster management (floods, earthquake, cyclones and landslides). Environmental Movements (Chipko, Silent valley, Bishnois of Rajasthan). Environmental ethics: Role of Indian and other religions and cultures in environmental conservation. Environmental communication and public awareness, case studies (e.g., CNG vehicles in Delhi). Human population growth: Impacts on environment, human health and welfare.

**Total Hours: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Anonymous. 2004. A text book for Environmental Studies, University Grants Commission and Bharat Vidya Peeth Institute of Environmental Education Research, New Delhi.
2. Anubha Kaushik., and Kaushik, C.P. 2004. Perspectives in Environmental Studies. New Age International Pvt. Ltd. Publications, New Delhi.
3. Arvind Kumar. 2004. A Textbook of Environmental Science. APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
4. Daniel, B. Botkin., and Edward, A. Keller. 1995. Environmental Science John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York.
5. Mishra, D.D. 2010. Fundamental Concepts in Environmental Studies. S.Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Odum, E.P., Odum, H.T. and Andrews, J. 1971. Fundamentals of Ecology. Philadelphia: Saunders.
7. Rajagopalan, R. 2016. Environmental Studies: From Crisis to Cure, Oxford University Press.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Sing, J.S., Sing. S.P. and Gupta, S.R. 2014. Ecology, Environmental Science and Conservation. S. Chand & Publishing Company, New Delhi.
2. Singh, M.P., Singh, B.S., and Soma, S. Dey. 2004. Conservation of Biodiversity and Natural Resources. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Tripathy. S.N., and Sunakar Panda. (2004). Fundamentals of Environmental Studies (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Vrianda Publications Private Ltd, New Delhi.
4. Verma, P.S., and Agarwal V.K. 2001. Environmental Biology (Principles of Ecology). S. Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi.
5. Uberoi, N.K. 2005. Environmental Studies. Excel Books Publications, New Delhi.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/120108004/>
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/127105018/lec1.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/127105018/lec1.pdf)

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**SEMESTER-II****22BECS241 BASIC ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING 6H-5C****(Theory & Lab)**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:1 P:2****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****(i) Theory****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart basic knowledge of electrical quantities such as current, voltage, power, energy and frequency to understand the impact of technology in a global and societal context.
- To impart the basic knowledge about the AC and DC Electric circuits.
- To introduce fundamental concepts and analysis techniques in electrical engineering to students across all disciplines.
- To understand the working of Electrical Machines and Transformers.
- To understand the working of Power Converters and components of low-voltage electrical installations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the basic knowledge of electrical quantities such as current, voltage, power, energy and frequency to understand the impact of technology in a global and societal context.
- Demonstrate an understanding of basic concepts of analysis of simple DC and AC circuits used in electrical and electronic devices
- Demonstrate an understanding of selection skill to identify the type of generators or motors required for particular application.
- Demonstrate an understanding of basic concepts of transformers their application in transmission and distribution of electric power.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the effects of electric shock and precautionary measures.
- Apply the basic concepts in Electrical engineering for multi-disciplinary tasks.

**UNIT I - DC Circuits****9**

Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, Kirchoff current and voltage laws, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation. Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems.

**UNIT II - AC Circuits****9**

Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and rms values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor. Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of

R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations (series and parallel), resonance. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

### **UNIT III - Electrical Machines And Transformer**

**9**

Construction and working of a three-phase and Single-phase induction motor. Construction, working and speed control of DC motor. Magnetic materials, BH characteristics, Construction and working principle of ideal and practical transformer.

### **UNIT IV- Semiconductor Devices And Digital Electronics**

**9**

Bipolar Junction Transistor – Characteristics. Introduction to operational Amplifier –Model– Applications. Number systems – binary codes - logic gates - Boolean algebra, laws & theorems

### **UNIT V- Measuring Instruments And Electrical Installation**

**9**

Principle, construction, and operation of moving coil and moving iron meters-Measurement of Power. Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, RCCB, MCCB. Earthing. Types of Batteries and its application in Electric Vehicle, Important Characteristics for Batteries. Elementary calculations for energy consumption and battery back up

**Total Hours: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS :**

1. S.K.Bhattacharya, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, Pearson, 2019.
2. E. Hughes, “Electrical and Electronics Technology”, Pearson, 2010.
3. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.

### **REFERENCES :**

1. VN Mittal and Arvind Mittal,(2006) ,Basic Electrical Engineering, McGraw Hill.
2. A.Sudhaka and Shyammohan S Palli,(2013), Circuits and Networks, McGraw Hill.
- 3.R.Muthusubramanian and S.Salivahanan,(2014),Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, McGraw Hill.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. [www.nptel.ac.in](http://www.nptel.ac.in).
2. [encyclopedia-magnetica.com/doku.php/coenergy](http://encyclopedia-magnetica.com/doku.php/coenergy).
3. [https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/electronics/measuring\\_instruments](https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/electronics/measuring_instruments).

## **(ii) Laboratory**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart basic knowledge of electrical quantities such as current, voltage, power, energy and frequency to understand the impact of technology in a global and societal context.
- To impart the basic knowledge about the AC and DC Electric circuits.
- To introduce fundamental concepts and analysis techniques in electrical engineering to students across all disciplines.
- To understand the working of Electrical Machines and Transformers.
- To understand the working of Power Converters and components of low-voltage electrical installations.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the basic knowledge of electrical quantities such as current, voltage, power, energy and frequency to understand the impact of technology in a global and societal context.
- Demonstrate an understanding of basic concepts of analysis of simple DC and AC circuits used in electrical and electronic devices
- Demonstrate an understanding of selection skill to identify the type of generators or motors required for particular application.
- Demonstrate an understanding of basic concepts of transformers their application in transmission and distribution of electric power.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the effects of electric shock and precautionary measures.
- Apply the basic concepts in Electrical engineering for multi-disciplinary tasks.

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Experimental verification of electrical circuit problems using Ohms law
2. Experimental verification of electrical circuit problems using Kirchoff's Voltage law.
3. Experimental verification of electrical circuit problems using Kirchoff's Current law.
4. Measurement of electrical quantities – voltage, current, power & power factor in R load.
5. Measurement of energy using single phase energy meter.
6. Speed control of DC Shunt Motor.
7. Verification of truth table of Logic Gates.

**Total Hours: 30**

## SEMESTER II

22BECS242

C PROGRAMMING  
(Theory & Lab)

7H-5C

Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:4

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

## (i) Theory

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

Students undergoing this course are exposed to:

- To Identify and understand the working of key components of a computer program.
- To Identify and understand the various kinds of keywords and different data types of C programming
- To Understand, analyze and implement software development tools like algorithm,
- To develop pseudo codes and programming structures.
- To Study, analyze and understand logical structure of a computer program, and different constructs to develop a program in “C” language.

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Formulate simple algorithms for arithmetic and logical problems
- Translate the algorithms to programs (in C language)
- Test and execute the programs and correct syntax and logical errors
- Implement conditional branching, iteration and recursion
- Decompose a problem into functions and synthesize a complete program using divide and conquer approach
- Use arrays, pointers and structures to formulate algorithms and programs

## UNIT I – INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING

9

Introduction to components of a computer system - Idea of Algorithm: steps to solve logical and numerical problems. Representation of Algorithm: Flowchart / Pseudo code with examples. Structure of C Program, Character Set, Variables And Identifiers, Keywords- Built-In Data Types- Arithmetic Operators and Expressions, Constants And Literals, Simple Assignment Statement- Basic Input / Output Statement-Simple 'C' Programs, usage of const keyword

## UNIT II – ARITHMETIC EXPRESSIONS, PRECEDENCE, CONDITIONAL BRANCHING AND LOOPS

9

Conditional Branching-simple If, If...Else, Nested If...Else, Switch Case, Break, Continue, return- Loops-While, do...while, for, goto-Writing and evaluation of conditionals and consequent branching-Iteration and loops.

### **UNIT III - ARRAY AND BASIC ALGORITHMS**

**9**

One Dimensional Arrays- Array Manipulation; Searching, Insertion, Deletion Of An Element From An Array- Finding The Largest/Smallest Element In An Array- Two Dimensional Arrays, - Addition / Multiplication Of Two Matrices- Strings As Array Of Characters. Basic Sorting Algorithms-Bubble, Insertion and Selection sorting, Finding roots of equations, notion of order of complexity through example programs (no formal definition required).

### **UNIT IV - POINTERS AND RECURSION**

**9**

Pointers - Definition – Initialization – Pointers arithmetic – Pointers and arrays Example Problems- Function – definition of function – Declaration of function – Pass by value – Pass by reference – Recursion.

### **UNIT V - STRUCTURES AND FILE HANDLING**

**9**

Structures – initialization - nested structures – structures and arrays – structures and pointers - union – typedef and enumeration types - bit fields - File Management in C – Files and Streams – File handling functions – Sequential access file- Random access file – Command line arguments.

**Total Hours: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. E. Balagurusamy, Computing Fundamentals and C Programming, TMH Education, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, (2017).
2. E. Balaguruswamy, Programming in ANSI C, Tata McGraw-Hill, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, (2017).

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's, Outline of Programming with C, McGraw-Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, (2017).
2. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice Hall of India, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, (2018).

#### **WEBSITES:**

- 1) <https://www.coursera.org/learn/problem-solving>
- 2) <https://www.edx.org/learn/problem-solving>
- 3) <https://www.udemy.com/topic/problem-solving/>
- 4) [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_cs43/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_cs43/preview)

## ii) Laboratory

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The goal of this course is for the students

- To develop programs in C using basic constructs.
- To develop applications in C using file processing
- To provide an awareness to Computing and C Programming
- To learn to develop algorithm for simple problem solving
- To write programs to solve mathematical problems.
- To develop applications in C using strings, pointers, functions, structures

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon Completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Formulate the algorithms for simple problems
- Translate given algorithms to a working and correct program
- Correct syntax errors as reported by the compilers
- Identify and correct logical errors encountered at run time
- Write iterative as well as recursive programs
- Represent data in arrays, strings and structures and manipulate them through a program

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Programs using I/O statements and expressions.
2. Programs using decision-making constructs.
3. Write a program to find whether the given year is leap year or Not? (Hint: not every centurion year is a leap. For example 1700, 1800 and 1900 is not a leap year)
4. Design a calculator to perform the operations, namely, addition, subtraction, multiplication, division and square of a number.
5. Check whether a given number is Armstrong number or not?
6. Populate an array with height of persons and find how many persons are above the average height.
7. Populate a two dimensional array with height and weight of persons and compute the Body Mass Index of the individuals.
8. Convert the given decimal number into binary, octal and hexadecimal numbers using user defined functions.
9. From a given paragraph perform the following using built-in functions:
  - a. Find the total number of words.
  - b. Capitalize the first word of each sentence.
  - c. Replace a given word with another word.
10. Sort the list of numbers using pass by reference.
11. Generate salary slip of employees using structures and pointers.
12. Compute internal marks of students for five different subjects using structures and functions.

**Total hours:30**



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**SEMESTER III****22BECS301****MATHEMATICS-III (DISCRETE MATHEMATICS)****4H-4C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:1 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To understand the basic concepts of set theory.
- To extend student's logical and mathematical maturity and ability to deal with abstraction.
- To understand the concepts and significance of lattices and Boolean algebra which are widely used in computer science and Engineering.
- To familiarize the applications of algebraic structures.
- To understand the basic concepts of graph theory.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of this course the students will be able

- To create awareness of the class of functions which transform a finite set into another finite set which relates to input and output functions in computer science.
- To apply a given logic sentence express it in terms of predicates, quantifiers, and logical connectives.
- To evaluate Boolean functions and simplify expressions using the properties of Boolean algebra.
- To be exposed to concepts and properties of algebraic structures such as groups, rings and fields.
- To develop the given problem as graph networks and solve with techniques of graph theory.
- To apply logical reasoning to solve a variety of problems.

**UNIT I - SETS, RELATION AND FUNCTION****9**

Basic operations on sets, Cartesian products, disjoint union (sum), and power sets. Different types of relations, their compositions and inverses. Different types of functions, their compositions and inverses.

**UNIT II -LOGIC AND PROOFS****9**

Basic connectives and truth tables – Tautologies – Logical equivalence and Implications – Propositional logic and First order Logic – Laws of logic – Rules of inference – The Predicate calculus – The Statement Function, Variables and Quantifiers – Predicate Formulas– Free and Bound Variables – Introduction to proofs.

### **UNIT III-LATTICES AND BOOLEAN ALGEBRA**

**9**

Partial ordering– Posets – Lattices as posets – Properties of algebraic systems – Sub lattices– Direct product and homomorphism– Some special lattices – Boolean algebra.

### **UNIT IV–ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES**

**9**

Algebraic systems-Semi groups and monoids - Groups – Subgroups – Homomorphism's – Normal subgroup and co-sets – Lagrange's theorem – Definitions and examples of Rings and Fields.

### **UNIT V - GRAPHS**

**9**

Graphs and graph models – Graph terminology and special types of graphs–Matrix representation of graphs and graph isomorphism– Connectivity – Euler and Hamilton paths.

**Total Hours: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K. H. Rosen, Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, 7th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi, Special Indian Edition, 2016.
2. Tremblay, J.P. and Manohar.R, " Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science", Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co. Ltd, New Delhi, 38th Reprint, 2011.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. N. Deo, Graph Theory, Prentice Hall of India,1974.
8. R. C. Penner, Discrete Mathematics: Proof Techniques and Mathematical Structures, World Scientific,1999.
2. Richard Johnsonbaugh, "Discrete Mathematics", 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.
3. B.Kolman, R.C.Busby and S.C.Ross, "Discrete Mathematical structures", 6th Edition, PHI, 2010.
4. Swapan Kumar Sarkar, A text book of Discrete Mathematics, S.Chand&Co.Ltd, 2018.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. [www.dmtcs.org/dmtcs-ojs/index.php/dmtcs](http://www.dmtcs.org/dmtcs-ojs/index.php/dmtcs)
2. [www.mathworld.wolfram.com](http://www.mathworld.wolfram.com)
3. [www.nptel.com](http://www.nptel.com)
4. [www.math.berkeley.edu](http://www.math.berkeley.edu)
5. [www.mathvault.ca](http://www.mathvault.ca)

## SEMESTER III

22BECS302

COMPUTER ORGANIZATION &amp; ARCHITECTURE

3H-3C

Instruction Hours/week: L: 3 T:0 P:0

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

## (i) Theory

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

The Goal of this course for the students to:

- To understand the basic principles and organization of computer architecture
- To impart knowledge of Instruction Level Architecture and Instruction Execution
- To understand the current state of art in memory system design
- To understand how I/O devices are accessed.
- To provide the knowledge on Instruction Level Parallelism
- To impart the knowledge on micro programming and advanced pipelining techniques.

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Draw the functional block diagram of a single bus architecture of a computer
- Describe the function of the instruction execution cycle, RTL interpretation of instructions, addressing modes, instruction set.
- Write assembly language program for specified microprocessor for computing 16 bit multiplication, division and I/O device interface (ADC, Control circuit, serial port communication).
- Write a flowchart for Concurrent access to memory and cache coherency in Parallel Processors and describe the process.
- Design a memory module and analyze its operation by interfacing with the CPU.
- Apply design techniques to enhance performance using pipelining, parallelism and RISC methodology.

## UNIT 1:

9

**Functional blocks of a computer:** CPU, memory, input-output subsystems, control unit. Instruction set architecture of a CPU – registers, instruction execution cycle, RTL interpretation of instructions, addressing modes, instruction set. Case study – instruction sets of some common CPUs.

**Data representation:** signed number representation, fixed and floating point representations, character representation. Computer arithmetic – integer addition and subtraction, ripple carry adder, carry look-ahead adder, etc. multiplication – shift-and-add, Booth multiplier, carry save multiplier, etc. Division restoring and non-restoring techniques, floating point arithmetic.

**UNIT 2: Introduction to x86 architecture.** 9

**CPU control unit design:** hardwired and micro-programmed design approaches, Case study – design of a simple hypothetical CPU. **Memory system design:** semiconductor memory technologies, memory organization.

**UNIT 3: Peripheral devices and their characteristics** 9

Peripheral devices, Interfaces, Modes of I/O Data Transfer, Accessing I/O Devices, Computer Architecture: I/O Processor- Interrupts – Interrupt Hardware, Enabling and Disabling Interrupts, Handling Multiple Devices, Controlling Device Requests, Direct Memory Access.

**UNIT 4: Pipelining:** 9

Basic concepts of pipelining, throughput and speedup, pipeline hazards. **Parallel Processors:** Introduction to parallel processors, Concurrent access to memory and cache coherency. Memory organization: Memory interleaving, concept of hierarchical memory organization, cache memory, cache size vs. block size, mapping functions, replacement algorithms, write policies.

**UNIT 5: Control Logic Design:** 9

Control organization – design of hardwired control – control of processor unit – PLA control. Micro-programmed control: Microinstructions – horizontal and vertical micro instructions – micro-program sequencer – micro programmed CPU organization.

**Total Hours:45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessy, “Computer Organization and Design: The Hardware/Software Interface”, Fourth Edition, Morgan Kaufmann / Elsevier, 2009.
2. Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, Safwat Zaky and Naraig Manjikian, “Computer Organization and Embedded Systems”, Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2012.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. William Stallings, “Computer Organization and Architecture – Designing for Performance”, Sixth Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. John P. Hayes, “Computer Architecture and Organization”, Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.
3. John L. Hennessy and David A. Patterson, “Computer Architecture – A Quantitative Approach”, Morgan Kaufmann / Elsevier Publishers, Fifth Edition, 2012.

### **WEBSITE:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106103068/>
2. <https://www.javatpoint.com/computer-organization-and-architecture-tutorial>

## SEMESTER III

22BECS341

DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

7H-5C

(Theory &amp; Lab)

Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:4

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

## i) Theory

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To present the Digital fundamentals, Boolean algebra and its applications in digital systems.
- To familiarize with the design of various combinational digital circuits using logic gates.
- To introduce the analysis and design procedures for synchronous and asynchronous sequential circuits.
- To explain the various semiconductor memories and related technology.
- To introduce the electronic circuits involved in the design of logic gates.

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Understand the characteristics and operations of logic functions and logic gates.
- Design and implement Combinational and Sequential logic circuits.
- Understand the process of Analog to Digital conversion and Digital to Analog conversion.
- Understand the functions of semiconductors and memories.
- Use PLDs to implement the given logical problem.
- Describe and compare various memory systems, shift registers and analog to digital and digital to analog conversion circuits

## UNIT 1

9

Digital signals, digital circuits, AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR and Exclusive-OR operations, Boolean algebra, examples of IC gates, number systems-binary, signed binary, octal hexa decimal number, binary arithmetic, one's and two's complements arithmetic, codes, error detecting and correcting codes, characteristics of digital ICs, digital logic families, TTL, Schottky TTL and CMOS logic, interfacing CMOS and TTL, Tri-state logic.

## UNIT 2

9

Standard representation for logic functions, K-map representation, simplification of logic functions using K-map, minimization of logical functions. Don't care conditions, Multiplexer, De-Multiplexer/Decoders, Adders, Subtractors, BCD arithmetic, carry look ahead adder, serial adder, ALU, elementary ALU design, popular MSI chips, digital comparator, parity checker/generator, code converters, priority encoders, decoders/drivers for display devices-M method of function realization.

**UNIT 3****9**

A 1-bit memory, the circuit properties of Bi-stable latch, the clocked SR flip flop, J- K-T and D types flip flops, applications of flip flops, shift registers, applications of shift registers, serial to parallel converter, parallel to serial converter, ring counter, sequence generator, ripple(Asynchronous) counters, synchronous counters, counters design using flip flops, special counter IC's, asynchronous sequential counters, applications of counters.

**UNIT 4****9**

Digital to analog converters: weighted resistor/converter, R-2R Ladder D/A converter, specifications for D/A converters, examples of D/A converter ICs, sample and hold circuit, analog to digital converters: quantization and encoding, parallel comparator A/D converter, successive approximation A/D converter, counting A/D converter, dual slope A/D converter/Converter using voltage to frequency and voltage to time conversion, specifications of A/D converters, example of A/D converter ICs.

**UNIT 5****9**

Memory organization and operation, expanding memory size, classification and characteristics of memories, sequential memory, read only memory (ROM), read and write memory(RAM), content addressable memory (CAM), charge de coupled device memory (CCD), commonly used memory chips, ROM as a PLD, Programmable logic array, Programmable array logic, complex Programmable logic devices (CPLDS), Field Programmable Gate Array (FPGA).

**Total Hours:45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R. P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronics", McGraw Hill Education, 2009.
2. M. M. Mano, "Digital logic and Computer design", Pearson Education India, 2016.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Kumar, "Fundamentals of Digital Circuits", Prentice Hall India, 2016.
2. Soumitra Kumar Mandal “ Digital Electronics”, McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, 2016.
3. A. Anand Kumar “Fundamentals of Digital Circuits”, 4th Edition, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2016.
4. Anil K. Maini “Digital Electronics”, Wiley, 2014.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/digital/>
2. <https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/>

## ii) Laboratory

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To present the Digital fundamentals, Boolean algebra and its applications in digital systems.
- To familiarize with the design of various combinational digital circuits using logic gates.
- To introduce the analysis and design procedures for synchronous and asynchronous sequential circuits.
- To explain the various semiconductor memories and related technology.
- To introduce the electronic circuits involved in the design of logic gates.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Understand the characteristics and operations of logic functions and logic gates.
- Design and implement Combinational and Sequential logic circuits.
- Understand the process of Analog to Digital conversion and Digital to Analog conversion.
- Understand the functions of semiconductors and memories.
- Use PLDs to implement the given logical problem.
- Describe and compare various memory systems, shift registers and analog to digital and digital to analog conversion circuits

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS :**

1. Study of Gates & Flip-flops.
2. Half Adder and Full Adder.
3. Magnitude Comparator (2-Bit).
4. Encoders and Decoders.
5. Multiplexer and Demultiplexer.
6. Code Converters.
7. Implementation of combinational logic functions using standard ICs
8. Synchronous Counters.
9. Ripple Counter.
10. Implementation of sequential logic functions using standard ICs

**Total Hours: 30**

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**SEMESTER III****22BECS342****DATA STRUCTURES & ALGORITHMS****7H-5C****(THEORY & LAB)**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L: 3 T:1 P:4****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****(i) Theory****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to

- Impart the basic concepts and the operations of data structures like Stacks, queues, lists.
- Understand concepts about searching and sorting techniques
- Understand basic concepts of nonlinear data structures like stacks, trees and graphs.
- Analyze the given algorithms.
- Enable the motto write algorithms for solving problems with the help of fundamental data structures

**COURSEOUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of this course the student will be able:

- To analyze the algorithms to determine the time and computation complexity and justify the correctness.
- To implement Linear Search and Binary Search.
- To construct the Stacks, Queues and linked list student, perform relevant operations and to analyze and determine the time and computation complexity.
- To write algorithms for Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort and compare their performance in terms of Space and Time complexity.
- To implement Graph search and traversal algorithms and determine the time and space complexities.
- To analyze a given problem, write an algorithm and implement it using a programming language



## **UNIT1: INTRODUCTION TO DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS 9**

Arrays, Structures, Pointers to structures and Strings- Algorithm Development- Complexity Analysis-Recursion.

## **UNIT 2: LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES 9**

Abstract Data Type(ADT)-Definition- List ADT – Linked List- Operations-Creation-Insertion-Deletion- Doubly Linked List- Stack ADT-Definition-Implementation - Operations and Applications-Queue ADT- Definition-Implementation, Operations and Applications

## **UNIT 3: TREES 9**

Basic Tree Terminologies- Different types of Trees: Binary Tree- Threaded Binary Tree- Binary Search Tree-AVL Tree- Tree operations on each of the trees and their algorithms with complexity analysis. Applications of Binary Trees. B Tree- B+ Tree: definitions- algorithms and analysis.

## **UNIT 4: SORTING AND HASHING 9**

Objective and properties of different sorting algorithms: Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort; Performance and Comparison among all the methods, Hashing.

## **UNIT 5: GRAPH 9**

Graph-Definition-Terminologies- Graph Representations- Graph Traversals- Basic Algorithms- Shortest Path Algorithm- Minimum Spanning Tree Construction Algorithms-Prim"s and Kruskal"s- Bi- connectivity- Graph Applications.

**Total Hours:45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mark Allen Weiss, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup>, Edition,2015.
2. ReemaThareja, Data Structures Using C, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, 2011.
3. Thomas H. Cormen , Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Introduction to Algorithms, 3rd Edition by Clifford Stein, 2015.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Ellis Horowitz, SartajSahni, Susan Anderson-Freed, —Fundamentals of Data Structures in C, Second Edition, University Press, 2008.
2. Richard.F, Gilberg A, Behrouz A., Forouzan, "Data Structures- A Pseudocode Approach with C", Thomson Brooks, 2<sup>nd</sup>, Edition,2008.
3. AhoHopcroft and Ullman, " Data Structures and Algorithms, Pearson Education, 4<sup>th</sup>Edition,2009.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106127/>
3. <http://www.cs.auckland.ac.nz/software/AlgAnim/trees.html>
4. <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div897/sqg/dads/HTML/graph.htmlhttp://www.cmpe.bounedu.tr/~akin/cmpe223/chap2.htm>

## **(ii) Laboratory**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to

- To understand the basic concepts of different data structures
- To choose the appropriate data structure to design a specified application.
- To Determine which algorithm or data structure to be used in different scenarios
- To analyze the performance of algorithms.
- To demonstrate understanding of the abstract properties of various data structures such as stacks, queues, lists, trees and graphs and understanding of various sorting algorithms, including bubble sort, selection sort, heap sort and quick sort.
- To Understand and apply fundamental algorithmic problems including Tree traversals, Graph traversals, and shortest paths.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

- To analyze the algorithms to determine the time and computation complexity and justify the correctness.
- To implement Linear Search and Binary Search.
- To construct the Stacks, Queues and linked list student, perform relevant operations and to analyze and determine the time and computation complexity.
- To write algorithms for Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort and compare their performance in terms of Space and Time complexity.
- To implement Graph search and traversal algorithms and determine the time and space complexities.
- To analyze a given problem, write an algorithm and implement it using a programming language

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Implementation of List using Arrays
2. Implementation of Singly Linked List
3. Implementation of Linked Stack
4. Implementation of Linked Queue
5. Implementation of any two stack applications
6. Implementation of Insertion Sort
7. Implementation of Merge Sort
8. Implementation of Quick Sort
9. Implementation of Insertion operation in Binary Search Tree
10. Implementation of Tree Traversals
11. Implementation of Dijkstra's Shortest Path Algorithm

**Total Hours: 30**

**(i) Theory:****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to

- To introduce standard tools and techniques for software development, using object oriented approach, use of a version control system, an automated build process, an appropriate framework for automated unit and integration tests.
- To understand Object Oriented Programming concepts and basics of Java.
- To know the principles of packages, inheritance and interfaces.
- To define exceptions and use I/O streams.
- To prepare and execute a professional Program using java.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to:

- Specify simple abstract data types and design implementations, using abstraction functions to document them.
- Develop Java programs using OOP principles
- Develop Java programs with the concepts of inheritance and interfaces
- Build Java applications using exceptions and I/O streams
- Write Programs for handling runtime errors using exception.
- Write Programs to handle various Input / Output Streams.

**UNIT I: FUNDAMENTALS OF OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING 10**

Object Oriented Programming – Abstraction – objects and classes – Encapsulation- Inheritance – Polymorphism- OOP in Java – Characteristics of Java – The Java Environment – Java Source File Structure – Compilation. Fundamental Programming Structures in Java – Defining classes in Java – constructors, methods -access specifiers – static members -Comments, Data Types, Variables, Operators, Control Flow, Arrays , Packages – JavaDoc comments

**UNIT II: CLASSES, OBJECTS AND METHODS 9**

Defining a Class-Creating Objects-Accessing Class Members-Constructors-Methods Overloading-Static Members-Nesting of Methods-Final Variables and Methods- Final Classes-Finalize Methods-Visibility Control

### **UNIT III: INHERITANCE AND INTERFACES**

**9**

Inheritance – Super classes- sub classes –Protected members – constructors in sub classes- the Object class – abstract classes and methods- final methods and classes – Interfaces – defining an interface, implementing interface, differences between classes and interfaces and extending interfaces – Object cloning -inner classes, ArrayLists – Strings

### **UNIT IV: MANAGING ERRORS AND EXCEPTION HANDLING**

**9**

Motivation – Exception handling – Exception hierarchy – Throwing and Catching exceptions - Syntax of Exception Handling Code - Types of Errors -Multiple Catch Statements - Using Finally Statement -User defined Exceptions - Using Exceptions for Debugging.

### **UNIT V: MULTITHREADING AND GENERIC PROGRAMMING**

**8**

Differences between multi-threading and multitasking, thread life cycle, creating threads, synchronizing threads, Inter-thread communication, daemon threads, thread groups.Generic Programming – Generic classes – generic methods – Bounded Types – Restrictions and Limitations.

**Total Hours:45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Herbert Schildt, "Java The complete reference", 8th Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2015.
2. Cay S. Horstmann, Gary cornell,"Core Java Volume –I Fundamentals", 9th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2016.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel, —Java SE 8 for programmers, 3rd Edition, Pearson, 2015.
2. Steven Holzner, —Java 2 Black book, Dreamtech press, 2016.
3. Timothy Budd, —Understanding Object-oriented programming with Java, Updated Edition, Pearson Education, 2013.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105153/>
2. <https://www.javatpoint.com/java-oops-concepts>

## **(ii) Laboratory**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to

- A competence to design, write, compile, test and execute straightforward programs using a high level language
- An awareness of the need for a professional approach to design and the importance of good documentation to the finished programs.
- Be able to implement, compile, test and run Java programs comprising more than one class, to address a particular software problem.
- Demonstrate the ability to use simple data structures like arrays in a Java program.
- Implement appropriate program design using good programming style.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to:

- Specify simple abstract data types and design implementations, using abstraction functions to document them.
- Develop Java programs using OOP principles
- Develop Java programs with the concepts of inheritance and interfaces
- Build Java applications using exceptions and I/O streams
- Write Programs for handling runtime errors using exception.
- Write Programs to handle various Input / Output Streams.

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Write a JAVA program to display default value of all primitive data type of JAVA
2. Write a java program that display the roots of a quadratic equation  $ax^2+bx=0$ . Calculate the discriminate D and basing on value of D, describe the nature of root
3. Write a JAVA program to implement class mechanism. – Create a class, methods and invoke them inside main method.
4. Write a JAVA program to implement constructor.
5. Write a JAVA program to implement constructor overloading.
6. Write a JAVA program implement method overloading.
7. Write a JAVA program to implement Single Inheritance
8. Write a JAVA program to implement multi-level Inheritance
9. Write a java program for abstract class to find areas of different shapes
10. Write a JAVA program give example for “super” keyword.
11. Write a JAVA program to implement Interface. What kind of Inheritance can be achieved?
12. Write a JAVA program that describes exception handling mechanism
13. Write a JAVA program Illustrating Multiple catch clauses
14. Write a JAVA program that creates threads by extending Thread class .First thread display “Good Morning “every 1 sec, the second thread displays “Hello “every 2 seconds and the third display “Welcome” every 3 seconds ,(Repeat the same by implementing Runnable)

**Total Hours: 30**

**SEMESTER-IV****22BECS401****MATHEMATICS-IV  
(PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS)****4H-4C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:1 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- This course aims at providing the required skill to apply the statistical tools in Engineering problems.
- To introduce the basic concepts of probability and random variables.
- To introduce the basic concepts of two-dimensional random variables.
- To acquaint the knowledge of testing of hypothesis for small and large samples which plays an important role in real life problems.
- To introduce the basic concepts of classifications of design of experiments which plays very important roles in the field of agriculture and statistical quality control.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Explain the fundamental concepts of probability and standard distributions which can describe real life phenomenon.
- Explain the basic concepts of one- and two-dimensional random variables and their applications in engineering.
- Apply the concept of testing of hypothesis for small and large samples in real life problems.
- Apply the basic concepts of classifications of design of experiments in the field of agriculture and statistical quality control.
- Discuss the notion of sampling distributions and statistical techniques used in engineering and management problems.
- Discuss about the techniques in quality control that model engineering problems.

**UNIT I –Probability and Random Variables****12**

Probability – The axioms of probability – Conditional probability – Baye's theorem - Discrete and continuous random variables – Moments – Moment generating functions – Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Uniform, Exponential and Normal distributions.

**UNIT II –Two - Dimensional Random Variables****12**

Joint distributions – Marginal and conditional distributions – Covariance – Correlation and linear regression using SPSS tool– Transformation of random variables – Central limit theorem (for independent and identically distributed random variables).

**UNIT III –Testing Of Hypothesis****12**

Sampling distributions - Estimation of parameters - Statistical hypothesis - Large sample tests based on Normal distribution for single mean and difference of means -Tests based on t,

Chisquare and F distributions for mean, variance and proportion - Contingency table (test for independent) - Goodness of fit.

#### **UNIT IV –Design of Experiments**

**12**

One way and Two way classifications - Completely randomized design – Randomized block design – Latin square design –  $2^2$  factorial design using SPSS tool.

#### **UNIT V –Statistical Quality Control**

**12**

Control charts for measurements (X and R charts) – Control charts for attributes (p, c and np charts) – Tolerance limits - Acceptance sampling.

**Total Marks**

**: 60**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Johnson, R.A., Miller, I and Freund J., "Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers", Pearson Education, Asia, 8th Edition, 2018.
2. Milton. J. S. and Arnold. J.C., "Introduction to Probability and Statistics", Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2019.

#### **REFERENCES**

1. Devore. J.L., "Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences", Cengage Learning, New Delhi, 8th Edition, 2018.
2. Papoulis, A. and Unnikrishnapillai, S., "Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes", McGraw Hill Education India, 4th Edition, New Delhi, 2010.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. [www.cut-theknot.org/probability.shtml](http://www.cut-theknot.org/probability.shtml)
2. [www.mathworld](http://www.mathworld).
3. Wolfram.com
4. [www.mathcentre.ac.uk](http://www.mathcentre.ac.uk)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The Goal of this course for the students to:

- Analyze the asymptotic performance of algorithms.
- Write rigorous correctness proofs for algorithms.
- Demonstrate a familiarity with major algorithms and data structures.
- Apply important algorithmic design paradigms and methods of analysis.
- Synthesize efficient algorithms in common engineering design situations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Analyze worst-case, average case and the best case running times of algorithms based on asymptotic analysis and justify the correctness of algorithms.
- Describe the greedy paradigm and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it and to develop the greedy algorithms.
- Describe the divide-and-conquer paradigm and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. To synthesize divide-and-conquer algorithms.
- Derive and solve recurrence relations
- Describe the dynamic-programming paradigm and explain when an algorithmic
- Design situation calls for it. For a given problems of dynamic-programming develop the dynamic programming algorithms, and analyze it to determine its computational complexity.

**UNIT 1****9**

Introduction: Characteristics of algorithm. Analysis of algorithm: Asymptotic analysis of complexity bounds – best, average and worst-case behavior. Performance measurements of Algorithm, Time and space trade-offs, Analysis of recursive algorithms through recurrence relations: Substitution method, Recursion tree method and Masters' theorem.

**UNIT 2****9**

Brute Force Method: General Method-Selection Sort-Bubble Sort-Closest-Pair and Convex Hull. Divide and Conquer Method: General Method-Binary Search-Merge Sort-Quick sort-Min & Max- Strassen's Matrix Multiplication. Greedy Method: General



Method-Knapsack Problem-Scheduling Algorithm-Optimal Storage on tapes-merge pattern.

### **UNIT 3**

**9**

Dynamic Programming: Multi Stage Graph, Travelling Salesman Problem -0/1 Knapsack Problem. Backtracking: N-Queens Problem-Sum of Subsets-Graph Coloring-Hamiltonian Cycle. Branch and Bound: LC search-15 Puzzle Problem-Bounding-FIFO branch and bound-0/1 Knapsack -Travelling Salesman Problem

### **UNIT 4**

**9**

Graph and Tree Algorithms: Traversal algorithms: Depth First Search (DFS) and Breadth

First Search (BFS); Shortest path algorithms, Transitive closure, Minimum Spanning Tree,

Topological sorting, Network Flow Algorithm.

### **UNIT 5**

**9**

Tractable and Intractable Problems: Computability of Algorithms, Computability classes – P,

NP, NP-complete and NP-hard. Cook's theorem, Standard NP-complete problems and

Reduction techniques. Advanced Topics: Approximation algorithms, Randomized algorithms, Class of problems beyond NP – P SPACE

**Total Hours:45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Anany Levitin, —Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms, Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2012.
2. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni and Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, Computer Algorithms/ C++, Second Edition, Universities Press, 2007.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Thomas H.Cormen, Charles E.Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest and Clifford Stein, —Introduction to Algorithms, Third Edition, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2012.
2. Alfred V. Aho, John E. Hopcroft and Jeffrey D. Ullman, —Data Structures and Algorithms, Pearson Education, Reprint 2006.
3. Harsh Bhasin, —Algorithms Design and Analysis, Oxford university press, 2016.
4. S. Sridhar, —Design and Analysis of Algorithms, Oxford university press, 2014.

### **WEBSITE:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106131/>
2. <https://www.javatpoint.com/daa-tutorial>

## SEMESTER IV

22BECS403

MICROPROCESSOR AND MICROCONTROLLER

3H-3C

Instruction Hours/week: L: 3 T:0 P:0

Marks: Internal:40 External:60

Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To study various processor architecture
- To expose them to programming concepts
- To learn the concepts of Interfacing with Peripherals
- To outline advanced processor architecture
- To understand the concepts of Reduced Instruction Set Computer (RISC) architecture
- To provide knowledge on Advanced RISC Machine (ARM) architecture

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course students will be able to :

- Write assembly language program (ALP) for different applications for 8085 and 8086
- Identify interrupt concepts of various Microprocessor.
- Gain knowledge on advanced Pentium processors
- Interface memory and I/O device with controllers
- Choose suitable processor for various applications
- Distinguish and analyze the properties of Microprocessors & Microcontrollers.

**UNIT I      MICROPROCESSOR****9**

Introduction to 8085-Instruction sets and addressing modes-Assembly language programs in 8085, Introduction to 8086 -Architecture- Memory Organization-Bus Operation-I/O Addressing-Minimum Mode-Maximum Mode-Timing Diagram- Interrupts - Service Routines – I/O and Memory Interfacing concepts.

**UNIT II      PROGRAMMING OF 8086****9**

Instruction Format - Instruction set - Addressing Modes- -Assembly language programs in 8086, Strings, Procedures, Macros, Assembler Directives- Interrupts and Interrupt Applications

**UNIT III      ADVANCED PROCESSOR AND MICROCONTROLLER****9**

Advanced coprocessor Architectures- 286, 486, - Architecture of 8051 microcontroller, Register Set - I/O and memory addressing- Interrupts- Instruction set- Addressing modes.- Latest Pentium architectures- Core i7

**UNIT IV      INTERFACING WITH PERIPHERALS****9**

Timer, serial I/O, parallel I/O, A/D and D/A converters; Arithmetic Coprocessors; System level interfacing design, Concepts of virtual memory, Cache memory

**UNIT V      INTRODUCTION TO RISC AND ARM****9**

Introduction to RISC processors; RISC architecture – Review of ARMv7 core and its architecture, introduction to ARM Programming-register configuration and instruction set – sample program. ARM microcontrollers interface designs.

**Total Hours: 45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R. S. Gaonkar, “Microprocessor Architecture: Programming and Applications with the 8085/8080A”, Penram International Publishing, 2002.
2. D A Patterson and J H Hennessy, "Computer Organization and Design The hardware and software interface". Morgan Kaufman Publishers 2018
3. Douglas Hall, “Microprocessors Interfacing”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Kenneth J. Ayala, “The 8051 Microcontroller”, Clifton Park, NY : Thomson Delmar Learning, 2005.
2. Jonathan W Valvano “Introduction to Arm(r) Cortex-M Microcontrollers” Create space Independent Publisher 2012

**WEBSITES:**

1. <http://www.engineersgarage.com>
2. [www.comtechdoc.org](http://www.comtechdoc.org)
3. [www.emu8086.com](http://www.emu8086.com)
4. [www.microcontroller.com](http://www.microcontroller.com)
5. [www.newelectronics.co.uk/electronics](http://www.newelectronics.co.uk/electronics)
6. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/108107029>

**(i) Theory****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To understand the different issues involved in the design and implementation of a database system
- To study the physical and logical database designs, database modeling, relational, hierarchical, and network models
- To understand and use data manipulation language to query, update, and manage a database.
- To develop an understanding of essential DBMS concepts such as: database security, integrity, concurrency, distributed database, and intelligent database, Client/Server (Database Server), Data Warehousing.
- To design and build a simple database system and demonstrate competence with the fundamental tasks involved with modeling, designing, and implementing a DBMS.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to :

- Design the databases using ER method and normalization.
- Write queries for relational algebra expressions
- Optimize the developed expressions
- Construct the SQL queries for Open source and Commercial DBMS -MYSQL, ORACLE, and DB2.
- Improve the Database Design and Query .
- Understand the advance database concepts like database security, intelligent database, Client/Server and Data Warehousing.

**UNIT 1: Database System Architecture****9**

Data Abstraction, Data Independence, Data Definition Language (DDL), Data Manipulation Language (DML). Data models: Entity-relationship model, network model, relational and object oriented data models, integrity constraints, data manipulation operations.

**UNIT 2: Relational Query Languages****9**

Relational algebra, Tuple and domain relational calculus, SQL3, DDL and DML constructs, Open source and Commercial DBMS - MYSQL, ORACLE, DB2, SQL server.

**Relational database design:** Domain and data dependency, Armstrong's axioms, Normal forms, Dependency preservation, Lossless design. **Query processing and optimization:** Evaluation of relational algebra expressions, Query equivalence, Join strategies, Query optimization algorithms.

**UNIT III Normalization****9**

Introduction and problem of data redundancy-Features of good Relational database design-Functional Dependencies - Normalization – First Normal Form, Second Normal Form and Third Normal Form –Advanced Normalization -Boyce/Codd Normal Form, Fourth Normal Form and Fifth Normal Form- Dependencies preservation-Case Studies of database system.

**UNIT IV Transaction And Concurrency****9**

Transaction Concepts – ACID Properties –Transactions and Schedules- Transaction States - Concurrent Execution- Serializability- Types of Failure-Recoverability -System Recovery – Media Recovery – Types of Locks-Two Phase locking – DeadlockDetection, Recovery and Prevention.

**UNIT V Physical Storage And Database Concepts****9**

Overview of Physical Storage Media – Magnetic Disks - Introduction to Distributed Databases and Client/Server Databases- Statistical Databases- Multidimensional and Parallel databases- Spatial and multimedia databases- Mobile and web databases- Object Oriented Databases-XML Databases.

**Total : 45 Hours****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudharshan, "Database System Concepts", Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
2. Ramez Elmasri, Shamkant B. Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Sixth Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.

**REFERENCES:**

1. C.J.Date, A.Kannan, S.Swamynathan, "An Introduction to Database Systems", Eighth Edition, Pearson Education, 2016.
2. Raghu Ramakrishnan, "Database Management Systems", Fourth Edition, McGraw-Hill
3. College Publications, 2015.
4. G.K.Gupta, "Database Management Systems", Tata McGraw Hill, 2014.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105175/>
2. <https://www.w3schools.in/dbms/>

**(ii) Laboratory:****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To understand the different issues involved in the design and implementation of a database system
- To study the physical and logical database designs, database modeling, relational, hierarchical, and network models
- To understand and use data manipulation language to query, update, and manage a database.
- To develop an understanding of essential DBMS concepts such as: database security, integrity, concurrency, distributed database, and intelligent database, Client/Server (Database Server), Data Warehousing.
- To design and build a simple database system and demonstrate competence with the fundamental tasks involved with modeling, designing, and implementing a DBMS.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to :

- Design the databases using ER method and normalization.
- Write queries for relational algebra expressions
- Optimize the developed expressions
- Construct the SQL queries for Open source and Commercial DBMS -MYSQL, ORACLE, and DB2.
- Improve the Database Design and Query .
- Understand the advance database concepts like database security, intelligent database, Client/Server and Data Warehousing.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Data Definition Language (DDL) commands in RDBMS.
2. Data Manipulation Language (DML) and Data Control Language (DCL) commands in RDBMS.
3. High-level language extension with Cursors.
2. High level language extension with Triggers
3. Procedures and Functions.
4. Embedded SQL.
5. Database design using E-R model and Normalization.
6. Design and implementation of Payroll Processing System.
7. Design and implementation of Banking System.
8. Design and implementation of Library Information System.
9. Database connectivity using JDBC
10. Database connectivity using ODBC

**Total Hours:30**

## SEMESTER IV

22BECS442

OPERATING SYSTEMS

4H-5C

(THEORY &amp; LAB)

Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:4

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

## (i) Theory

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- Study the basic concepts and functions of operating systems.
- Understand the structure and functions of OS.
- Learn about Processes, Threads and Scheduling algorithms.
- Understand the principles of concurrency and Deadlocks.
- Learn various memory management schemes.
- Study I/O management and File systems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Understand the different concepts and functions of Operating Systems.
- Design various Scheduling algorithms.
- Apply the principles of concurrency.
- Design deadlock, prevention and avoidance algorithms.
- Compare and contrast various memory management schemes.
- Design and Implement a prototype file systems.

**UNIT I****9**

**Introduction:** Mainframe Systems – Desktop Systems – Multiprocessor Systems – Distributed Systems – Clustered Systems - Real Time Systems – Hardware Protection – System Components – Handheld Systems - Operating System Services – System Calls – System Programs - Process Concept – Process Scheduling – Operations on Processes – Cooperating Processes – Inter-process Communication.

**UNIT II****9**

**Process Scheduling:** Foundation and Scheduling objectives, Types of Schedulers, Scheduling criteria: CPU utilization, Throughput, Turnaround Time, Waiting Time, Response Time; Scheduling algorithms: Pre-emptive and Non pre-emptive, FCFS, SJF, RR; Multiprocessor scheduling: Real Time scheduling: RM and EDF.

**Inter-process Communication:** Critical Section, Race Conditions, Mutual Exclusion, Hardware Solution, Strict Alternation, Peterson's Solution, The Producer/Consumer Problem, Semaphores, Event Counters, Monitors, Message Passing, Classical IPC Problems: Reader's & Writer Problem, Dining Philosopher Problem etc.

### UNIT III

9

**Process Management:** Processes-Process Concept, Process Scheduling, Operations on Processes, Interprocess Communication; Threads- Overview, Multicore Programming, Multithreading Models; Windows 7 – Thread and SMP Management. Process Synchronization – Critical Section Problem, Mutex Locks, Semaphores, Monitors, CPU Scheduling and Deadlocks.

### UNIT IV

9

**Virtual Memory:** Basics of Virtual Memory – Hardware and control structures – Locality of reference, Page fault, Working Set, Dirty page/Dirty bit – Demand paging, Page Replacement algorithms: Optimal, First in First Out (FIFO), Second Chance (SC), Not recently used (NRU) and Least Recently used (LRU).

### UNIT V

**I/O Hardware:** I/O devices, Device controllers, Direct memory access Principles of I/O Software: Goals of Interrupt handlers, Device drivers, Device independent I/O software, Secondary-Storage Structure: Disk structure, Disk scheduling algorithms

**File Management:** Concept of File, Access methods, File types, File operation, Directory structure, File free space management (bit vector, linked list, grouping) directory implementation (linear list, hash table) efficiency and performance.

**Disk Management:** Disk structure, Disk scheduling - FCFS, SSTF, SCAN, C-SCAN, Disk reliability, Disk formatting, Boot-block, Bad blocks

**TOTAL HOURS:45**

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. D M Dhamdhare, "Operating Systems: A Concept-based Approach", Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2007.
2. William Stallings, "Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles", Seventh Edition, Prentice Hall, 2011.

### REFERENCES:

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne, "Operating System Concepts Essentials", John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2010.
2. D M Dhamdhare, "Operating Systems: A Concept-Based Approach", Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2007.
3. Charles Crowley, "Operating Systems: A Design-Oriented Approach", Tata McGraw Hill Education", 2006.

### WEBSITES:

- 1) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105214/>
- 2) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106144/>



## **(ii) Laboratory**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- Study the basic concepts and functions of operating systems.
- Understand the structure and functions of OS.
- Learn about Processes, Threads and Scheduling algorithms.
- Understand the principles of concurrency and Deadlocks.
- Learn various memory management schemes.
- Study I/O management and File systems.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Understand the different concepts and functions of Operating Systems.
- Design various Scheduling algorithms.
- Apply the principles of concurrency.
- Design deadlock, prevention and avoidance algorithms.
- Compare and contrast various memory management schemes.
- Design and Implement a prototype file systems.

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

(Implement the following on LINUX platform. Use C for high level language implementation)

1. Shell programming
  - command syntax
  - write simple functions
  - basic tests
2. Shell programming
  - loops
  - patterns
  - expansions
  - substitutions
3. Write programs using the following system calls of UNIX operating system: fork, exec, getpid, exit, wait, close, stat, opendir, readdir.
4. Write programs using the I/O system calls of UNIX operating system (open, read, write, etc)
5. Write C programs to simulate UNIX commands like ls, grep, etc.
6. Given the list of processes, their CPU burst times and arrival times, display/print the Gantt chart for FCFS and SJF. For each of the scheduling policies, compute and print the average waiting time and average turnaround time
7. Given the list of processes, their CPU burst times and arrival times, display/print the

Gantt chart for Priority and Round robin. For each of the scheduling policies, compute and print the average waiting time and average turnaround time

8. Implement the Producer – Consumer problem using semaphores.
9. Implement some memory management schemes – I
10. Implement some memory management schemes – II
11. Case study: “awk” Scripting Language.

**TOTAL HOURS:30**

## SEMESTER V

22BECS501

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

3H-3C

Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- To understand the various characteristics of Intelligent agents
- To learn the different search strategies in AI
- To learn to represent knowledge in solving AI problems
- To understand the different ways of designing software agents
- To know about the various applications of AI.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to :

- Use appropriate search algorithms for any AI problem
- Represent a problem using first order and predicate logic
- Provide the apt agent strategy to solve a given problem
- Design software agents to solve a problem
- Design applications for NLP that use Artificial Intelligence.

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION**

9

Introduction–Definition - Future of Artificial Intelligence – Characteristics of Intelligent Agents– Typical Intelligent Agents – Problem Solving Approach to Typical AI problems.

**UNIT II: PROBLEM-SOLVING METHODS**

9

Problem solving Methods - Search Strategies- Uninformed - Informed - Heuristics - Local Search Algorithms and Optimization Problems - Searching with Partial Observations - Constraint Satisfaction Problems – Constraint Propagation - Backtracking Search - Game Playing - Optimal Decisions in Games – Alpha - Beta Pruning - Stochastic Games.

**UNIT III: KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION**

9

First Order Predicate Logic – Prolog Programming – Unification – Forward Chaining- Backward Chaining – Resolution – Knowledge Representation - Ontological Engineering- Categories and Objects – Events - Mental Events and Mental Objects - Reasoning Systems for Categories - Reasoning with Default Information.

**UNIT IV: SOFTWARE AGENTS**

9

Architecture for Intelligent Agents – Agent communication – Negotiation and Bargaining – Argumentation among Agents – Trust and Reputation in Multi-agent systems.

**UNIT V: APPLICATIONS**

9

AI applications – Language Models – Information Retrieval- Information Extraction – Natural Language Processing - Machine Translation – Speech Recognition – Robot – Hardware – Perception – Planning – Moving.

**TOTAL HOURS:45**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. S. Russell and P. Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach", Prentice-Hall, Third Edition, 2009.
2. I. Bratko, "Prolog: Programming for Artificial Intelligence", Fourth Edition, Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers Inc., 2011.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. M. Tim Jones, "Artificial Intelligence: A Systems Approach (Computer Science)", Jones and Bartlett Publishers, Inc.; First Edition, 2008.
2. Nils J. Nilsson, "The Quest for Artificial Intelligence", Cambridge University Press, 2009.
3. William F. Clocksin and Christopher S. Mellish, "Programming in Prolog: Using the ISO Standard", Fifth Edition, Springer, 2003.
4. Gerhard Weiss, "Multi Agent Systems", Second Edition, MIT Press, 2013.
5. David L. Poole and Alan K. Mackworth, "Artificial Intelligence: Foundations of Computational Agents", Cambridge University Press, 2010.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc20\\_cs42/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs42/preview)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To develop a formal notation for strings, languages and machines.
- To understand finite automata concepts and to design finite automata to accept a set of strings of a language.
- To Understand and apply context free grammars to generate strings.
- To identify the hierarchy of formal languages, grammars and machines.
- To Distinguish between computability and non-computability and Decidability and Undesirability.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to :

- Write a formal notation for strings, languages and machines.
- Design finite automata to accept a set of strings of a language.
- Design context free grammars to generate strings of context free language
- Write the hierarchy of formal languages, grammars and machines.
- Distinguish between computability and non-computability and Decidability and undecidability.
- Demonstrate the relation between regular expressions, automata, languages and grammar with formal mathematical methods

**UNIT I****9**

Finite Automata & Regular Expression: Basic Concepts of finite state system, Deterministic and non-deterministic finite automation and designing regular expressions, relationship between regular expression & Finite automata minimization of finite automation mealy & Moore Machines.

**UNIT II****9**

Regular Sets of Regular Grammars: Basic Definition of Formal Language and Grammars. Regular Sets and Regular Grammars, closure proportion of regular sets, Pumping lemma for regular sets, decision Algorithms for regular sets, Myhill\_Nerod Theory & Organization of Finite Automata

**UNIT III****9**

Context Free Languages& Pushdown Automata: Context Free Grammars – Derivations and Languages –Relationship between derivation and derivation trees – ambiguity – simplification

of CEG – Greiback Normal form –Chomsky normal forms – Problems related to CNF and GNF  
Pushdown Automata: Definitions – Moves –Instantaneous descriptions – Deterministic  
pushdown automata – Pushdown automata and CFL - pumping lemma for CFL -Applications  
of pumping Lemma.

#### **UNIT IV**

**9**

Turing Machines: Turing machines – Computable Languages and functions – Turing Machine  
constructions – Storage infinite control – multiple tracks – checking of symbols – subroutines –  
two way infinite tape. Undesirability: Properties of recursive and Recursively enumerable  
languages – Universal Turing Machines as an undecidable problem – Universal Languages –  
Rice's Theorems.

#### **UNIT V**

**9**

Linear bounded Automata Context Sensitive Language: Chomsky Hierarchy of Languages and  
automata, Basic Definition & descriptions of Theory & Organization of Linear bounded  
Automata Properties of context-sensitive languages.

**TOTAL**

**HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani and Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Introduction to Automata  
Theory, Languages, and Computation", Pearson Education,2003 .

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. H.R.Lewis and C.H.Papadimitriou, "Elements of the theory of Computation", Second  
Edition, PHI, 2011.
2. J.Martin, "Introduction to Languages and the Theory of Computation", Third Edition,  
TMH, 2016.
3. Micheal Sipser, "Introduction of the Theory and Computation", Thomson Brokecole,  
2007.
4. Dexter C. Kozen, "Automata and Computability, Undergraduate Texts in Computer  
Science", Springer,2008.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106103070/>
2. <https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/2038876.2038893>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to

- Provide the knowledge of software engineering discipline.
- Understand the software life cycle models
- Understand the importance of modeling and modeling languages
- Do apply analysis, design and testing principles to software project development.
- Demonstrate and evaluate real time projects with respect to software engineering principles.
- Design and develop correct and robust software products

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to:

- Identify the key activities in managing a software project.
- Compare different process models.
- Concepts of requirements engineering and Analysis Modeling.
- Apply systematic procedure for software design and deployment.
- Compare and contrast the various testing and maintenance.
- Manage project schedule, estimate project cost and effort required.

**UNIT -I****9**

Introduction –S/W Engineering Paradigm – life cycle models (water fall, incremental, spiral, WINWIN spiral, evolutionary, prototyping, object oriented) - system engineering – computer based system – verification – validation – life cycle process – development process –system engineering hierarchy.

**UNIT- II****9**

Functional and non-functional - user – system –requirement engineering process – feasibility studies – requirements – elicitation – validation and management – software prototyping – prototyping in the software process – rapid prototyping techniques – user interface prototyping - S/W document. Analysis and modelling – data, functional and behavioural models – structured analysis and data dictionary.

**UNIT- III****9**

Design process and concepts – modular design – design heuristic – design model and document. Architectural design – software architecture – data design – architectural design – transform and transaction mapping – user interface design – user interface design principles. Real time systems – Real time software design – system design – real time executives – data acquisition system – monitoring and control system.

**UNIT- IV****9**

Taxonomy of software testing – levels – test activities – types of s/w test – black box testing – testing boundary conditions – structural testing – test coverage criteria based on data flow mechanisms – regression testing – testing in the large. S/W testing strategies – strategic approach and issues - unit testing integration testing – validation testing – system testing and debugging.

**UNIT- V****9**

Measures and measurements – S/W complexity and science measure – size measure – data and logic structure measure – information flow measure. Software cost estimation – function point models – COCOMO model- Delphi method. - Defining Task Network – Scheduling – Earned Value Analysis – Error Tracking - Software changes- program evolution dynamics- software maintenance – Risk management -Architectural evolution.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Roger S. Pressman, —Software Engineering – A Practitioner’s Approach, Seventh Edition, McGraw-Hill International Edition, 2015.
2. Ian Sommerville, —Software Engineering, 9th Edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2011.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rajib Mall, —Fundamentals of Software Engineering, Third Edition, PHI Learning PrivateLimited, 2009.
2. PankajJalote, —Software Engineering, A Precise Approach, Wiley India, 2010.
3. Kelkar S.A., —Software Engineering, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, 2007.
4. Stephen R.Schach, —Software Engineering, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited,2007.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.edx.org/learn/software-engineering>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=software%20engineering>
3. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc20\\_cs69/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs69/preview)



**(i) Theory:****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- To learn the basic web concepts and Internet protocols.
- To understand CGI Concepts & CGI Programming.
- To familiarize with Scripting Languages.
- To study DHTML, XML, SERVELETS AND JSP.
- To develop basic skills of creating web pages and explain the coding behind the designing of websites.
- To explore the requirements of designing and developing a website.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of the course the student will be able to

- Develop web pages using HTML, DHTML and Cascading Styles sheets
- Develop web pages using HTML, DHTML and Cascading Styles sheets.
- Develop a dynamic web pages using JavaScript (client side programming).
- Develop an interactive web applications using ASP.NET.
- Build and consume web services.
- Develop a Program using XML.

**UNIT I Introduction****9**

Internet Principles – Basic Web Concepts – Client/Server model – retrieving data from Internet – HTML and Scripting Languages – Standard Generalized Mark –up languages – Next Generation – Internet –Protocols and Applications.

**UNIT-II Common gateway interface programming****9**

CGI Concepts – HTML tags Emulation – Server – Browser Communication – E-mail generation – CGI client Side applets – CGI server applets – authorization and security.

### **UNIT III Scripting languages 9**

HTML – forms – frames – tables – web page design- XML - JavaScript introduction – control structures – functions – arrays – objects – simple web applications

### **UNIT IV Dynamic HTML 9**

Dynamic HTML – introduction – cascading style sheets – object model and collections – event model – filters and transition – data binding – data control – ActiveX control – handling of multimedia data

### **UNIT V Servlets and JSP 9**

JSP Technology Introduction-JSP and Servlets- Running JSP Applications Basic JSP- JavaBeans Classes and JSP-Tag Libraries and Files- Support for the Model-View- Controller Paradigm- Case Study- Related Technologies.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Deitel H.M. and Deitel P.J., “*Internet and World Wide Web How to program*”, Pearson International, 2012, 4th Edition. (Ch-1,4,5,6,12,14,26,27)
2. Gopalan N.P. and Akilandeswari J., “*Web Technology*”, Prentice Hall of India, 2011.(Ch-1 to 11)
3. Paul Dietel and Harvey Deitel,”*Java How to Program*”, Prentice Hall of India, 8th Edition.(Ch-29),2012

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Mahesh P. Matha, “Core Java A Comprehensive study”, Prentice Hall of India, 2011.
2. Uttam K.Roy, “Web Technologies”, Oxford University Press, 2011.
3. Thomno A. Powell,” The Complete Reference HTML and XHTML”, Tata McGraw Hill,2008.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <http://www.allbookez.com/ivan-bayross-html-dhtml-javascript-perl/>
2. <http://www.gobookee.org/internet-for-everyone-alexis-leon-tech-world>

**(ii) Laboratory:**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- To learn the basic web concepts and Internet protocols.
- To understand CGI Concepts & CGI Programming.
- To familiarize with Scripting Languages.
- To study DHTML, XML, SERVELETS AND JSP.
- To develop basic skills of creating web pages and explain the coding behind the designing of websites.
- To explore the requirements of designing and developing a website.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of the course the student will be able to

- Develop web pages using HTML, DHTML and Cascading Styles sheets
- Develop web pages using HTML, DHTML and Cascading Styles sheets.
- Develop a dynamic web pages using JavaScript (client side programming).
- Develop an interactive web applications using ASP.NET.
- Build and consume web services.
- Develop a Program using XML.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Create a HTML page, which has properly aligned paragraphs with image along with it.
2. Write a program to display list of items in different styles.
3. Create both client side and server side image maps.
4. Create your own style sheets and use them in your web page.
5. Create a form with various fields and appropriate front and validations using any one of the scripting languages.
6. Write a program to store the form fields in a database, use any appropriate Server Side Scripting.
7. Create a web page using XML.
8. Write a program to connect a XML web page to any database engine.

**TOTAL HOURS: 30**

**(i) Theory:****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- Develop and understand the modern network architectures from design and performance perspective.
- Data Link Layer and Medium Access Sub Layer
- Introduce the student to the major concepts involved in wide-area networks (WANs), local area networks (LANs) and Wireless LANs (WLANs).
- Provide an opportunity to do network programming
- Design and implement a network protocol.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of the course the student will be able to

- Explain the functions of the different layer of the OSI Protocol.
- Draw the functional block diagram of wide-area networks(WANs), local area networks(LANs) and Wireless LANs (WLANs).
- Develop the network programming for a given problem related TCP/IP protocol.
- Configure DNS DDNS,TELNET, EMAIL, File Transfer Protocol(FTP), WWW, HTTP,
- SNMP, Bluetooth, Firewalls using open source available software and tools.
- Explain the types of transmission media with real time applications
- Implement any topology using network devices

**UNIT1: INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction to Computer Networks: Need for Networking - Service Description – Connectionless and Connection-Oriented Services – Circuit and Packet Switching – Access Networks and Physical Media – Wireless Links and Characteristics – Queuing Delay and Packet Loss – Internet Protocol stack – OSI Reference Model - Service Models – History of Computer Networking and the Internet.

## **UNIT 2: DATA LINK LAYER AND MEDIUM ACCESS SUB LAYER** **9**

Error Detection and Error Correction - Fundamentals, Block coding, Hamming Distance, CRC; Flow Control and Error control protocols-Stop and Wait, Go back – N ARQ, Selective Repeat ARQ, Sliding Window, Piggybacking, Random Access, Multiple access protocols - Pure ALOHA, Slotted ALOHA, CSMA/CD, CDMA/CA

## **UNIT 3: NETWORK LAYER** **9**

Switching, Logical addressing – IPV4, IPV6; Address mapping – ARP, RARP, BOOTP and DHCP – Delivery, Forwarding and Unicast Routing protocols.

## **UNIT 4: TRANSPORT LAYER** **9**

Process to Process Communication, User Datagram Protocol (UDP), Transmission Control Protocol (TCP), SCTP Congestion Control; Quality of Service, QoS improving techniques: Leaky Bucket and Token Bucket algorithm.

## **UNIT 5: APPLICATION LAYER** **9**

Principles of Network Applications – The Web and HTTP – FTP – Electronic Mail – SMTP – Mail Message Formats and MIME – DNS – Socket Programming with TCP and UDP. Multimedia Networking: Internet Telephony – RTP – RTCP – RTSP. Network Security: Principles of Cryptography – Firewalls – Application Gateway – Attacks and Countermeasures.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, Data Communication and Networking, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw- Hill, 2017.
2. William Stallings, Data and Computer Communication, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Prentice Hall India, 2018.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Computer Networks, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson New International Edition, 2017.
2. Douglas Comer, Internetworking with TCP/IP, Volume 1, 6th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2018.
3. W. Richard Stevens, TCP/IP Illustrated, Volume 1, Addison-Wesley, United States of America, 2018.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://networkreader.wordpress.com>
2. <https://w3.cs.jmu.edu/bernstdh/web/common/references/networking.php>

**(ii) Laboratory:**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- Develop and understand the modern network architectures from design and performance perspective.
- Data Link Layer and Medium Access Sub Layer
- Introduce the student to the major concepts involved in wide-area networks (WANs), local area networks (LANs) and Wireless LANs (WLANs).
- Provide an opportunity to do network programming
- Design and implement a network protocol.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of the course the student will be able to

- Explain the functions of the different layer of the OSI Protocol.
- Draw the functional block diagram of wide-area networks(WANs), local area networks(LANs) and Wireless LANs (WLANs).
- Develop the network programming for a given problem related TCP/IP protocol.
- Configure DNS DDNS, TELNET, EMAIL, File Transfer Protocol(FTP), WWW, HTTP,
- SNMP, Bluetooth, Firewalls using open source available software and tools.
- Explain the types of transmission media with real time applications
- Implement any topology using network devices

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Implementation of Sliding Window Protocol.
2. Study of Socket Programming and Client - Server model
3. Write a code simulating ARP /RARP protocols.
4. Write a code simulating PING and TRACEROUTE commands
5. Create a socket for HTTP for web page upload and download.
6. Write a program to implement RPC (Remote Procedure Call)
7. Implementation of Subnetting .
8. Applications using TCP Sockets like Echo client and echo server
9. Applications using TCP and UDP Sockets like File Transfer
10. Study of Network simulator (NS3), Wireshark

**TOTAL HOURS: 30**

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**SEMESTER-VI****22BECS601****CLOUD COMPUTING****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60****Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- To learn the basic concepts of cloud computing.
- To learn types of cloud services and its applications.
- To understand the key components of Amazon Web Services.
- To collaborate with real time cloud services.
- To understand the security risk and application of cloud computing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Define basic concepts of cloud computing.
- Use and Examine different cloud computing services.
- Understand and appreciate the technological impact of service and cloud computing for future enterprises, and the technologies underpinning it.
- Describe importance of virtualization along with their technologies
- Analyze the key components of Amazon web Service
- Review and assess the risks, opportunities, costs and steps towards migrating existing systems to service and cloud computing.

**UNIT-I CLOUD INTRODUCTION****9**

Cloud Computing Fundamentals: Cloud Computing definition, Types of cloud, Cloud services: Benefits and challenges of cloud computing, Evolution of Cloud Computing , usage scenarios and Applications, Business models around Cloud – Major Players in Cloud Computing - Issues in Cloud - Eucalyptus - Nimbus – Open Nebula, CloudSim.

**UNIT-II CLOUD SERVICES AND FILE SYSTEM****9**

Types of Cloud services : Software as a Service - Platform as a Service – Infrastructure as a Service - Database as a Service - Monitoring as a Service – Communication as services. Service providers - Google App Engine, Amazon EC2, Microsoft Azure, Sales force. Introduction to MapReduce, GFS, HDFS, Hadoop Framework.

**UNIT- III COLLABORATING WITH CLOUD****9**

Collaborating on Calendars, Schedules and Task Management – Collaborating on Event Management, Contact Management, Project Management – Collaborating on Word Processing ,Databases – Storing and Sharing Files- Collaborating via Web-Based Communication Tools –

Evaluating Web Mail Services – Collaborating via Social Networks – Collaborating via Blogs and Wikis.

#### **UNIT-IV      ABSTRACTION AND VIRTUALIZATION      9**

Introduction to Virtualization Technologies, Load Balancing and Virtualization, Understanding Hyper visors, Understanding Machine Imaging, Porting Applications, Virtual Machines Provisioning and Manageability Virtual Machine Migration Services, Virtual Machine Provisioning and Migration in Action, Provisioning in the Cloud Context.

#### **UNIT-V      MANAGING AND SECURING CLOUD      9**

**Managing & Securing the Cloud:** Administrating the Clouds, Cloud Management Products, Emerging Cloud Management Standards, Securing the Cloud, Securing Data, Establishing Identity and Presence. **Case-Studies:** Using Google Web Services, Using Amazon Web Services, Using Microsoft Cloud Services

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John Rittinghouse & James Ransome, “Cloud Computing Implementation Management and Strategy”, CRC Press, 2018.
2. Rao M.N., Cloud Computing, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2018.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Bloor R., Kanfman M., Halper F. Judith Hurwitz “Cloud Computing for Dummies”
2. (Wiley India Edition), 2015.
3. Antohy T Velte , Cloud Computing : “A Practical Approach”, McGraw Hill, 2018.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105167/>
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/126104006/lec43.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/126104006/lec43.pdf)
3. [https://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse571-14/ftp/cloud\\_security/index.html](https://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse571-14/ftp/cloud_security/index.html)



**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to :

- Understand various data mining functionalities.
- Inculcate knowledge on data mining query languages.
- Know in detail about data mining algorithms.
- Be familiar with the concepts of data warehouse and data mining,
- Be acquainted with the tools and techniques used for Knowledge Discovery in Databases
- Obtain the knowledge in handling sensitive data.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to :

- Understand why there is a need for data warehouse in addition to traditional operational database system
- Identify components in typical data warehouse architectures
- Understand why there is a need for data mining and in what ways it is different from traditional statistical techniques
- Understand the details of different algorithms
- Solve real data mining problems to find interesting patterns
- Understand a typical knowledge discovery process

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO DATA WAREHOUSING****9**

Evolution of Decision Support Systems- Data warehousing Components –Building a Data warehouse, Data Warehouse and DBMS, Data marts, Metadata, Multidimensional data model, OLAP vs OLTP, OLAP operations, Data cubes, Schemas for Multidimensional Database: Stars, Snowflakes and Fact constellations.

**UNIT II DATA WAREHOUSE PROCESS AND ARCHITECTURE****9**

Types of OLAP servers, 3–Tier data warehouse architecture, distributed and virtual data warehouses. Data warehouse implementation , tuning and testing of data warehouse. Data Staging (ETL) Design and Development, data warehouse visualization, Data Warehouse Deployment, Maintenance, Growth, Business Intelligence Overview- Data Warehousing and Business Intelligence Trends - Business Applications- tools-SAS

### **UNIT III INTRODUCTION TO DATA MINING**

**8**

Data mining-KDD versus datamining, Stages of the Data Mining Process-task primitives, Data Mining Techniques -Data mining knowledge representation – Data mining query languages, Integration of a Data Mining System with a Data Warehouse – Issues, Data preprocessing – 90 Data cleaning, Data transformation, Feature selection, Dimensionality reduction, Discretization and generating concept hierarchies-Mining frequent patterns- association-correlation

### **UNIT IV CLASSIFICATION AND CLUSTERING**

**10**

Decision Tree Induction - Bayesian Classification – Rule Based Classification –Classification by Back propagation – Support Vector Machines – Associative Classification – Lazy Learners – Other Classification Methods - Clustering techniques – , Partitioning methods- k-means Hierarchical Methods - distance-based agglomerative and divisible clustering, Density-Based Methods – expectation maximization -Grid Based Methods – Model-Based Clustering Methods – Constraint – Based Cluster Analysis – Outlier Analysis

### **UNIT V DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING SOFTWARE'S AND APPLICATIONS**

**9**

Mining complex data objects, Spatial databases, temporal databases, Multimedia databases, Time series and Sequence data; Text Mining –Graph mining-web mining-Application and trends in data mining.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Jiawei Han and Micheline Kamber, Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, third edition 2011, ISBN: 1558604898.
2. Alex Berson and Stephen J. Smith, “ Data Warehousing, Data Mining & OLAP”, TataMc Graw Hill Edition, Tenth Reprint 2007.
3. G. K. Gupta, “Introduction to Data Mining with Case Studies”, Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Mehmed Kantardzic, “Datamining concepts, models, methods, and algorithms”, Wiley Interscience, 2003.
2. Ian Witten, Eibe Frank, Data Mining: Practical Machine Learning Tools and Techniques, third edition, Morgan Kaufmann, 2011.
3. George M Marakas, Modern Data Warehousing, Mining and Visualization, Prentice Hall, 2003.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105174/>
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/110105076/lec28.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/110105076/lec28.pdf)

**(i) Theory****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to :

- To learn the various phases of a compiler.
- To learn the various parsing techniques.
- To understand intermediate code generation and run-time environment.
- To learn to implement the front-end of the compiler.
- To learn to implement a code generator.

**COURSE OUTCOMES :**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to :

- Understand the different phases of a compiler.
- Design a lexical analyzer for a sample language.
- Apply different parsing algorithms to develop the parsers for a given grammar.
- Understand syntax-directed translation and run-time environment.
- Learn to implement code optimization techniques and a simple code generator.
- Design and implement a scanner and a parser using LEX and YACC tools.

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO COMPILERS****9**

Structure of a compiler – Lexical Analysis – Role of Lexical Analyzer – Input Buffering – Specification of Tokens – Recognition of Tokens – Lex – Finite Automata – Regular Expressions to Automata – Minimizing DFA.

**UNIT II: SYNTAX ANALYSIS****12**

Role of Parser – Grammars – Error Handling – Context-free grammars – Writing a grammar – Top-Down Parsing - General Strategies Recursive Descent Parser Predictive Parser-LL(1) Parser-Shift Reduce Parser-LR Parser-LR(0) Item Construction of SLR Parsing Table - Introduction to LALR Parser - Error Handling and Recovery in Syntax Analyzer-YACC.

**UNIT III: INTERMEDIATE CODE GENERATION****8**

Syntax Directed Definitions, Evaluation Orders for Syntax Directed Definitions, Intermediate Languages: Syntax Tree, Three Address Code, Types and Declarations, Translation of Expressions, Type Checking.

**UNIT IV: RUN-TIME ENVIRONMENT AND CODE GENERATION****8**

Storage Organization, Stack Allocation Space, Access to Non-local Data on the Stack, Heap Management - Issues in Code Generation - Design of a simple Code Generator.

**UNIT V: CODE OPTIMIZATION****8**

Principal Sources of Optimization – Peep-hole optimization - DAG(Direct Acyclic Graph)- Optimization of Basic Blocks Global Data Flow Analysis - Efficient Data Flow Algorithm.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45****TEXTBOOK:**

1. Alfred V. Aho, Monica S. Lam, Ravi Sethi, Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Compilers: Principles, Techniques, and Tools", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.

**REFERENCES :**

1. Randy Allen, Ken Kennedy, "Optimizing Compilers for Modern Architectures: A Dependence based Approach", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2002.
2. Steven S. Muchnick, "Advanced Compiler Design and Implementation", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers - Elsevier Science, India, Indian Reprint 2003.
3. Keith D Cooper and Linda Torczon, "Engineering a Compiler", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers Elsevier Science, 2004.
4. V. Raghavan, "Principles of Compiler Design", Tata McGraw Hill Education Publishers, 2010.
5. Allen I. Holub, "Compiler Design in C", Prentice-Hall Software Series, 2093.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <http://www.tenouk.com/ModuleW.html/>
2. [http://www.mactech.com/articles/mactech/Vol.06/06.04/Lexical Analysis/index.html](http://www.mactech.com/articles/mactech/Vol.06/06.04/Lexical%20Analysis/index.html)
3. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc20\\_cs13/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs13/preview)

## **(ii) Laboratory:**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to :

- To learn the various phases of a compiler.
- To learn the various parsing techniques.
- To understand intermediate code generation and run-time environment.
- To learn to implement the front-end of the compiler.
- To learn to implement a code generator.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES :**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to :

- Understand the different phases of a compiler.
- Design a lexical analyzer for a sample language.
- Apply different parsing algorithms to develop the parsers for a given grammar.
- Understand syntax-directed translation and run-time environment.
- Learn to implement code optimization techniques and a simple code generator.
- Design and implement a scanner and a parser using LEX and YACC tools.

### **List of Experiments**

1. Symbol table
2. Lexical analysis recognize in c
3. Lexical analyzer using lex tool
4. Generate yacc specification for a few syntactic categories: Arithmetic expression that uses operator +,-,\* and /.
5. Letter followed by any number of letters or digits
6. Calculator using lex and yacc
7. BNF rules into YACC
8. Type Checking
9. Control flow analysis and data flow analysis
10. Implementation of any one storage allocation strategies(heap, stack, static)
11. Construction of DAG
12. Implement the back end of the compiler
13. Simple code optimization

**TOTAL HOURS: 30**

**(i) Theory****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to :

- To understand the fundamentals of object modeling
- To understand and differentiate the Unified Process from other approaches.
- To design with static UML diagrams.
- To design with the UML dynamic and implementation diagrams.
- To improve the software design with design patterns.
- To test the software against its requirements specification

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to :

- Express software design with UML diagrams
- Design software applications using OO concepts.
- Identify various scenarios based on software requirements
- Transform UML based software design into pattern based design using design patterns
- Understand the various testing methodologies for OO software
- To understand the use-case diagrams.

**UNIT I: UNIFIED PROCESS AND USE CASE DIAGRAMS****9**

Introduction to OOAD with OO Basics - Unified Process – UML diagrams – Use Case –Case study– the NextGen POS system, Inception -Use case Modelling – Relating Use cases –include, extend and generalization – When to use Use-cases.

**UNIT II: STATIC UML DIAGRAMS****9**

Class Diagram— Elaboration – Domain Model – Finding conceptual classes and description classes – Associations – Attributes – Domain model refinement – Finding conceptual class Hierarchies – Aggregation and Composition - Relationship between sequence diagrams and use cases – When to use Class Diagrams.

### **UNIT III: DYNAMIC AND IMPLEMENTATION UML DIAGRAMS**

**9**

Dynamic Diagrams – UML interaction diagrams - System sequence diagram – Collaboration diagram – When to use Communication Diagrams - State machine diagram and Modeling – When to use State Diagrams - Activity diagram – When to use activity diagrams Implementation Diagrams - UML package diagram - When to use package diagrams - Component and Deployment Diagrams – When to use Component and Deployment diagrams.

### **UNIT IV: DESIGN PATTERNS**

**9**

GRASP: Designing objects with responsibilities – Creator – Information expert – Low Coupling –High Cohesion – Controller Design Patterns – creational – factory method – structural – Bridge – Adapter – behavioral – Strategy – the observer –Applying GoF design patterns – Mapping design to code.

### **UNIT V: TESTING**

**9**

Object-Oriented Methodologies – Software Quality Assurance – Impact of object orientation on Testing – Develop Test Cases and Test Plans.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Craig Larman, "Applying UML and Patterns: An Introduction to Object-Oriented Analysis and Design and Iterative Development", Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2005.
2. Ali Bahrami," Object-Oriented Systems Development"- McGraw Hill International Edition - 2019.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Erich Gamma, and Richard Helm, Ralph Johnson, John Vlissides, —Design patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software, Addison-Wesley, 2095.
3. Martin Fowler, —UML Distilled: A Brief Guide to the Standard Object Modeling Language, Third edition, Addison Wesley, 2003.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc17/SEM2/noc17-cs25/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105151/>

## **(ii) Laboratory:**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- To understand the fundamentals of object modeling
- To understand and differentiate the Unified Process from other approaches.
- To design with static UML diagrams.
- To design with the UML dynamic and implementation diagrams.
- To improve the software design with design patterns.
- To test the software against its requirements specification

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to :

- Express software design with UML diagrams
- Design software applications using OO concepts.
- Identify various scenarios based on software requirements
- Transform UML based software design into pattern based design using design patterns
- Understand the various testing methodologies for OO software
- To understand the use-case diagrams.

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

To develop a mini-project following the 13 exercises listed below.

1. To develop a problem statement.
2. Develop an IEEE standard SRS document. Also develop risk management and project plan (Gantt chart).
3. Identify Use Cases and develop the Use Case model.
4. Identify the business activities and develop an UML Activity diagram.
5. Identify the conceptual classes and develop a domain model with UML Class diagram.
6. Using the identified scenarios find the interaction between objects and represent them using UML Interaction diagrams.
7. Draw the State Chart diagram.
8. Identify the User Interface, Domain objects, and Technical services. Draw the partial layered, logical architecture diagram with UML package diagram notation.
9. Implement the Technical services layer.
10. Implement the Domain objects layer.
11. Implement the User Interface layer.
12. Draw Component and Deployment diagrams.

**TOTAL HOURS:30**



**22BECS701****MACHINE LEARNING****SEMESTER VII  
3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To introduce the basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning.
- To have a complete understanding of the Supervised and Unsupervised learning techniques
- To study the various probability based learning techniques
- To learn Dimensionality Reduction Techniques.
- To understand Evolutionary Models and Graphical models of machine learning algorithms
- To design appropriate machine learning algorithms for problem solving

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Distinguish between, supervised, unsupervised and semi-supervised learning
- Apply the appropriate machine learning strategy for any given problem
- Suggest supervised, unsupervised or semi-supervised learning algorithms for any given problem
- Design systems that uses the appropriate graph models of machine learning
- Modify existing machine learning algorithms to improve classification accuracy / efficiency
- Analyse and suggest appropriate machine learning approaches for various types of problems

**UNIT I MACHINE LEARNING BASICS****9**

Introduction to Machine Learning (ML) - Essential concepts of ML – Types of learning – Machine learning methods based on Time – Dimensionality – Linearity and Non linearity – Early trends in Machine learning – Data Understanding Representation and visualization.

**UNIT II MACHINE LEARNING METHODS****9**

Linear methods – Regression -Classification –Perceptron and Neural networks – Decision trees – Support vector machines – Probabilistic models —Unsupervised learning – Featurization

### **UNIT III MACHINE LEARNING IN PRACTICE**

**9**

Ranking – Recommendation System - Designing and Tuning model pipelines- Performance measurement – Azure Machine Learning – Open-source Machine Learning libraries – Amazon’s Machine Learning Tool Kit: Sagemaker

### **UNIT IV MACHINE LEARNING AND DATA ANALYTICS**

**9**

Machine Learning for Predictive Data Analytics – Data to Insights to Decisions – Data Exploration – Information based Learning – Similarity based learning – Probability based learning – Error based learning – Evaluation – The art of Machine learning to Predictive Data Analytics.

### **UNIT V APPLICATIONS OF MACHINE LEARNING**

**9**

Image Recognition – Speech Recognition – Email spam and Malware Filtering – Online fraud detection – Medical Diagnosis.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ameet V Joshi, Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence, Springer Publications, 2020
2. John D. Kelleher, Brian Mac Namee, Aoife D’ Arcy, Fundamentals of Machine learning for Predictive Data Analytics, Algorithms, Worked Examples and case studies, MIT press, 2015

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Christopher M. Bishop, Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer Publications, 2011
2. Stuart Jonathan Russell, Peter Norvig, John Canny, Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, Prentice Hall, 2020
3. Machine Learning Dummies, John Paul Muller, Luca Massaron, Wiley Publications, 2021

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106139/>
2. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-867-machine-learning-fall-2006/>
3. <https://www.dataquest.io/blog/machine-learning-python/>

**22BECS702      PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP  
DEVELOPMENT****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To enable the students to create an awareness on engineering professional ethics, to install moral and social values and loyalty and to appreciate the rights of others
- To understand the rights and responsibilities
- To understand Responsibilities of employee, team member and a global citizen.
- To have an idea about the Collegiality and Loyalty, Collective Bargaining, Confidentiality, Occupational Crime, Professional, Employee, Intellectual Property Rights.
- To have an adequate knowledge about MNC's, Business, Environmental, Computer Ethics, Honesty, Moral Leadership, sample Code of Conduct.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course the student will be able to:

- Discuss and communicate the management evolution and how it will affect future managers.
- Identify and evaluate social responsibility and ethical issues involved in business situations and logically articulate own position on such issues.
- Practice the process of management's four functions: planning, organizing, leading, and controlling.
- Excel in competitive and challenging environment and contribute to industry through professional careers.
- Use the engineering principles to update and maintain the technical skills and continuing their education throughout their professional career.
- Understand professional, ethical values and the knowledge of contemporary issues.

**UNIT I      ENGINEERING ETHICS****9**

Senses of 'Engineering Ethics' – Variety of moral issues – Types of inquiry – Moral dilemmas – Moral Autonomy – Kohlberg's theory – Gilligan's theory – Consensus and Controversy – Models of professional roles – Theories about right action – Self-interest – Customs and Religion – Uses of Ethical Theories

**UNIT II      HUMAN VALUES****9**

Morals, values and Ethics – Integrity – Work ethic – Service learning – Civic virtue – Respect for others – Living peacefully – Caring – Sharing – Honesty – Courage – Valuing time – Cooperation – Commitment – Empathy – Self confidence – Character – Spirituality – Introduction to Yoga and meditation for professional excellence and stress management.

### **UNIT III      GLOBAL ISSUES**

**9**

Multinational Corporations – Environmental Ethics – Computer Ethics – Weapons Development – Engineers as Managers – Consulting Engineers – Engineers as Expert Witnesses and Advisors – Moral Leadership – Code of Conduct – Corporate Social Responsibility

### **UNIT IV      HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT, PLANNING, ORGANISING**

**9**

Definition of Management – Management and Administration – Development of Management Thought – Contribution of Taylor and Fayol – Functions of Management – Steps involved in Planning – Objectives – Setting Objectives – Process of Managing by Objectives – Strategies, Policies and Planning Premises – Forecasting – Decision-making – Formal and informal organization – Organization Chart.

### **UNIT V      ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT**

**9**

Entrepreneur – Types of Entrepreneurs – Difference between Entrepreneur and Intrapreneur – Entrepreneurship in Economic Growth – Major Motives Influencing an Entrepreneur – Achievement Motivation Training, self-rating, Business Game, Thematic Apperception Test – Stress management, Entrepreneurship Development Programs – Need, Objectives, Start-up – History of the start-up terminology, 5 Steps from Concept to Start-up, Special Considerations – Business Incubators: Meaning, Definition, Services, Development and Types.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mike W. Martin and Roland Schinzinger, “Ethics in Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Govindarajan M, Natarajan S, Senthil Kumar V. S, “Engineering Ethics”, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2004.
3. Charles B. Fleddermann, “Engineering Ethics”, Pearson Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2004.
4. Charles E. Harris, Michael S. Pritchard and Michael J. Rabins, “Engineering Ethics – Concepts and Cases”, Cengage Learning, 2009
5. John R Boatright, “Ethics and the Conduct of Business”, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2003

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Edmund G Seebauer and Robert L Barry, “Fundamentals of Ethics for Scientists and Engineers”, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2018
2. Laura P. Hartman and Joe Desjardins, “Business Ethics: Decision Making for Personal Integrity and Social Responsibility” Mc Graw Hill education, India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi 2016.
3. World Community Service Centre, ‘ Value Education’, Vethathiri publications, Erode, 2019

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. [www.onlineethics.org](http://www.onlineethics.org)
2. [www.nspe.org](http://www.nspe.org)
3. [www.globalethics.org](http://www.globalethics.org)

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**SEMESTER-VII****22BECS703****BIG DATA AND ITS APPLICATIONS****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- Explore the fundamental concepts of big data analytics
- Learn and analyze big data like Hadoop, NoSQL Map Reduce.
- Learn the techniques and principles in achieving big data analytics with scalability and streaming capability
- Understand the various search methods and visualization techniques.
- Learn clustering and classification in big data.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Gain knowledge of Big Data and Hadoop ecosystem
- Understand clustering and classification concepts in big data
- Design and implement Map Reduce programs and implementing H Base
- Implement Hive scripts in the Hadoop Environment.
- Acquire fundamental enabling techniques and scalable algorithms like Hadoop, Map Reduce and NO SQL in big data analytics.
- Interpret business models and scientific computing paradigms, and apply software tools for big data analytics.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction to Big Data Platform –Challenges of Conventional Systems -Intelligent data analysis – Nature of Data -Analytic Processes and Tools -Analysis vs Reporting-Modern Data Analytic Tools - Statistical Concepts: Sampling Distributions -Re-Sampling -Statistical Inference -Prediction Error.

**UNIT II MINING DATA STREAMS****9**

Introduction To Streams Concepts –Stream Data Model and Architecture -Stream Computing - Sampling Data in a Stream –Filtering Streams –Counting Distinct Elements in a Stream – Estimating Moments –Counting Oneness in a Window –Decaying Window -Real time Analytics Platform(RTAP)Applications -Case Studies -Real Time Sentiment Analysis, Stock Market Predictions.

**UNIT III HADOOP****9**

History of Hadoop-The Hadoop Distributed File System –Components of Hadoop-Analyzing the Data with Hadoop-Scaling Out-Hadoop Streaming-Design of HDFS-Java interfaces to

HDFS Basics-Developing a Map Reduce Application-How Map Reduce Works-Anatomy of a Map Reduce Job run-Failures-Job Scheduling-Shuffle and Sort –Task execution -Map Reduce Types and Formats-Map Reduce Features

#### **UNIT IV CLUSTERING AND CLASSIFICATION**

**9**

Advanced Analytical Theory and Methods: Overview of Clustering – K-means – Use Cases – Overview of the Method – Determining the Number of Clusters – Diagnostics – Reasons to Choose and Cautions.- Classification: Decision Trees – Overview of a Decision Tree – The General Algorithm – Decision Tree Algorithms – Evaluating a Decision Tree – Decision Trees in R – Naïve Bayes – Bayes' Theorem – Naïve Bayes Classifier.

#### **UNIT V NOSQL DATA MANAGEMENT FOR BIG DATA AND VISUALIZATION**

**9**

NoSQL Databases: Schema-less Models: Increasing Flexibility for Data Manipulation-Key Value Stores- Document Stores – Tabular Stores – Object Data Stores – Graph Databases Hive – Sharding –Hbase – Analyzing big data with twitter – Big data for E-Commerce Big data for blogs – Review of Basic Data Analytic Methods using R programming.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Zikopoulos, Paul, Chris Eaton, “Understanding Big Data: Analytics for Enterprise Class Hadoop and Streaming Data”, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 2011
2. Chris Eaton, Dirk DeRoos, Tom Deutsch, George Lapis, Paul Zikopoulos, “Understanding Big Data: Analytics for Enterprise Class Hadoop and Streaming Data”, McGrawHill Publishing, 2012
3. Anand Rajaraman and Jeffrey David Ullman, “Mining of Massive Datasets”, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
4. David Loshin, “Big Data Analytics: From Strategic Planning to Enterprise Integration with Tools, Techniques, NoSQL, and Graph”, Morgan Kaufmann/Elsevier Publishers, 2013.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Bill Franks, “Taming the Big Data Tidal Wave: Finding Opportunities in Huge Data Streams with Advanced Analytics”, John Wiley & sons, 2016.
2. Glenn J. Myatt, “Making Sense of Data”, John Wiley & Sons, 2017
3. Pete Warden, “Big Data Glossary”, O'Reilly, 2019.
4. Paul Zikopoulos, Dirk de Roos, Krishnan Parasuraman, Thomas Deutsch, James Giles David Corrigan, Harness the Power of Big Data -The IBM Big Data Platform, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 2019.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106104189/>
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106104189/lec2.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106104189/lec2.pdf)
3. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106104189/lec5.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106104189/lec5.pdf)

**(i) Theory:****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To understand the basics of Internet of Things
- To get an idea of some of the application areas where Internet of Things can be applied
- To understand the middleware for Internet of Things
- To understand the concepts of Web of Things
- To understand the concepts of Cloud of Things with emphasis on Mobile cloud computing
- To understand the IOT protocols

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Identify and design the new models for various applications using IoT
- Explain the underlying architectures and models in IoT.
- Analyse different connectivity technologies for IoT.
- Develop simple applications using Arduino / Raspberry Pi.
- Analyze and design different models for network dynamics
- Apply data analytics techniques to IoT. Study the needs and suggest appropriate solutions for Industrial applications.

**UNIT I ARCHITECTURES AND MODELS****9**

Introduction to IoT – IoT Architectures – Core IoT Functional Stack, Sensors and Actuators Layer, Communications Network Layer, Applications and Analytics Layer – IoT Data Management and Compute Stack, Fog Computing, Edge Computing, Cloud Computing – Sensors, Actuators, Smart Objects, Sensor networks. Middleware for IoT: Overview – Communication middleware for IoT –IoT Information Security, WSN and Sensing Model.

**UNIT II CONNECTIVITY****9**

Communications Criteria – Access Technologies – IP as IoT Network Layer – Business case – Optimization – Profiles and compliances – Application Protocols – Transport Layer – Application Transport Methods.

### **UNIT III SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT**

**9**

Design Methodology – Case study – Basic blocks of IoT device – Raspberry Pi – Board, Interfaces, Linux, Setting up, Programming – Arduino – Other IoT Devices.

### **UNIT IV DATA ANALYTICS AND IOT SECURITY**

**9**

Data Analytics for IoT – Big Data Analytics Tools and Technology – Edge Streaming Analytics – Network Analytics Applications. Security history, challenges, variations – Risk Analysis Structures – Application in Operational Environment.

### **UNIT V IOT IN INDUSTRY**

**9**

Manufacturing, Architecture, Security Protocols – Utilities, Grid Blocks - Smart Cities, Architecture, Use cases – Transportation, Architecture, Use cases.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Honbo Zhou, The Internet of Things in the Cloud: A Middleware Perspective, CRC Press, 2012
2. Dieter Uckelmann; Mark Harrison, Florian Michahelles, Architecting the Internet of Things, Springer, 2011
3. David Easley and Jon Kleinberg, Networks, Crowds, and Markets: Reasoning About a Highly Connected World, Cambridge University Press - 2010

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Olivier Hersent, Omar Elloumi and David Boswarthick, The Internet of Things: Applications to the Smart Grid and Building Automation, Wiley -2018
2. Olivier Hersent, David Boswarthick, Omar Elloumi, The Internet of Things – Key applications and Protocols, Wiley, 2019

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105166/lec1.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105166/lec1.pdf)
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105166/>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108098/>



## **ii) Laboratory:**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To understand the basics of Internet of Things
- To get an idea of some of the application areas where Internet of Things can be applied
- To understand the middleware for Internet of Things
- To understand the concepts of Web of Things
- To understand the concepts of Cloud of Things with emphasis on Mobile cloud computing
- To understand the IOT protocols

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Identify and design the new models for various applications using IoT
- Explain the underlying architectures and models in IoT.
- Analyse different connectivity technologies for IoT.
- Develop simple applications using Arduino / Raspberry Pi.
- Analyze and design different models for network dynamics
- Apply data analytics techniques to IoT. Study the needs and suggest appropriate solutions for Industrial applications.

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Study and Install Python in Eclipse and WAP for data types in python.
2. Write a Program for arithmetic operation in Python.
3. Write a Program for looping statement in Python.
4. Study and Install IDE of Arduino and different types of Arduino.
5. Write program using Arduino IDE for Blink LED.
6. Write Program for RGB LED using Arduino.
7. Study the Temperature sensor and Write Program for monitor temperature using
8. Arduino. Study and Implement RFID, NFC using Arduino.
9. Study and implement MQTT protocol using Arduino.
10. Study and Configure Raspberry Pi.
11. WAP for LED blink using Raspberry Pi.
12. Study and Implement Zigbee Protocol using Arduino / Raspberry Pi.

**TOTAL HOURS:30**

**22BECS791****PROJECT WORK PHASE-I****SEMESTER VIII  
6H-4C****Instruction Hours/week: L:0 T:0 P:6****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Identification of a real life problem in thrust areas
- Proposing different solutions for the problems based on literature survey
- Developing a mathematical model for solving the above problem
- Finalization of system requirements and specification
- Future trends in providing alternate solutions
- Consolidated report preparation of the above

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion, the students will be able to:

- Apply and analyze the engineering concepts to solve the identified research work through literature survey and function effectively as an individual to engage in independent learning.
- Identify the list of available engineering tools, and select the tool for implementing the identified research work
- Design systems using hardware components/software tools considering health, safety and societal need and validate the results of the identified work leading to publications
- Explain about professional ethics and meet societal and environmental needs
- Perform in the team, contribute to the team, Communicate effectively through presentation and demonstration of the project and preparation of the report and video
- Apply the principles of project management and finance during the implementation of the project

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**SEMESTER-VIII****22BECS801****CYBER SECURITY****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To understand the basics of Information Security and its model.
- To learn the legal, ethical and professional issues in Information Security.
- To understand the need for risk management and risk control.
- To study the critical need for ensuring Information Security in Organizations.
- To learn the security policy, standards and security analyzing tools.
- Develop cyber security strategies and policies

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Analyze the appropriate techniques to tackle and solve problems in the discipline of information security management.
- Gain the knowledge of security and its management for any modern organization.
- Develop an understanding of security policies to implement such policies in the form of message exchanges.
- Develop a security management system that should be planned, documented, implemented and improved, according to the security standard on information security management.
- Use and Examine the threats by security analysis tools
- Design operational and strategic cybersecurity strategies and policies.

**UNIT I****9**

History, Critical Characteristics of Information, NSTISSC Security Model, Components of an Information System, Securing the Components, Balancing Security and Access, The SDLC, The Security SDLC.

**UNIT II****9**

Need for Security, Business Needs, Threats, Attacks, Legal, Ethical and Professional Issues– An Overview of Computer Security – Access Control Matrix, Policy-Security policies, Confidentiality policies, Integrity policies and Hybrid policies

**UNIT III****9**

Risk Management: Identifying and Assessing Risk, Assessing and Controlling Risk– Systems: Access Control Mechanisms, Information Flow and Confinement Problem

**UNIT IV LOGICAL DESIGN****9**

Blueprint for Security, Information Security Policy, Standards and Practices, ISO 17799/BS 7799, NIST Models, VISA International Security Model, Design of Security Architecture, Planning for Continuity

**UNIT V PHYSICAL DESIGN****9**

Security Technology, IDS, Scanning and Analysis Tools, Cryptography, Access Control Devices, Physical Security, Security and Personnel

**TOTAL HOURS: 45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Michael E Whitman and Herbert J Mattord. “Principles of Information Security”, Second Edition, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2018.
2. Charles B. Pfleeger, and Shari Lawrence Pfleeger, "Security in Computing", Pearson Education, Third Edition, 2017.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Micki Krause, Harold F. Tipton, “Handbook of Information Security Management”, Auerbach Publications, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.
2. Stuart Mc Clure, Joel Scrambray, George Kurtz, “Hacking Exposed”, Tata McGraw-Hill, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106129/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105031/>
3. <https://resources.infosecinstitute.com/key-elements-information-security-policy/#gref>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- Understand how blockchain systems (mainly Bitcoin and Ethereum) work
- To securely interact with them
- Design, build, and deploy smart contracts and distributed applications,
- Integrate ideas from blockchain technology into their projects.
- Introduce application areas, current practices, and research activity

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- Understand the design principles of Bitcoin and Ethereum.
- Understand the Nakamoto consensus.
- Understand the Simplified Payment Verification protocol.
- List and describe differences between proof-of-work and proof-of-stake consensus.
- Interact with a blockchain system by sending and reading transactions.
- Design, build and deploy a distributed application.
- Evaluate the security, privacy, and efficiency of a given blockchain system.

**UNIT I CRYPTOCURRENCY AND BLOCKCHAIN- INTRODUCTION****9**

Blockchain- An Introduction, Distinction between databases and blockchain, Distributed ledger. Blockchain ecosystem - Consensus Algorithms & Types, Blockchain structure, Distributed networks- Distributed Applications (DApps) – Web 3.0 - DApps Ecosystems. Working - Permissioned and permission-less Blockchain – Cross Chain Technologies. – IOT & Blockchain - Digital Disruption in Industries – Banking, Insurance, Supply Chain, Governments, IP rights, Creation of trustless Ecosystems – Block chain as a Service – Open Source Block chains

**UNIT II CRYPTO CURRENCIES****9**

Crypto Currencies - Anonymity and Pseudonymity in Cryptocurrencies - Digital Signatures - Cryptocurrency Hash Codes -Need for Crypto Currencies – Crypto Markets – Explore Crypto Currency Ecosystems - ICOs – Crypto Tokens - Atomic Swaps – Crypto Currency Exchanges – Centralised and Decentralized Crypto exchanges – Regulations on Crypto Currencies & exchanges – Downside of non-regulated currencies – crypto Scams – Exchange hacks

### **UNIT III BITCOIN**

**9**

Bitcoin – history- Bitcoin- usage, storage, selling, transactions, working- Invalid TransactionsParameters that invalidate the transactions- Scripting language in Bitcoin- Applications of Bitcoin script- Nodes and network of Bitcoin- Bitcoin ecosystem

### **UNIT IV ETHEREUM**

**9**

The Ethereum ecosystem, DApps and DAOs - Ethereum working- Solidity- Contract classes, functions, and conditionals- Inheritance & abstract contracts- Libraries- Types & optimization of Ether- Global variables- Debugging- Future of Ethereum- Smart Contracts on Ethereum- different stages of a contract deployment- Viewing Information about blocks in Blockchain- Developing smart contract on private Blockchain- Deploying contract from web and console

### **UNIT V HYPERLEDGER**

**9**

Hyperledger Architecture- Consensus- Consensus & its interaction with architectural layersApplication programming interface- Application model -Hyperledger frameworks- Hyperledger Fabric -Various ways to create Hyperledger Fabric Blockchain network- Creating andDeploying a business network on Hyperledger Composer Playground- Testing the business network definition- Transferring the commodity between the participants

**TOTALHOURS: 45**

#### **TEXTBOOK:**

1. Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies, by Andreas M Antonopoulos 2018
2. Henning Diedrich, Ethereum: Block chains, Digital Assets, Smart Contracts, Decentralized Autonomous Organizations-2016.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS :**

1. Andreas M. Antonopoulos,Gavin Wood "Mastering Ethereum: Building Smart Contracts and DApps" O'Reilly Media; 1 edition (13 November 2018).
2. Don Tapscott, Alex Tapscott "Blockchain Revolution: How the Technology Behind Bitcoin and Other Cryptocurrencies" Penguin; 01 edition (10 May 2016)
3. Satoshi Nakamoto, Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System.
4. Dr.Gavin Wood, "ETHEREUM: A Secure Decentralized Transaction Ledger", Yellow paper.2014.
5. Nicola Atzei, Massimo Bartoletti, and Tiziana Cimoli, A survey of attacks on Ethereum smart contracts.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/ibm-blockchain-essentials-for-developers>
2. <https://museblockchain.com/>
3. <https://www.provenance.org/>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/blockchain-basics>
5. <https://steemit.com/>

**22BECS891****PROJECT WORK PHASE-II & VIVA VOCE****SEMESTER VIII  
12H-6C****Instruction Hours/week: L:0 T:0 P:12****Marks: Internal:40 External:120 Total:200****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- The objective of the project work is to enable the students in convenient groups of not more than members on a project involving theoretical and experimental studies related to the branch of study. Every project work shall have a guide who is the member of the faculty of the institution. Eight periods per week shall be allotted in the time table and this time shall be utilized by the students to receive the directions from the guide, on library reading, laboratory work, computer analysis or field work as assigned by the guide and also to present in periodical seminars on the progress made in the project.
- Each student shall finally produce a comprehensive report covering background information, literature survey, problem statement, project work details and conclusion. This final report shall be typewritten form as specified in the guidelines.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion, the students will be able to:

- Apply and analyze the engineering concepts to solve the identified research work through literature survey and function effectively as an individual to engage in independent learning.
- Identify the list of available engineering tools, and select the tool for implementing the identified research work
- Design systems using hardware components/software tools considering health, safety and societal need and validate the results of the identified work leading to publications
- Explain about professional ethics and meet societal and environmental needs
- Perform in the team, contribute to the team, Communicate effectively through presentation and demonstration of the project and preparation of the report and video
- Apply the principles of project management and finance during the implementation of the project

**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING  
PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES**



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**SEMESTER VI****22BECS6E01****ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To enhance the students' knowledge of advanced data structures and algorithmic analysis.
- To enhance their expertise in designing and analyzing implementations of data structures for different kinds of problems using heap structures.
- To increase the ability to summarize advanced tree concepts.
- To understand problem solving and applications of Set & Graph Algorithms
- To learn and compute advanced geometric algorithms.
- To explain applications of advanced data structures.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the advanced concepts of data structures and algorithms
- Apply data structures to design and analyze problems using heap structures.
- Solve problems using classical algorithms and tree data structures.
- Develop various problem-solving applications using Set & Graph Algorithms.
- Interpret and apply various advanced geometric algorithms
- Design and Implement advanced data structure applications.

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS****9**

Asymptotic Notations – Properties of Big-oh Notation –Conditional Asymptotic Notation – Algorithm Analysis – Amortized Analysis – Introduction to NP-Completeness/NP-Hard – Polynomial Time – Polynomial-Time Verification – NP-Completeness Proofs- NP-Complete Problems

**UNIT II HEAP STRUCTURES****8**

Priority Queues-Min/Max heaps – Leftist Heaps – Binomial Heaps – Fibonacci Heaps – Skew Heaps– lazy Binomial Heaps.

**UNIT III TREES****9**

Counting Binary Trees- Red-Black trees – Properties of Red-Black Trees – Rotations – Insertion – Deletion -B-Trees: Definition of B trees – Basic operations on B-Trees – Deleting a key from a B-Tree–Splay Trees – Tries.

**UNIT IV SET & GRAPH ALGORITHMS****11**

Set ADT- Union & Find data structure and Applications- Graph traversals-DFS, BFS, Minimum Spanning Trees: Growing a Minimum Spanning Tree – Kruskal and Prim- Single-Source Shortest Paths: The Bellman-Ford algorithm – Single-Source Shortest paths in Directed Acyclic

Graphs – Dijkstra's Algorithm; All-Pairs Shortest Paths: Shortest Paths and Matrix Multiplication – The FloydWarshall Algorithm;

## **UNIT V GEOMETRIC ALGORITHMS**

**8**

Segment Trees – 1-Dimensional Range Searching - k-d Trees – Line Segment Intersection – Convex Hulls - Computing the Overlay of Two Subdivisions - Range Trees – Voronoi Diagram.

**Total Hours: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. T. Cormen, C. Leiserson, R. Rivest, C. Stein, Introduction to Algorithms, Prentice-Hall India, 2009.
2. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson Freed, Fundamentals of Data Structures in C, Second Edition, University Press, 2008.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. AnanyLevitin, Introduction to The Design & Analysis of Algorithms, Pearson Education, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2014.
2. YedidyahLangsam, Moshe J. Augenstein, Aaron M. Tenenbaum, Data Structures using C and C++, Second Edition, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2010
3. AhoHopcroft and Ullman, "Data Structures and Algorithms, Pearson Education, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106103069/>
3. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/advanced-data-structures/>

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**SEMESTER VI****22BECS6E02****C# and .NET****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To Learn the technologies of the .NET framework
- To Know the object-oriented aspects of C#
- To Understand concepts of assemblies, interfaces and collections
- To apply application development in ADO.NET
- Learn Web based applications on .NET(ASP.NET)

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students should be able to:

- List the major elements of the .NET framework
- Explain how C# fits into the .NET platform
- Analyze and apply the concepts of assemblies, interfaces and collections
- Develop, debug, compile and run simple applications of C#
- Implement applications in ADO.NET
- Design and develop Web based applications on .NET

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO C#****9**

Introducing C#- Understanding . NET- overview of C#-Literals- Variables- Data Types- Operators-checked and unchecked operators- Expressions-Branching- Looping-Methods-implicit and explicit casting- Constant- Arrays- Array Class- Array List- String- String Builder-Structure- Enumerations-boxing and unboxing.

**UNIT II ASSEMBLIES****9**

Class, Objects, Constructors and its types, inheritance, properties, indexers, index overloading, polymorphism, sealed class and methods, interface, abstract class, abstract and interface, operator overloading, Assemblies – Versioning – Attributes – Reflection – Viewing metadata – Type discovery – Reflecting on a type –Marshaling – Remoting – Understanding server object types – Specifying a server with an interface – Building a server – Building the client – Exception handling – Garbage collector.

**UNIT III INTERFACES AND COLLECTIONS****9**

Interfaces and collections – Enumerator – Cloneable objects – Comparable objects – Collections – Indexes – Delegates – Events – Multithreaded programming. Programming with windows form controls – Windows form control Hierarchy – Adding controls – TextBox – CheckBoxes – RadioButtons – GroupBoxes – ListBoxes – ComboBoxes – TrackBar – Calendar – Spin Control – Panel – ToolTips –ErrorProvider – Dialog Boxes.

**UNIT IV IO Namespace and ADO .NET****9**

Input and output – Introduction to System. IO .namespace – File and folder operations – Stream class– Introduction to ADO .NET – Building data table – Data view – Data set – Data relations – ADO.NET managed providers – OleDb managed provider – SQL.

**UNIT V ASP .NET and Web Services****9**

Web development and ASP.NET – Web applications and web servers – HTML form development – Client side scripting – GET and POST – ASP.NET application – ASP.NET namespaces – creating sample C# web Applications. Understanding Web Security – Windows authentication – Forms authentication – Web services – Web services – Web service clients – The City View application.

**TOTALHOURS:4****5****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Herbert Schildt, “The Complete Reference: C# 4.0”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2018.
2. Christian Nagel et al. “Professional C# 2012 with .NET 4.5”, Wiley India, 2018.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Andrew Troelsen , “Pro C# 2010 and the .NET 4 Platform, Fifth edition, A Press, 2017.
2. Ian Griffiths, Matthew Adams, Jesse Liberty, “Programming C# 4.0”, Sixth Edition, OReilly, 2018.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.w3schools.com/cs/>
2. <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/programming-guide/>
3. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-to-net-framework/>

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**SEMESTER VI****22BECS6E03****SOFTWARE TESTING****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To explain the basics of software testing
- To highlight the strategies for software testing
- To stress the need and conduct of testing levels
- To identify the issues in testing management
- To bring out the ways and means of controlling and monitoring testing activity.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students should be able to:

- Understand complete software testing life cycle.
- Demonstrate understanding of various terms and technologies used in the testing domain.
- Demonstrate understanding usage of the testing framework, process and test management.
- Demonstrate understanding of generating test plans and designing test cases
- Demonstrate knowledge of the test management process.
- Ability to explore and get certified for ISTQB-foundation level certificate.

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction to Testing – why and what, Why is testing necessary? What is Testing? Role of Tester, Testing and Quality, Overview of STLC, Software Testing Life Cycle - V model, SDLC vs STLC, different stages in STLC, document templates generated in different phases of STLC, different levels of Testing, different types of Testing

**UNIT -II STATIC TESTING****9**

Static Testing, Static techniques, reviews, walkthroughs, Basics of test design techniques, various test categories, test design techniques for different categories of tests. Designing test cases using MS-Excel.

**UNIT-III TEST MANAGEMENT****9**

Test management, Documenting test plan and test case, effort estimation, configuration management, project progress management. Use of Testopia for test case documentation and test management. Defect management, Test Execution, logging defects, defect lifecycle, fixing/closing defects. Use of Bugzilla for logging and tracing defects.

**UNIT- IV    TEST DATA MANAGEMEN****9**

Test Data Management, Test Data Management –Overview, Why Test Data Management, Test Data Types, Need for Test Data Setup, Test Data Setup Stages, Test data management Challenges. Creating sample test data using MS-Excel, Basics of Automation testing, Introduction to automation testing, why automation, what to automate, tools available for automation testing.

**UNIT- V    BASICS OF AUTOMATION TESTING USING SELENIUM****9**

Basics of Automation testing using Selenium, Introduction to Selenium, using Selenium IDE for automation testing, using Selenium Web driver for automation testing, understanding TestNG framework with Selenium Web driver for automation testing

**TOTAL HOURS: 45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Rex Black, Managing the Testing Process (3rd Edition), Wiley India Pvt Ltd (2018)

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rex Black, Erik Van Veenendaal, Dorothy Graham, Foundations of software testing (3rd Edition), Cengage Learning (2017)
2. Gauf Garrett Dustin, Implementing Automated Software Testing: How to Save Time and Lower Costs While Raising Quality (3rd Edition), Addison-Wesley Professional (2019)

**WEBSITES**

1. <http://docs.seleniumhq.org/docs/>
2. <http://www.seleniumhq.org/download/>
3. <https://www.udemy.com/courses/development/software-testing/>
4. <https://www.edx.org/learn/software-testing>
5. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc20\\_cs19/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs19/preview)

## SEMESTER VI

22BECS6E04

ADVANCED DATABASES

3H-3C

Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course for the student is

- To Introduce and describe current and emerging database models and technologies.
- To Design and implement relational database solutions for general applications.
- To Explain the query processing and techniques involved in query optimization.
- To Explain common database administration tasks, such as database monitoring, performance tuning, data transfer, and security.
- To Understand the concepts, current practices and issues of data warehouses and databases.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Select the appropriate high performance database like parallel and distributed database
- Model and represent the real world data using object oriented database
- Design a semantic based database for meaningful data access
- Embed the rule set in the database to implement intelligent databases
- Represent the data using XML database for better interoperability
- Handle Big data and store in a transparent manner in the cloud
- Solve the issues related to the data storage and retrieval

**UNIT I PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED DATABASES****9**

Database System Architectures: Centralized and Client-Server Architectures – Server System Architectures – Parallel Systems- Distributed Systems – Parallel Databases:I/O Parallelism – Inter and Intra Query Parallelism – Inter and Intra operation Parallelis– Design of Parallel Systems- Distributed Database Concepts - Distributed Data Storage – Distributed Transactions – Commit Protocols – Concurrency Control – Distributed Query Processing – Case Studies

**UNIT II DISTRIBUTED DATABASES****9**

Parallel databases – Inter and Intra query parallelism – Distributed database features – Distributed database architecture – Fragmentation – Distributed query processing – Distributed transactions processing – Concurrency control – Recovery – Commit protocols

Concepts for Object Databases: Object Identity – Object structure – Type Constructors – Encapsulation of Operations – Methods – Persistence – Type and Class Hierarchies – Inheritance-Complex Objects – Object Database Standards, Languages and Design: ODMG Model – ODL – OQL – Object Relational and Extended – Relational Systems: Object Relational features in SQL/Oracle – Case Studies.

Enhanced data models – Client/Server model – Data warehousing and data mining – Web databases– XML and web databases- Geographic Information Systems- Biological Data Management- Cloud Based Databases: Data Storage Systems on the Cloud- Cloud Storage Architectures-Cloud Data Models- Query Languages- Introduction to Big Data-Storage-Analysis.

Rules – Knowledge bases – Active and deductive databases – Multimedia databases – Multimedia data structures – Multimedia query languages – Spatial databases.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R. Elmasri, S.B.Navathe, “Fundamentals of Database Systems”, 6<sup>th</sup>Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.
2. Thomas Connolly and Carolyn Begg, "Database Systems, A Practical Approach to Design, Implementation and Management", Pearson Education 2009.

## REFERENCES:

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudharshan, "Database System Concepts", 6<sup>TH</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2016.
2. C.J.Date, A.Kannan, S.Swamynathan, "An Introduction to Database Systems", 8 Edition, Pearson Education, 2018.
3. Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke, "Database Management Systems", McGraw Hill, Third Edition 2016.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106104135/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105175/>
3. <http://www.inf.ed.ac.uk/teaching/courses/adbs/slides/adbs.pdf>



## SEMESTER-VI

22BECS6E05

TCP / IP DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION

3H-3C

Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course for the student is:

- To understand the IP addressing schemes.
- To learn the fundamentals of network design and implementation
- To understand the design and implementation of TCP/IP networks
- To know the network management issues
- To understand the design and implement network applications.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Design and implement TCP/IP networks.
- Explain network management issues.
- Develop data structures for basic protocol functions of TCP/IP.
- Apply the members in the respective structures.
- Design and implement data structures for maintaining multiple local and global timers.
- Able to solve network management issues.

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION****9**

Internetworking concepts and architectural model- classful Internet address – CIDR-Subnetting and Supernetting –ARP- RARP- IP – IP Routing –ICMP – IPV6.

**UNIT- II TCP****9**

Services – header – connection establishment and termination- interactive data flow- bulk data flow-timeout and retransmission – persist timer - keepalive timer- futures and performance.

**UNIT- III IP IMPLEMENTATION****9**

IP global software organization – routing table- routing algorithms-fragmentation and reassembly-error processing (ICMP) –Multicast Processing (IGMP)

**UNIT- IV TCP IMPLEMENTATION I****9**

Data structure and input processing – transmission control blocks- segment format- comparison- finite state machine implementation-Output processing- mutual exclusion-computing the TCP data length.

## **UNIT- V      TCP IMPLEMENTATION II**

**9**

Timers-events and messages- timer process- deleting and inserting timer event- flow control and adaptive retransmission-congestion avoidance and control – urgent data processing and push function.

**TOTAL HOURS:45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Douglas E.Comer, “Internetworking with TCP/IP Principles Protocols and Architecture “,(4<sup>th</sup> Edition), Pearson Education Asia, 2006.
2. W.Richard Stevens, “TCP/IP Illustrated”, Vol 1. Pearson Education, 2003.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Forouzan, "TCP/IP Protocol Suite" Second Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2003.
2. W.Richard Stevens, “TCP/IP illustrated”, Vol 2. Pearson Education, 2003

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105081/>
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105183/lec45.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105183/lec45.pdf)
3. [https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-642-14533-9\\_5](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-642-14533-9_5)

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**SEMESTER-VI****22BECS6E06****COMPUTER VISION****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To review image processing techniques for computer vision.
- To understand shape and region analysis.
- To understand Hough Transform and its applications to detect lines, circles, ellipses.
- To understand three-dimensional image analysis techniques.
- To understand motion analysis.
- To study some applications of computer vision algorithms.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Learners should be able to

- Implement boundary tracking techniques.
- Apply chain codes and other region descriptors.
- Apply Hough Transform for line, circle, and ellipse detections.
- Apply 3D vision techniques.
- Implement motion related techniques.
- Develop applications using computer vision techniques.

**UNIT I****9**

Review of image processing techniques – classical filtering operations – thresholding techniques – edge detection techniques – corner and interest point detection – mathematical morphology – texture.

**UNIT II****9**

Binary shape analysis – connectedness – object labeling and counting – size filtering – distance functions – skeletons and thinning – deformable shape analysis – boundary tracking procedures – active contours – shape models and shape recognition – centroidal profiles – handling occlusion – boundary length measures – boundary descriptors – chain codes – Fourier descriptors – region descriptors – moments.

### **UNIT III**

**9**

Line detection – Hough Transform (HT) for line detection – foot-of-normal method – line localization – line fitting – RANSAC for straight line detection – HT based circular object detection – accurate center location – speed problem – ellipse detection – Case study: Human Iris location – hole detection – generalized Hough Transform (GHT) – spatial matched filtering – GHT for ellipse detection – object location – GHT for feature collation.

### **UNIT IV**

**9**

Methods for 3D vision – projection schemes – shape from shading – photometric stereo – shape from texture – shape from focus – active range finding – surface representations – point-based representation – volumetric representations – 3D object recognition – 3D reconstruction – introduction to motion – triangulation – bundle adjustment – translational alignment – parametric motion – spline-based motion – optical flow – layered motion.

### **UNIT V**

**9**

Application: Photo album – Face detection – Face recognition – Eigenfaces – Active appearance and 3D shape models of faces. Application: Surveillance – foreground background separation – particle filters – Chamfer matching, tracking, and occlusion – combining views from multiple cameras – human gait analysis Application: In-vehicle vision system: locating roadway – road markings – identifying road signs – locating pedestrians.

**TOTAL HOURS:45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. D. L. Baggio, Mastering OpenCV with Practical Computer Vision Projects, Packt Publishing 2012
2. E. R. Davies, Computer & Machine Vision, Academic Press 2012

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Jan Erik Solem, Programming Computer Vision with Python: Tools and algorithms for analyzing images, O'Reilly Media 2012
2. Mark Nixon and Alberto S. Aquado, Feature Extraction & Image Processing for Computer Vision, Academic Press 2012

### **WEBSITES:**

1. [www.ocw.mit.edu/courses](http://www.ocw.mit.edu/courses)
2. [www.roseindia.net/tutorial/](http://www.roseindia.net/tutorial/)
3. [www.nptel.ac.in/course.php](http://www.nptel.ac.in/course.php)
4. [www.cs.nyu.edu/courses/fall11/CSCI-GA.3033-001/](http://www.cs.nyu.edu/courses/fall11/CSCI-GA.3033-001/)
5. [www.nlp.stanford.edu/fsnlp/](http://www.nlp.stanford.edu/fsnlp/)

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**SEMESTER VII****22BECS7E01****NETWORK ROUTING ALGORITHMS****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course for the student is:

- To expose the students to the layered architecture for communication networks.
- To explain Internet Routing protocols.
- To discuss specific functionality of the network layer.
- To enable the student to understand the basic principles of routing and implementation in conventional networks and the evolving routing algorithms based on Internetworking requirements, optical backbone and the wireless access network.
- Explain about mobile ad-hoc networks
- To enable the student to understand the different routing algorithms existing and their performance characteristics.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the layered architecture and its significance.
- Learn network layer and various routing techniques available.
- Apply knowledge for identifying a suitable routing algorithm, implementing it and analyzing its performance for any given network and user requirements and the type of channel over which the network has to operate,
- Design a new algorithm or modify an existing algorithm to satisfy the evolving demands in the network and by the user applications.
- Compare Routing techniques and protocols.
- Acquire the knowledge of how data transfer happens in conventional networks.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Addressing and Internet Service: An Overview, Network Routing: An Overview, IP Addressing, On Architectures, Service Architecture, Protocol Stack Architecture, Router Architecture, Network Topology Architecture Functions of a Router, Types of Routers, Elements of a Router, Packet Flow, Packet Processing: Fast Path versus Slow Path, Router Architectures, Routing in telephone networks, Dynamic Non hierarchical Routing (DNHR), Trunk status map routing (TSMR), real-time network routing (RTNR), Distance vector routing, Hierarchical routing.

**UNIT II INTERNET ROUTING****10**

Interior protocol : Routing Information Protocol (RIP), Open Shortest Path First(OSPF), Bellman Ford Distance Vector Routing. Exterior Routing Protocols: Exterior Gateway Protocol (EGP) and Border Gateway Protocol (BGP). Multicast Routing: Pros and cons of Multicast and Multiple Unicast Routing, Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol (DVMRP), Multicast Open Shortest Path First (MOSPF), MBONE, Core Based Tree Routing.

**UNIT III ROUTING IN OPTICAL WDM NETWORKS****9**

Classification of RWA algorithms, RWA algorithms, Fairness and Admission Control, Distributed Control Protocols, Permanent Routing and Wavelength Requirements, Wavelength Rerouting-Benefits and Issues, Lightpath Migration, Rerouting Schemes, Algorithms- AG, MWPG.

**UNIT IV MOBILE - IP NETWORKS****8**

Macro-mobility Protocols, Micro-mobility protocol: Tunnel based: Hierarchical Mobile IP, Intra domain Mobility Management, Routing based: Cellular IP, Handoff Wireless Access Internet Infrastructure (HAWAII).

**UNIT V ROUTING IN AD HOC NETWORK:****9**

Introduction to Ad hoc Networks – Features/ Characteristics, Types and Applications, Limitations, Advantages and Disadvantages, Classification of Routing Protocols in Ad hoc Networks – Proactive Routing Protocols (DSDV, OLSR), Reactive Routing Protocols (DSR, AODV), Hybrid Routing Protocols (ZRP)

**TOTAL HOURS: 45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Deepankar Medhi, Karthikeyan Ramasamy, Network Routing: Algorithms, Protocols, and Architectures, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Elsevier, 2019
2. William Stallings, High speed networks and Internets Performance and Quality of Service, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education Asia. Reprint India 2016
3. C.Siva Rama Murthy and Mohan Gurusamy, WDM Optical Networks – Concepts, Design and Algorithms, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi 2018

**REFERENCES:**

1. C.E Perkins, Ad Hoc Networking, Addison – Wesley, 2018
2. S. Keshav, An engineering approach to computer networking, Addison Wesley 2019.
3. William Stallings, High speed Networks TCP/IP and ATM Design Principles, Prentice-Hall, New York, 2019

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/117105076/pdf/8.1%20Lesson%2026.pdf>
2. [http://opti.tmit.bme.hu/~cinkler/TMP/MYPUBwithcitations/pdf/J\\_200302\\_ieeeNetwork\\_Grooming\\_c.pdf](http://opti.tmit.bme.hu/~cinkler/TMP/MYPUBwithcitations/pdf/J_200302_ieeeNetwork_Grooming_c.pdf)
3. <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/9206/4a40da71f5f78b0a33d7ee2e546908ff4909.pdf>

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**SEMESTER-VII****22BECS7E02****DEVOPS****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course for the student is:

- To learn the basics of DevOps and its components.
- To understand Configuration Management, Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment, Continuous Delivery, Continuous Monitoring using DevOps tools-Git, Docker, Jenkins, Puppet and Nagios in practical, hands-on, and interactive approaches.
- To understand automated Testing and test-driven approach by various tools.
- To learn to create containers and dockers using different tools.
- To Understand continuous integration with Teamcity and jenkins.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Analyze DevOps and the modern DevOps toolset
- Ability to automate all the aspects of a modern code delivery and deployment pipeline
- Use Source code management tools, build tools, test automation tools using DevOps tools-Git, Docker, Jenkins, Puppet and Nagios for analysis.
- Create containers and dockers using different tools.
- Configuring management tools.
- Integrate various modules with Teamcity and Jenkins.

**UNIT-1: INTRODUCTION TO DEVOPS****9**

Goals of DevOps, Why Is DevOps Important? Where Do I Start? How Do I Implement DevOps? Developers and Operations Conflicts, Developers and Operations Collaboration, Need for Rapid Change, Knowledge Management, the Cross-Functional Team, Is DevOps Agile? The DevOps Ecosystem, Moving the Process Upstream, Left-Shift, Right-Shift, DevOps in Dev, DevOps as Development, Deployment Pipeline, Dependency Control, Configuration Control, Configuration Audits, QA and DevOps, Information Security, Infrastructure as Code, Taming Complexity, Automate Everything, Disaster Recovery and Business Continuity, Continuous Process Improvement.

**UNIT-2: MANAGING SOURCE CODE AND AUTOMATING BUILDS****9**

How to manage change by setting up and using a source control system-What is Build Automation, Deployment Automation, Test Automation and Infrastructure Automation-How to automate the process of assembling software components with build tools-How to automate the

building of the whole system with continuous integration tools-The major differences between popular tools: CVS, SVN, and Git-How to use Eclipse editor, Advantages of the Eclipse editor-Hands on Projects/Tools covered: 1. Concepts: Ticketing, Subversion, Using GIT, Java Profiling 2. Jenkins and Git 3. Tools Covered: SCCS and CVS, Subversion, Git, Maven, Make, JaCoCo, Ant, JUnit for Unit test, SonarQube, Sqale, Structure 101 4. Hands on: Setup of Java sample program, Maven, path setup, Run Maven goals, Eclipse.

### **UNIT- 3: AUTOMATED TESTING AND TEST DRIVEN DEVELOPMENT 9**

Principles of Test Driven Development-Benefits of Integrated Development Environments-How to perform Test Driven Development-Code quality-How to utilize code quality analysis tools-Hands on Projects/Tools covered: 1. Concepts: TDD Origins, IDEs, TDD, Approach, Behavior Driven Development, Code Quality Principles, Code Analysis Tools 2. Tools Covered: Eclipse, IntelliJ, Visual Studio, Xcode, xUnit, SQALE, SonarQube, JaCoCo 3. Hands on: Complete setup of the automated test environment and running it.

### **UNIT-4: CONTAINERIZATION USING DOCKER 9**

What are containers? Why are they used?-Introduction to Docker?-Image distribution and Docker containers?-Creating and managing remote docker instances?-Understanding Docker Networking, Volumes and Files-Hands on Projects/Tools covered: 1. Concepts: Docker containers, image creation and docker instance handling, Docker networking, volumes and files 2. Tools Covered: Docker 3. Hands on: Working on Docker containers, images, and registry.

### **UNIT-5 : CONTINUOUS INTEGRATION 9**

Continuous integration with Teamcity-Integration of Eclipse with Teamcity-Continuous integration with Jenkins.

**TOTAL HOURS:45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Joakim Verona , “Practical DevOps”, Packt Publishing Limited, 2016.
2. Viktor Farcic, "The DevOps 2.0 Toolkit", Packt Publishing Limited, 2016.
3. Bob Aiello and Leslie Sachs, “Agile Application Lifecycle Management Using DevOps to Drive Process Improvement”, Addison Wesley, First printing, June 2016.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. John Allspaw, Gene Kim, The DevOps Handbook: How to Create World-Class Agility, Reliability, and Security in Technology Organizations, IT Revolution Press, 2016.
2. Karl Matthias, Docker: Up and Running, Shroff, 2015.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://intellipaat.com/blog/tutorial/devops-tutorial/>
2. <https://www.guru99.com/devops-tutorial.html>
3. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/devops\\_tutorials.html](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/devops_tutorials.html)



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**SEMESTER VII****22BECS7E03****DESIGN PATTERNS****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the student:

- To Understand the concept of Design patterns and their importance
- To Understand the behavioural knowledge of the problems and their solutions
- To Relate the Creational, Structural, behavioural Design patterns
- To Apply the suitable design patterns to refine the basic design for a given context

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Create software designs that are scalable and easily maintainable
- Understand the best use of Object Oriented concepts for creating truly OOP programs
- Use creational design patterns in software design for class instantiation
- Use structural design patterns for better class and object composition
- Use behavioural patterns for better organization and communication between the objects.
- Use refactoring to compose the methods for proper code packaging.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

History and Origin of Patterns – Applying Design Patterns – Prototyping –Testing-Design Patterns in Smalltalk MVC- Describing Design Patterns- The Catalog of Design Patterns- Organizing the Catalog- Design Patterns in Solving Design Problems- Selection of a Design Pattern- Use a Design Pattern.

**UNIT II DESIGN PATTERNS****9**

Kinds of Pattern – Quality and Elements – Patterns and Rules – Creativity and Patterns– Creational Patterns – Structural Patterns – Behavioral Patterns, Factory Patterns

**UNIT III FRAMEWORKS****9**

State and Strategy of Patterns. Singleton, Composite, Functions and the Command Patterns, Adaptor, Proxy Pattern, Decorator Pattern – Pattern Frameworks and Algorithms.

**UNIT IV CATALOGS****9**

Pattern Catalogs and Writing Patterns-Patterns and Case Study- Mediator-Memento-Observer- State-Strategy-Template Method –Visitor-Discussion of Behavioral Patterns.

**UNIT V ADVANCED PATTERNS****9**

Anti-Patterns - Case Studies In UML and CORBA, Pattern Community

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Erich Gamma, Richard Helm, Ralph Johnson, John Vlissides, Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-oriented Software, Pearson Education, 2015
2. James W- Cooper, Java Design Patterns – A Tutorial, Addison-Wesley, 2015

**REFERENCES:**

1. Craig Larman, Applying UML and Patterns: An Introduction to object-oriented Analysis and Design and the unified, Process, Pearson Education India, 2014
2. Mowbray, Inside CORBA, Pearson Education India, 2014

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/106105087/pdf/m08L18.pdf>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/106106177/W6A1.pdf>
3. <http://nptelvideos.com/video.php?id=916>

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**SEMESTER-VII****22BECS7E04****SERVICE ORIENTED ARCHITECTURE****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the student is:

- To gain knowledge of the basic concepts of SOA, comparison with older architectures and principles of service orientation.
- To learn about web services, messaging with SOAP and different layers of SOA.
- To learn about advanced concepts such as Orchestration and Choreography.
- To learn about various service-oriented analyses and designs.
- To know about various WS- specification standards.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Obtain knowledge on basic concepts of SOA and how it differs from other architectures.
- Gain knowledge on advanced concepts of service composition, Orchestration and Choreography.
- Understand web service framework with respect to SOA.
- Acquire knowledge on various open standards available for developing SOA compliant web services.
- Design and implement Web based services using ASP.NET
- Appreciate the concept of Standards and Security on SOA

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Roots of SOA – Characteristics of SOA - Comparing SOA to client-server and distributed internet architectures – Anatomy of SOA- How components in an SOA interrelate - Principles of service orientation

**UNIT II SERVICES****9**

Web services – Service descriptions – Messaging with SOAP –Service discovery – UDDI – Message exchange Patterns – Coordination -Atomic Transactions – Business activities – Orchestration – Choreography - Service layer abstraction – Application Service Layer – Business Service Layer – Orchestration Service Layer.

**UNIT III ANALYSIS****9**

Service oriented analysis – Business-centric SOA – Deriving business services - service modeling - Service Oriented Design – WSDL basics – SOAP basics – SOA composition guidelines – Entity-centric business service design – Application service design – Task- centric business service design.

**UNIT IV XML****9**

XML document structure – Well-formed and valid documents – DTD – XML Schema – Parsing XML using DOM, SAX – XPath – XML Transformation and XSL – Xquery

**UNIT V WEB SERVICES EXTENSIONS****9**

WS-Addressing – WS-ReliableMessaging-WS Transactions-WS-BPEL basics – WS-Coordination overview - WS-Choreography, WS-Policy, WS- Security

**TOTAL HOURS: 45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Thomas Erl, “Service-Oriented Architecture: Concepts, Technology, and Design”, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2016.
2. Judith Hurwitz, Robin Bloor, “Service Oriented Architecture for Dummies”, Willey Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009.
3. Sandeep Chatterjee and James Webber, —Developing Enterprise Web Services: An Architect's Guide, Prentice Hall, 2004

**REFERENCES:**

1. Nicolai M. Josuttis, "SOA-The Art of Distributed System Design", O "Reily Publications, 2009.
2. Douglas K. Barry, "Web Services, Service Oriented Architecture and Cloud Computing”, Elsevier Publicaions, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2013.

**WEBSITES:**

1. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105167/lec10.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105167/lec10.pdf)
2. <https://www.coursera.org/lecture/service-oriented-architecture/4-1-1-introduction-to-service-oriented-architecture-kEZue>
3. <https://www.service-architecture.com/articles/web-services/index.html>

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**SEMESTER-VII****22BECS7E05****SEMANTIC WEB****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the student is:

- To understand the basic concepts and layers of the semantic Web.
- To learn RDF data models and querying the semantic Web using SPARQL
- To learn Ontology Engineering, construction and reuse.
- To understand the description logics and monotonic rules.
- To learn Social Network Analysis and semantic Web.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Describe the rationale behind Semantic Web.
- Model ontologies using Resource Description Framework (RDF).
- Design RDF Schemas for ontologies.
- Model and design ontologies using Web Ontology Language (OWL).
- Query ontologies using SPARQL.
- Apply Semantic web technologies to real world applications.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Introduction to the Syntactic Web and Semantic Web – Evolution of the Web – The visual and syntactic Web – Levels of Semantics – Metadata for web information - The semantic web architecture and technologies –Contrasting Semantic with Conventional Technologies – Semantic Modeling -Potential of semantic web solutions and challenges of adoption.

**UNIT II RDF AND QUERYING THE SEMANTIC WEB 9**

RDF data model-syntaxes-Adding semantics -RDF schema-RDF and RDF schema in RDF schema-An axiomatic semantics for RDF and RDF schema-Querying the semantic web-SPARQL-Basics-Filters-Constructs-Organizing result sets-Querying schemas.

**UNIT III ONTOLOGICAL ENGINEERING 9**

Ontologies – Taxonomies –Topic Maps – Classifying Ontologies – Terminological aspects: concepts, terms, relations between them – Complex Objects –Subclasses and Sub-properties definitions–Upper Ontologies – Quality – Uses - Types of terminological resources for ontology building –Methods and methodologies for building ontologies – Multilingual

Ontologies -Ontology Development process and Life cycle – Methods for Ontology Learning –  
Ontology Evolution – Versioning

#### **UNIT IV LOGIC AND INFERENCE**

**9**

Logic – Description logics - Rules – Monotonic rules: syntax, semantics and examples – Non-monotonic rules – Motivation, syntax, and examples – Rule markup in XML: Monotonic rules - Non-Monotonic rules

#### **UNIT V APPLICATIONS OF SEMANTIC WEB TECHNOLOGIES 9**

Good relations-BBC artists-BBC world cup 2010 website-Government data, Newyork times-Sigma and sindiceopen Calais- schema.org-Future of semantic Web

**TOTAL HOURS : 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Grigorous Antoniou and Van Harmelen, "A Semantic Web Primer". New Delhi: The MIT Press, 2012.
2. James Hendler, Henry Lieberman and Wolfgang Wahlster, "Spinning the Semantic Web: Bringing the World Wide Web to its full potential". New Delhi: The MIT Press, 2005.
3. Karin K. Breitman, Marco Antonio Casanova and Walter Truszkowski, "Semantic Web Concepts: Technologies and Applications", Springer, 2007

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Shelley Powers, "Practical RDF". Mumbai: O "Reilly publishers, 2009
2. Pascal Hitzler, Markus Krötzsch, Sebastian Rudolph, "Foundations of Semantic Web Technologies", Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2009.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.slideshare.net/marinasantini1/lecture-ontologies-and-the-semantic-web>
2. <https://www.w3.org/TR/owl-guide/>
3. <https://www.obitko.com/tutorials/ontologies-semantic-web/introduction.html>
4. <http://kmi.open.ac.uk/events/iswc08-semantic-web-intro/slides/01%20-%20Jim.pdf>

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**SEMESTER-VII****22BECS7E06****INFORMATION STORAGE MANAGEMENT****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the student is:

- The evolution of storage and implementation models
- Storage devices principles including structure, host I/O processing, & core algorithms
- Storage classes (SAN, NAS, CAS), interconnection protocols, and management principles
- Storage network design principles
- Networked storage capabilities (Snaps, mirroring, virtualization)
- Backup, Business Continuity, and Disaster Recovery principles

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- To understand the content and successfully complete this course, a student must have an understanding of computers, operating systems, networking, and databases.
- Experience in specific segments of storage infrastructure would also be helpful to fully assimilate the course material.
- To evaluate storage architectures, including storage subsystems, DAS, SAN, NAS, CAS To define backup, recovery, disaster recovery, business continuity, and replication.
- To examine emerging technologies including IP-SAN To understand logical and physical components of a storage infrastructure.
- To identify components of managing and monitoring the data center
- To define information security and identify different storage virtualization technologies

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO STORAGE TECHNOLOGY****9**

Review data creation and amount of data being created and understand the value of data to a business– challenges in data storage and data management– Solutions available for data storage– Core elements of a data centre infrastructure – role of each element in supporting business activities

**UNIT- II STORAGE SYSTEMS ARCHITECTURE****9**

Hardware and software components of the host environment – Key protocols and concepts of components – access characteristics – and performance Implications – Concept of RAID and its components – Different RAID levels and their suitability for different application environments: RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 3, RAID 4, RAID 5, RAID 0+1, RAID 1+0, RAID 6

### **UNIT- III INTRODUCTION TO NETWORKED STORAGE**

**9**

Evolution of networked storage, Architecture – components – and topologies of FC-SAN – NAS, and IP-SAN – Benefits of the different networked storage options – Understand the need for long-term archiving solutions and describe how CAS fulfils the need – Understand the appropriateness of the different networked storage options for different application environments

### **UNIT- IV INFORMATION AVAILABILITY & MONITORING & MANAGING DATACENTER**

**9**

Architecture of backup/recovery and the different backup/recovery topologies – replication technologies and their role in ensuring information availability and business continuity – Remote replication technologies and their role in providing disaster recovery and business continuity capabilities.

### **UNIT- V SECURING STORAGE AND STORAGE VIRTUALIZATION**

**9**

Information security – Critical security attributes for information systems – Storage security domains – List and analyzes the common threats in each domain – Virtualization technologies – block-level and file-level virtualization technologies and processes

**TOTAL HOURS : 45**

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Wiley Information Storage and Management ISBN number: 04702942134, 2011

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Robert Spalding, Storage Networks: The Complete Reference, Tata McGraw Hill Marc Farley, 2003
2. Marc Farley, Building Storage Networks, Tata McGraw Hill, 2001
3. Meeta Gupta, Storage Area Network Fundamentals, Pearson Education Limited, 2002

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <http://education.emc.com/ISMBook/> - United States
2. [http://www.wileyindia.com/index.php?page\\_id=bookdetails&id...](http://www.wileyindia.com/index.php?page_id=bookdetails&id...)
3. <http://www.globalknowledge.com/training/course.asp?pageid=9...>



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**SEMESTER-VIII****22BECS8E01****SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGEMENT****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To understand the concepts of software processes and their models
- To understand software project evaluation and planning
- To learn project life cycle and effort estimation
- To learn in detail about various risks involved and their management.
- To understand the concepts of staffing in various projects.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Gain essential knowledge on Software project management
- Identify the fundamental concepts of project evaluation and planning
- Identify and analyze software project activities using contemporary work breakdown techniques.
- Identify and apply selected techniques for estimating the effort and duration of project activities.
- Construct a schedule of project activities using contemporary planning techniques
- Construct a quality model for a software development project, including identification of Suitable quality attributes, appropriate metrics for measuring these, and suitable threshold values for these metrics to indicate the acceptable quality

**UNIT I PROJECT EVALUATION AND PROJECT PLANNING 9**

Importance of Software Project Management – Activities Methodologies – Categorization of Software Projects – Setting objectives – Management Principles – Management Control – Project portfolio Management – Cost-benefit evaluation technology – Risk evaluation – Strategic program Management – Stepwise Project Planning.

**UNIT II PROJECT LIFE CYCLE AND EFFORT ESTIMATION**

Software Process and Process Models – Choice of Process models - mental delivery – Rapid Application development – Agile methods – Extreme Programming – SCRUM – Managing interactive processes – Basics of Software estimation – Effort and Cost estimation techniques – COSMIC Full function points - COCOMO II A Parametric Productivity Model - Staffing Pattern.

### **UNIT III PROJECT AND RISK MANAGEMENT**

**9**

Project initiation – Feasibility study - Planning - Estimation - Resource allocation - root cause Analysis. Risk analysis and management - Types of Risk involved - RMM plan.

### **UNIT IV PROJECT SCHEDULING AND TRACKING SOFTWARE CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT**

**9**

Scheduling - Critical path – Tracking - Timeline chart – Earned value chart. Baselines - Software configuration items - The SCM process- Version control- Change control - Configuration audit - SCM standards.

### **UNIT V Staffing In Software Projects**

**9**

Managing people – Organizational behaviour – Best methods of staff selection – Motivation – The Oldham-Hackman job characteristic model – Ethical and Programmed concerns – Working in teams – Decision making – Team structures – Virtual teams – Communications genres – Communication plans.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Pankaj Jalote, “Software Project Management in practice”, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2018.
2. Bob Hughes and Mike Cotterell, "Software Project Management" McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2017.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Roger S Pressman, “Software Engineering, A Practitioner 's Approach" McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014.
2. Watts Humphrey, “Managing the Software Process “, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2000.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105218/>
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105218/lec1.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105218/lec1.pdf)
3. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/282121893\\_PROJECT\\_MANAGEMENT\\_SOFTWARE-AN\\_OVERVIEW](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/282121893_PROJECT_MANAGEMENT_SOFTWARE-AN_OVERVIEW)

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**SEMESTER-VIII****22BECS8E02****E- COMMERCE****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- The goal of this course is for the student is
- To understand the basic concepts of E-commerce and its values.
- To learn key features of the Internet, Intranets and Extranets and explain how they relate to each other.
- To understand web servers, protocol and EC software.
- To obtain knowledge of online security issues to assess existing websites.
- To understand web-based marketing and its advantages.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the foundations and importance of E-commerce.
- Describe the infrastructure required for E-commerce.
- Describe the key features of the Internet, Intranets and Extranets and explain how they relate.
- Analyze the online threats and strategies for marketing.
- Discuss legal issues and privacy in E-Commerce.
- Demonstrate the use of social media technology in a business or government application

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

E-Commerce- Meaning, B2B-E-commerce-selling and buying in private e-markets, public B2B exchanges and support services, e-supply chains, Collaborative Commerce, Intra business EC and Corporate portals

**UNIT II INFRASTRUCTURE FOR E-COMMERCE****9**

Packet switched networks – TCP/IP protocol script – Internet utility programmes – SGML, HTML and XML – web client and servers – Web client/server architecture – intranet and extranets

**UNIT III Web Based Tools For E-Commerce****9**

Web server – performance evaluation - web server software feature sets – web server software and tools – web protocol – search engines – intelligent agents –EC software –

#### **UNIT IV SECURITY**

**9**

Computer security classification-E-Commerce Security Environment – copyright and Intellectual property – electronic commerce threats – Technology Solutions: Encryption, Cryptography, Public Key and Private Key Cryptography, Digital Signatures, Digital Certificates, Securing Channels of Communication, Protecting Networks – electronic payment systems – electronic cash – strategies for marketing – sales and promotion – cryptography –authentication.

#### **UNIT V INTELLIGENT AGENTS**

**9**

Definition and capabilities – limitation of agents – security – Web based marketing – search engines and Directory registration – online advertisements – Portables and info mechanics – website design issues-Case Study: Identify Key components, strategy, B2B Models of E-commerce Business model of any e-commerce website

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ravi Kalakota, "Electronic Commerce", Pearson Education,
2. Gary P Schneider “Electronic commerce”, Thomson learning & James T Peny Cambridge USA, 2019.
3. Marilyn Greenstein and Miklos "Electronic commerce" McGraw-Hill, 2017.
4. A textbook on E-commerce, Er Arunrajan Mishra, Dr W K Sarwade, Neha Publishers & Distributors, 2018.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Efraim TurvanJ.Lee, David kug and Chung, "Electronic commerce" Pearson Education Asia 2018.
2. Brenda Kienew E commerce Business Prentice Hall, 2019.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105083/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/106108103/pdf/PPTs/mod13.pdf>
3. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/e\\_commerce/e\\_commerce\\_tutorial.pdf](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/e_commerce/e_commerce_tutorial.pdf)

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**SEMESTER-VIII****22BECS8E03****HUMAN COMPUTER INTERACTION****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To understand the concepts relating to the design of human-computer interfaces in ways making computer-based systems comprehensive, friendly and usable.
- To understand the theoretical dimensions of human factors involved in the acceptance of computer interfaces.
- To understand the essential aspects of the implementation of human-computer interfaces.
- To identify the various tools and techniques for interface analysis, design, and evaluation.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Analyze the key aspects of human psychology which can determine user actions at and satisfaction of the interface.
- Describe the fundamental design principles for user interfaces.
- Set up and carry out a process to gather requirements for, engage in the iterative design of, and evaluate the usability of a user interface.
- Describe how user interface development can be integrated into an overall software development process.
- Understanding of the ethical issues involved in testing user interfaces.
- Apply Human Computer Interface in real time applications

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN AND THE COMPUTER****9**

Human: Input–output channels, Human Memory, Thinking: reasoning and problem solving, Emotion, Individual differences, Psychology and the design of interactive systems. The computer: Positioning, pointing and drawing, Display devices, Devices for virtual reality and 3D interaction, Physical controls, sensors and special devices, Paper: printing and scanning, Memory, Processing and networks.

**UNIT II DESIGN AND EVALUATION OF INTERACTIVE SYSTEMS****9**

Software Process – Usability Engineering – Issue based Information Systems – Iterative Design Practices – Design Rules – Maximum Usability – Principles – Standards and Guidelines – Design Patterns – Programming Tools – Windowing Systems – Interaction Tool Kit – User Interface Management System – Evaluation Techniques – Evaluation Design – Evaluating Implementations – Observational Methods.

### **UNIT III THE INTERACTION AND PARADIGMS**

**9**

Models of interaction, Frameworks and HCI, Ergonomics, Interaction styles, Elements of the WIMP interface, Interactivity, The context of the interaction. Paradigms: Paradigms for interaction. Interaction design basics: The process of design, User focus, Scenarios, Navigation design, Screen design and layout, Iteration and prototyping.

### **UNIT IV EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN AND STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF HCI**

**9**

Basic Design Structure – Single Independent Variable – Multiple Independent Variable – Factorial Design – Split-Plot Design – Random Errors – Experimental Procedure – Statistical Analysis – T Tests – Analysis of Variance Test – Regression – Chi-Square Test – Survey – Probabilistic Sampling – Non-Probabilistic Sampling – Developing Survey Questions.

### **UNIT V THEORIES**

**9**

Dialogue Notations and Design – Dialogue Need – Dialogue Design Notations – Graphical – Textual - Representing Dialogue – Formal Descriptions – Dialogue Analysis – System Models – Interaction Models – Relationship with Dialogue – Formalisms – Formal Notations – Interstitial Behavior – Virtual Reality – Modeling Rich Interaction – Status Event Analysis – Properties – Rich Contexts – Sensor-based Systems – Groupware – Applications – Ubiquitous Computing – Virtual Reality

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Andrew Sears, Julie A. Jacko, "Human Computer Interaction Fundamentals, First Edition, CRC Press, 2017.
2. Alan Dix, Janet Finlay, Gregory Abowd, Russell Beale, "Human Computer Interaction", Third Edition, Prentice Hall, 2004.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Jonathan Lazar Jinjuan Heidi Feng, Harry Hochheiser, "Research Methods in Human Computer Interaction", Wiley, 2010.
2. Ben Shneiderman and Catherine Plaisant, "Designing the User Interface: Strategies for
3. Effective Human-Computer Interaction", Fifth Edition, Addison-Wesley Publishing Co, 2010.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106103115/>
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106106177/lec14.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106106177/lec14.pdf)
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/106103115/module1/1.pdf>

## SEMESTER-VIII

22BECS8E04

NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

3H-3C

Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To understand Overview and Language Modeling
- To understand the various levels of analysis involved in NLP.
- To learn language modeling.
- To gain knowledge in automated natural language generation and machine translation.
- To understand the concepts of information Retrieval and Lexical resource.
- To discuss concepts of Natural Language Processing in real time application.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Compose key NLP elements to develop higher level processing chains
- Assess / Evaluate NLP based systems
- Choose appropriate solutions for solving typical NLP subproblems (tokenizing, tagging, parsing)
- Describe the Machine translation approaches.
- Gain knowledge in design features in information retrieval and lexical analysis techniques.
- Analyze Natural Language Processing in real time application

**UNIT I MORPHOLOGY AND PART-OF SPEECH PROCESSING 9**

Introduction –Regular Expressions and Automata- Non-Deterministic FSAs. Transducers – English Morphology - Finite-State Morphological Parsing - Porter Stemmer - Tokenization- Detection and Correction of Spelling Errors. N-grams – Perplexity - Smoothing - Interpolation - Backoff. Part-of- Speech Tagging – English Word Classes - Tagsets - Rule-Based - HMM - Transformation-Based Tagging - Evaluation and Error Analysis.

**UNIT II WORD LEVEL AND SYNTACTIC ANALYSIS 9**

WORD LEVEL ANALYSIS: Introduction- Regular Expressions-Finite-State Automata- Morphological Parsing-Spelling Error Detection and correction-Words and Word classes-Part-of Speech Tagging. SYNTACTIC ANALYSIS: Introduction-Context-free Grammar- Constituency-Parsing-Probabilistic Parsing.

### **UNIT III SEMANTIC ANALYSIS AND DISCOURSE PROCESSING**

**9**

**SEMANTIC ANALYSIS:** Introduction- Meaning Representation-Lexical Semantics-Ambiguity-Word Sense Disambiguation. **DISCOURSE PROCESSING:** Introduction- cohesion-Reference Resolution- Discourse Coherence and Structure.

### **UNIT IV NATURAL LANGUAGE GENERATION AND MACHINE TRANSLATION**

**9**

**NATURAL LANGUAGE GENERATION:** Introduction-Architecture of NLG Systems-Generation Tasks and Representations-Application of NLG.**MACHINE TRANSLATION:** Introduction-Problems in Machine Translation- Characteristics of Indian Languages- Machine Translation Approaches-Translation involving Indian Languages.

### **UNIT V APPLICATIONS**

**9**

Information Extraction – Named Entity Recognition - Relation Detection and Classification – Temporal and Event Processing - Template-Filling, Properties of Human Conversations - Basic Dialogue Systems - VoiceXML - Information- State and Dialogue Acts, Machine Translation – Issues in Machine Translation - Classical MT and the Vauquois Triangle -Statistical MT - Phrase-Based Translation Model.

**Total Hours: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Jacob Eisenstein, “Introduction to Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval”, MIT Press, 2020.
2. Tanveer Siddiqui, U.S. Tiwary, “Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval”, Oxford University Press, 2008.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Daniel Jurafsky and James H Martin, "Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics and Speech Recognition", Prentice Hall, 2nd Edition, 2008.
2. James Allen, Benjamin/Cummings, "Natural Language Understanding", 2nd Edition, 2005.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105158/>
2. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/artificial\\_intelligence/artificial\\_intelligence\\_natural\\_language\\_processing.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/artificial_intelligence/artificial_intelligence_natural_language_processing.htm)
3. <https://london.ac.uk/sites/default/files/study-guides/introduction-to-natural-language-processing.pdf>



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**SEMESTER-VIII****22BECS8E05****AD-HOC NETWORKS****3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- To learn Ad-Hoc Wireless Networks, Issues, and Classification of MAC Protocols.
- To understand the different types of AdHoc Routing Protocols and TCP over AdHoc Protocol.
- To understand Sensor Network Architecture, its Applications and MAC Protocols for sensor networks.
- To learn the Different Issues in Wireless Sensor Routing and Indoor and outdoor Localization and Quality of Service in WSN.
- To learn Mesh Networks, IEEE 802.11s Architecture and different types of Mesh Networks.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Gain knowledge of Ad-Hoc Network and its issues.
- Identify the basic concepts of TCP and routing algorithms.
- Analyze the current wireless networking mechanisms and MAC protocols
- Analyze and classify various issues and characteristics of WSN routing, localization and QoS
- Understand the concepts of various Mesh configurations in detail.
- Develop an attitude to propose solutions with comparisons for problems related to ad-hoc networks through investigation of different protocols and mobile/wireless networks.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Fundamentals of Wireless Communication Technology – The Electromagnetic Spectrum – Radio propagation Mechanisms – Characteristics of the Wireless Channel -mobile ad hoc networks (MANETs) and wireless sensor networks (WSNs): concepts and architectures. Applications of AdHoc and Sensor networks. Design Challenges in Ad hoc and Sensor Networks.

**UNIT II AD-HOC NETWORK ROUTING & TCP****9**

Issues in Mobile Ad Hoc networks classifications of routing protocols – Hierarchical and Power aware. Multicast routing – Classifications, Tree based, Mesh based. Ad Hoc Transport Layer Issues. TCP Over Ad Hoc – Feedback based, TCP with explicit link, TCP-Bus, Ad Hoc TCP, and Split TCP

### **UNIT III WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS (WINS) AND MAC PROTOCOLS 9**

Single node architecture: hardware and software components of a sensor node – WSN Network architecture: typical network architectures-data relaying and aggregation strategies -MAC layer protocols: issues, classification, self-organizing, Hybrid TDMA/FDMA and CSMA based MAC-IEEE 802.15.4.

### **UNIT IV WSN ROUTING, LOCALIZATION & QOS 9**

Issues in WSN routing – OLSR, AODV. Localization – Indoor and Sensor Network Localization. QoS in WSN.

### **UNIT V MESH NETWORKS 9**

Necessity for Mesh Networks – MAC enhancements – IEEE 802.11s Architecture – Opportunistic routing – Self configuration and Auto configuration – Capacity Models – Fairness –Heterogeneous Mesh Networks – Vehicular Mesh Networks.

**Total Hours: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. C.Siva Ram Murthy and B.Smanoj, "Ad Hoc Wireless Networks – Architectures and Protocols", Pearson Education, 2018.
2. Feng Zhao and LeonidasGuibas, "Wireless Sensor Networks", Morgan Kaufman Publishers, 2018.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. C.K.Toth, "Ad Hoc Mobile Wireless Networks", Pearson Education, 2016.
2. Thomas Krag and SebastinBuettrich, "Wireless Mesh Networking", O'Reilly Publishers, 2018

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105160/>
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105160/lec1.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105160/lec1.pdf)

## SEMESTER-VIII

22BECS8E06

DIGITAL MARKETING

3H-3C

Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0

Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

End Semester Exam:3 Hours

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- To learn strategic understanding of Digital Marketing
- To understand how to use optimize the search engine
- To learn marketing and tracking metrics
- To learn how digital marketing using social media and strategies for digital marketing.
- To explain email marketing, display advertising, mobile marketing, strategy & planning.
- To explain the applications of digital marketing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to

- Define and outline key concepts related to digital marketing
- Categorize digital marketing concepts including e-business models, e-consumer behaviour, online marketing communications, website design and social media marketing.
- Critically assess the role that digital marketing can play in business strategy.
- Develop tactical decisions concerning an effective product, pricing, distribution and promotion decisions in digital marketing
- Reflect on the practical implementation of a digital marketing strategy from a critical and evaluative perspective
- Develop applications like email marketing, display advertising, mobile marketing, strategy & planning

**UNIT-1: INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL MARKETING AND SEARCH ENGINE OPTIMIZATION**

9

Digital Marketing definition, Difference b/w Traditional Marketing & Digital Marketing, Digital Marketing Channels, Search Engine Optimization (SEO), How does Search Engine Work? Role of Keywords in SEO, Off-Page Optimization, On-Page Optimization

**UNIT-2:SEARCH MARKETING AND WEB SITE ANALYTICS**

9

Campaign Management-Conversion Tracking-Targeting & Analytics-KeyWord Selection-Conversion Metrics: CPA, CTR, Goal Configuration &Funnels-Intelligence Reporting-Conversions, Bounce Rate, Traffic Sources, Scheduling etc

**UNIT-3:SEARCH MARKETING AND WEB SITE ANALYTICS****9**

Campaign Management-Conversion Tracking-Targeting & Analytics-Keyword Selection- Conversion Metrics: CPA, CTR, Goal Configuration &Funnels-Intelligence Reporting- Conversions, Bounce Rate, Traffic Sources, Scheduling etc

**UNIT-4: SOCIAL MEDIA****9**

What is Social Media Marketing? -Overview of Facebook, Twitter, Linked In, Blogging, Youtube and Flickr Building Brand Awareness Using Social Media, Social Media Management- Insights and Analytics-Best Practice Examples & case Studies.

**UNIT-5: EMAIL MARKETING, DISPLAY ADVERTISING, MOBILE MARKETING 9**

User Behaviour-Segmentation, Key Metrics-Best Practice Case Studies-Split Testing-Campaign Process Optimization, SMS Strategy-Mobile Advertising - Mobile Optimized Websites-7 Step Process for Mobile Apps • Proximity Marketing

**Total Hours: 45****TEXT BOOKS:-**

1. Ian Dodson, “The Art of Digital Marketing”, Hardcover, 2016.
2. Sudhir Sreedharan, “Digital Marketing Paperback” – Import, 2015

**REFERENCES:**

1. Akins Homlon, Quick win Digital Marketing - Answers To Your, 2012.
2. Philip Kotler, Marketing 4.0: Moving from Traditional to Digital Hardcover, 2017.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.studocu.com/in/document/guru-gobind-singh-indraprastha-university/mba/lecture-notes/introduction-to-digital-marketing/1731171/view>
2. <https://optron.in/en/digital-marketing>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110104068/>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- Make the students acquainted with the theoretical aspects of Robotics
- Enable the students to acquire practical experience in the field of Robotics through design projects and case studies.
- Make the students understand the importance of robots in various fields of engineering.
- Expose the students to various robots and their operational details.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After this completion of this course, the student should be able to

- Understand the essential components of robots.
- Differentiate types of robots and robot grippers.
- The model forward and inverse kinematics of robot manipulators.
- Analyze forces in links and joints of a robot.
- Programme a robot to perform tasks in industrial applications.
- Design intelligent robots using sensors.

**UNIT – I: ROBOTICS****9**

Introduction-classification with respect to geometrical configuration (Anatomy), Controlled system & chain type: Serial manipulator & Parallel Manipulator.

**UNIT-II: COMPONENTS OF INDUSTRIAL ROBOTICS****9**

Precession of movement-resolution, accuracy & repeatability-Dynamic characteristics- speed of motion, load carrying capacity & speed of response-Sensors-Internal sensors: Position sensors,& Velocity sensors, External sensors: Proximity sensors, Tactile Sensors, & Force or Torque sensors.

**UNIT – III: GRIPPERS****9**

Mechanical Gripper-Grasping force-Engelberger-g-factors-mechanisms for actuation, Magnetic gripper, vacume cup gripper-considerations in gripper selection & design. Industrial robots specifications. Selection based on the Application.

**UNIT – IV: KINEMATICS****8**

Manipulators Kinematics, Rotation Matrix, Homogenous Transformation Matrix, D-H transformation matrix, D-H method of assignment of frames. Direct and Inverse Kinematics for industrial robots. Differential Kinematics for planar serial robots

## **UNIT-V:ROBOT CONTROL, PROGRAMMING AND APPLICATIONS 10**

Robot controls-Point to point control, Continuous path control, Intelligent robot, Control system for robot joint, Control actions, Feedback devices, Encoder, Resolver, LVDT, Motion Interpolations, Adaptive control. Introduction to Robotic Programming, On-line and off-line programming, programming examples. Robot applications-Material handling, Machine loading and unloading, assembly, Inspection, Welding, Spraypainting.

**Total Hours:**

**45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mikell P Groover, Nicholas G Odrey, Mitchel Weiss, Roger N Nagel, Ashish Dutta, "Industrial Robotics, Technology programming and Applications", McGraw Hill, 2018.
2. Craig. J. J. "Introduction to Robotics- Mechanics and control", Addison- Wesley, 2019.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. S.R. Deb, "Robotics Technology and flexible automation", Tata McGraw-Hill Education., 2009.
2. Richard D. Klafter, Thomas . A, ChriElewski, Michael Negin, "Robotics Engineering an Integrated Approach", PHI Learning., 2009.
3. Francis N. Nagy, Andras Siegler, "Engineering Foundation of Robotics", Prentice Hall Inc., 1987.
4. P.A. Janaki Raman, "Robotics and Image Processing an Introduction", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing company Ltd., 1995.
5. Carl D. Crane and Joseph Duffy, "Kinematic Analysis of Robot manipulators", Cambridge University Press, 2008.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107289/>
3. <http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/12/robotics.html>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- To introduce the relevance of this course to the existing technology through demonstrations, case studies and applications with a futuristic vision along with socio-economic impact and issues
- To understand virtual reality, augmented reality and using them to build Biomedical engineering applications
- To know the intricacies of these platform to develop PDA applications with better optimality

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After this completion of this course, the student should be able to

- Analyze & Design a system or process to meet given specifications with realistic engineering constraints.
- Identify problem statements and function as a member of an engineering design team.
- Utilize technical resources
- Propose technical documents and give technical oral presentations related to design mini project results.

**UNIT – I: ROBOTICS****9**

The three I's of virtual reality-commercial VR technology and the five classic components of a VR system - Input Devices: (Trackers, Navigation, and Gesture Interfaces): Three-dimensional position trackers, navigation and manipulation-interfaces and gesture interfaces-Output Devices: Graphics displays-sound displays & haptic feedback.

**UNIT-II: VR DEVELOPMENT PROCESS****9**

Geometric modeling - kinematics modeling- physical modeling - behaviour modeling - model Management.

**UNIT – III: CONTENT CREATION CONSIDERATIONS FOR VR****9**

Methodology and terminology-user performance studies-VR health and safety issues-Usability of virtual reality system- cyber sickness -side effects of exposures to virtual reality environment

**UNIT – IV: VR ON THE WEB & VR ON THE MOBILE****9**

JS-pros and cons-building blocks (WebVR, WebGL, Three.js, device orientation events)-frameworks (A-frame, React VR)-Google VR for Android-Scripts, mobile device configuration, building to android-cameras and interaction-teleporting-spatial audio-Assessing human parameters-device development and drivers-Design Haptics

## UNIT–V APPLICATIONS

9

Robot controls- Medical applications-military applications-robotics applications- Advanced Real time Tracking- other applications- games, movies, simulations, therapy

**Total Hours : 45**

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. C. Burdea & Philippe Coiffet, “Virtual Reality Technology”, Second Edition, Gregory, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.,2008
2. Jason Jerald. 2015. The VR Book: Human-Centred Design for Virtual Reality. Association for Computing Machinery and Morgan & Claypool, New York, NY, USA.

### References:

1. Augmented Reality: Principles and Practice (Usability) by Dieter Schmalstieg & Tobias Hollerer, Pearson Education (US), Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers Inc, New Jersey, United States, 2016. ISBN: 9780321883575
2. Practical Augmented Reality: A Guide to the Technologies, Applications, and Human Factors for AR and VR (Usability),Steve Aukstakalnis, Addison-Wesley Professional; 1 edition, 2016.
3. The Fourth Transformation: How Augmented Reality & Artificial Intelligence Will Change Everything, Robert Scoble & Shel Israel, Patrick Brewster Press; 1 edition, 2016.
4. Learning Virtual Reality: Developing Immersive Experiences and Applications for Desktop, Web, and Mobile, Tony Parisi, O'Reilly Media; 1 edition, 2015.
5. Programming 3D Applications with HTML5 and WebGL: 3D Animation and Visualization for Web Pages, Tony Parisi, O'Reilly Media; 1 edition, 2014.
6. Learning Three.js: The JavaScript 3D Library for WebGL - Second Edition, Jos Dirksen, Packt Publishing - ebooks Account; 2nd Revised ed. Edition 2015.

### WEBSITES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107289/>
3. <http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/12/robotics.html>



**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- To learn quantum computation and quantum information
- To understand quantum entanglement, quantum algorithms
- To understand quantum channels
- To learn quantum information theory
- To learn Computational Complexity and error correction
- To learn quantum counting

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After this completion of this course, the student should be able to

- Learn quantum computation and quantum information
- Understand quantum entanglement, quantum algorithms
- Understand quantum channels
- Learn quantum information theory
- Understand quantum Computational complexity
- Understand quantum error correction

**UNIT I FOUNDATION****9**

Overview of traditional computing – Church-Turing thesis – circuit model of computation – reversible computation – quantum physics – quantum physics and computation – Dirac notation and Hilbert Spaces – dual vectors – operators – the spectral theorem – functions of operators – tensor products – Schmidt decomposition theorem

**UNIT II QUBITS AND QUANTUM MODEL OF COMPUTATION****9**

State of a quantum system – time evolution of a closed system – composite systems – measurement – mixed states and general quantum operations – quantum circuit model – quantum gates – universal sets of quantum gates – unitary transformations – quantum circuits

**UNIT III QUANTUM ALGORITHMS – I****9**

Superdense coding – quantum teleportation – applications of teleportation – probabilistic versus quantum algorithms – phase kick-back – the Deutsch algorithm – the DeutschJozsa algorithm – Simon's algorithm – Quantum phase estimation and quantum Fourier Transform – eigenvalue estimation

#### **UNIT IV QUANTUM ALGORITHMS – II**

**9**

Order-finding problem – eigenvalue estimation approach to order finding – Shor's algorithm for order finding – finding discrete logarithms – hidden subgroups – Grover's quantum search algorithm – amplitude amplification – quantum amplitude estimation – quantum counting – searching without knowing the success probability

#### **UNIT V QUANTUM COMPUTATIONAL COMPLEXITY AND ERROR CORRECTION 9**

Computational complexity – black-box model – lower bounds for searching – general black-box lower bounds – polynomial method – block sensitivity – adversary methods – classical error correction – classical three-bit code – fault tolerance – quantum error correction – three- and nine-qubit quantum codes – fault-tolerant quantum computation.

**Total Hours: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS :**

1. P. Kaye, R. Laflamme, and M. Mosca, “An introduction to Quantum Computing”, Oxford University Press, 1999.
2. Quantum Computation and Quantum Information, M. A. Nielsen & I. Chuang, Cambridge University Press (2000).
3. Lecture notes by Prof. John Preskill, California Institute of Technology

#### **REFERENCES :**

1. The mathematical language of quantum theory: from uncertainty to entanglement, T. Hienosaari & M. Ziman, Cambridge University Press (2011).
2. V. Sahni, “Quantum Computing”, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, 2007.
3. Quantum systems, channels, information, A.S. Holevo, de Gruyter Studies in Mathematical Physics (2012).
4. Quantum information Theory, Mark M. Wilde, Cambridge University Press (2012).
5. Quantum error correction, D. A. Lidar & T. A. Brun, Cambridge University Press (2013).

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <http://www.research.att.com/~shor/papers/ICM.ps>.
2. <http://theory.caltech.edu/~preskill/ph229>.

## **LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVES**

**OPEN ELECTIVES OFFERED BY  
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**

**22BEEEOE01****ELECTRIC HYBRID VEHICLES****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basic concepts of electric hybrid vehicle.
- To gain the knowledge about electric propulsion unit.
- To know the concept of Hybrid Electric Drive-Trains.
- To gain the knowledge about different Energy Management Strategies.
- To study about the efficiency manipulation in drives.
- To understand and gain the knowledge about various energy storage devices.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- Summarize the history and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles.
- Choose a suitable drive scheme for developing an electric hybrid vehicle depending on resources.
- Analyze the different motor drives used in Hybrid Electric Vehicles.
- Design and develop basic schemes of electric vehicles and hybrid electric vehicles.
- Compare the different Energy Storage devices.
- Identify the different Energy Management Strategies.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

History of hybrid and electric vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies.

**UNIT II HYBRID ELECTRIC DRIVE-TRAINS****9**

Basic concept of hybrid traction, introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies, power flow control in hybrid drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

**UNIT III ELECTRIC PROPULSION UNIT****9**

Introduction to electric components used in hybrid and electric vehicles, Configuration and control of DC Motor drives, Configuration and control of Induction Motor drives, configuration and control of Permanent Magnet Motor drives, Configuration and control of Switch Reluctance Motor drives, drive system efficiency.

## **UNIT IV ENERGY STORAGE**

**9**

Introduction to Energy Storage Requirements in Hybrid and Electric Vehicles, Battery based energy storage and its analysis, Fuel Cell based energy storage and its analysis, Super Capacitor based energy storage and its analysis, Flywheel based energy storage and its analysis, Hybridization of different energy storage devices.

## **UNIT V ENERGY MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES**

**9**

Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles, classification of different energy management strategies, comparison of different energy management strategies, implementation issues of energy management strategies.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Iqbal Hussein Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals CRC Press 2nd edition 2010.
2. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design Standards media – 2nd edition 2009.
3. James Larminie, John Lowry Electric Vehicle Technology Wiley – 2nd edition 2012.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. C. Mi, M. A. Masrur and D. W. Gao, “Hybrid Electric vehicles: Principles and Applications with Practical Perspectives”, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
2. S. Onori, L. Serrao and G. Rizzoni, “Hybrid Electric Vehicles: Energy Management Strategies”, Springer, 2015.
3. M. Ehsani, Y. Gao, S. E. Gay and A. Emadi, “Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric, and FuelCell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory, and Design”, CRC Press, 2004.
4. T. Denton, “Electric and Hybrid Vehicles”, Routledge, 2016.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.energy.gov/eere/electricvehicles/electric-vehicle-basics>
2. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc20\\_ee18/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_ee18/preview)
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108103009/>

**22BEEEOE02****RENEWABLE ENERGY RESOURCES****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To gain the knowledge about environmental aspects of energy utilization.
- To understand the basic principles of wind energy conversion, solar cells, photovoltaic conversion.
- To study about solar energy collectors and its storages
- To study about the inter connected system in wind power
- To understand the basic principles fuel cell, Geo thermal power plants.
- To gain the knowledge about hydro energy.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- Summarize the Energy Scenario in India.
- Identify the various applications in solar energy.
- Compare the different types of wind machines.
- Understand the concept of Hydro Energy.
- Acquire knowledge about the ocean energy.
- Explain the different energy sources.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Energy scenario - Different types of Renewable Energy Sources - Environmental aspects of energy utilization - Energy Conservation and Energy Efficiency - Needs and Advantages, Energy Conservation Act 2001.

**UNIT II SOLAR ENERGY****9**

Introduction to solar energy: solar radiation, availability, measurement and estimation– Solar thermal conversion devices and storage – solar cells and photovoltaic conversion – PV systems – MPPT. Applications of PV Systems – solar energy collectors and storage.

**UNIT III WIND ENERGY****9**

Introduction – Basic principles of wind energy conversion- components of wind energy conversion system - site selection consideration – basic–Types of wind machines. Schemes for

electric generation – generator control, load control, energy storage – applications of wind energy – Inter connected systems.

#### **UNIT IV HYDRO ENERGY**

**9**

Hydropower, classification of hydro power, Turbine selection, Ocean energy resources, ocean energy routes. Principles of ocean thermal energy conversion systems, ocean thermal power plants. Principles of ocean wave energy conversion and tidal energy conversion.

#### **UNIT V OTHER SOURCES**

**9**

Bio energy and types –Fuel cell, Geo-thermal power plants; Magneto-hydro-dynamic (MHD) energy conversion.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Rai.G.D Non-conventional sources of energy Khanna publishers 2011
2. Khan.B.H Non-Conventional Energy Resources The McGraw Hills, Second edition 2009
3. Rao.S. & Parulekar Energy Technology Khanna publishers, Eleventh Reprint 2013
4. Godfrey Boyl Renewable Energy: Power sustainable future Oxford University Press, Third edition 2012.
5. John W Twidell and Anthony D Weir Renewable Energy Resources Taylor and Francis – 3rd edition 2015.

#### **WEBSITES**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103/107/103107157/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121/106/121106014/>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108078/>



**OPEN ELECTIVES OFFERED BY  
ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION  
ENGINEERING**

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**22BEECOE01      NEURAL NETWORKS AND ITS APPLICATIONS      3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course for students is :

- To introduce the basic concepts of neural networks and its applications in various domain
- To educate about supervised and unsupervised learning process
- To gain a solid understanding of various neural network model
- To study about annealing technique
- To learn the concepts of Self-Organizing Map (SOM) algorithm
- To understand steps involved in ballisticarm movements.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- Understand the basic concepts of neural networks and its applications in various domains
- Gain knowledge about learning process in Neural Networks
- Design using Adaptive Resonance Theory (ART) technique
- Describe steps in annealing process
- Acquire knowledge on SOM concepts
- Explain ballisticarm movements.

**UNIT I      INTRODUCTION TO NEURAL NETWORKS      9**

Introduction-biological neurons and their artificial models-learning, adaptation and neural network's learning rules-types of neural networks-single layer, multiple layer-feed forward, feedback networks

**UNIT II      LEARNING PROCESS      9**

Error– correction learning– memory based learning- hebbian learning-competitive learning-Boltzmann learning-supervised and unsupervised learning-adaptation-statistical learning theory.

### **UNIT III      PERCEPTION**

**9**

Single layer Perception-Adaptive filtering-unconstrained Optimization-Least-mean square algorithm- Leaning Curve-Annealing Technique-perception convergence Theorem-Relationship between perception and Baye's Classifier-Back propagation algorithm

### **UNIT IV      ATTRACTOR NEURAL NETWORK AND ART**

**9**

Hopfield model-BAM model -BAM Stability-Adaptive BAM -Lyapunov function-effect of gain- Hopfield Design-Application to TSP problem-ART-layer 1-layer 2-orienting subsystem-ART algorithm-ARTMAP.

### **UNIT-V      SELF ORGANIZATION**

**9**

Self-organizing map-SOM Algorithm-properties of the feature map-LVQ-Hierarchical Vector Quantization. Applications of self-organizing maps: The Neural Phonetic Type Writer Learning Ballistic Arm Movements.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. SimonHaykin Neural Networks and Learning Machines 3rd Edition Pearson/Prentice Hall 2009
2. SatishKumarNeural Networks: A Classroom Approach TMH 2008
3. Rajasekaran.S, VijayalakshmiPai.G.A Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms, Synthesis and Applications PHI, New Delhi 2003.
4. LaureneFausettFundamentals of Neural Networks: Architectures, Algorithms, and Applications Pearson/Prentice Hall 1994
5. Wasserman P.DNeural Computing Theory & PracticeVan Nortrand Reinhold1989.
6. Freeman J.A, S kapura D.M Neural networks, algorithms, applications, and programming techniques AdditionWesley2005.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105084/>
2. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/adaptive-resonance-theory-art/>

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**22BEECOE02 PRINCIPLES OF MODERN COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS 3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course for students is :

- To provide clear knowledge on evolution of communication systems
- To understand uplink and downlink concepts in mobile phone
- To make aware of mobile communication generations
- To deliver knowledge on wireless communication standards
- To enable students to have a better understanding on launching of satellite
- To study the concept of radar communication

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- Understand past, present and future trends in mobile communication.
- Explain how uplink and downlink is done in mobile phone
- Distinguish various standards in use for wireless communication
- Demonstrate some basic application of GPS.
- Appreciate launching mechanism of satellite
- Gain knowledge about RADAR working and its applications

**UNIT I THE EVOLUTION OF ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION 9**

From smoke signals to smart phones - History of communications: Theoretical Foundations, Development & Applications - Frequencies for communication - Frequency regulations - Overview of communication transmitter and receiver.

**UNIT II MOBILE CELLULAR COMMUNICATIONS 9**

Evolution to cellular networks – Cellular systems generations and standards: 1G, 2G, 3G, 4G - Cellular network components - Components of a mobile phone - setting up a call process - Making a call process - Receiving a call process - Spectrum allocation: Policies and strategies, Role of TRAI.

### **UNIT III      WIRELESS COMMUNICATION      9**

Introduction - Bluetooth - Infrared communication - IEEE Wireless LANs (Wi-Fi) - IEEE 802.16 (WiMaX) - Future mobile and wireless networks: Introduction to 5G- device to device communication- IoT.

### **UNIT IV      SATELLITE COMMUNICATION      9**

History of Satellite communication, Basics of Satellites, Types of Satellites, Capacity Allocation - Launch Vehicles and Orbits: Introduction to launching vehicles, Important Orbits, working of rocket, Three Pioneers of Rocketry - Basics of Global Positioning System (GPS) - Applications of GPS.

### **UNIT V      RADAR & NAVIGATION      9**

Introduction, Radar Block diagram and Operation, Radar Frequencies, Applications of Radar. Navigation Systems: Introduction & methods of navigation, Instrument Landing System, Microwave landing system- Modern Navigation systems.

**Total Hours : 45**

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S.Haykin, —Communication Systems, 4/e, John Wiley 2007
2. B.P.Lathi, —Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems, 3/e, Oxford University Press,2007
3. Rappaport Theodore S - Wireless Communications: Principles and Practice, 2/E, Pearson Education India, 2010
4. Vijay. K. Garg, —Wireless Communication and Networking, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2007.
5. T.Pratt, C. Bostian and J.Allnutt; —Satellite Communications, John Wiley and Sons, Second Edition., 2003
6. M. I .Skolnik —Introduction to Radar Systems, Tata McGraw Hill 2006.
7. Myron Kyton and W.R.Fried —Avionics Navigation Systems, John Wiley & Sons 1997.

**OPEN ELECTIVES OFFERED BY  
BIO MEDICAL ENGINEERING**

**22BEBMEOE01****HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The goal of this course is for students

- To discuss all the organelles of an animal cell and their function.
- To perceive structure and functions of the various types of systems of human body.
- To outline about eye, ear and Endocrine glands of human
- To learn organs and structures involving in system formation and functions.
- To understand all systems in the human body.
- To infer basic understanding of the inter connection of various organ systems in human body

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Explain basic structure and functions of cells and its organelles
- Demonstrate about anatomy and physiology of various organ systems
- Illustrate eye, ear and Endocrine glands of human
- Explain the interconnect of various organ systems in human body
- Enlighten organs and structures involving in system formation and functions.
- Elucidate special senses in the human body.

**NIT I CELL****9**

Structure of Cell– Organelles and description–Function of each component of the cell– Membranepotential–Action Potential–Generation and Conduction –Electrical Stimulation. Blood Cell–Composition –Origin of RBC–Blood Groups–Estimation of RBC, WBC and Platelet–Tissues and its functions-.Homeostasis - Tissue: Types – Specialized tissues– functions.

**UNIT II CARDIAC AND NERVOUS SYSTEM****9**

Heart, Major blood vessels– Cardiac Cycle – ECG-Conducting system of heart--importance of blood groups – identification of blood groups- Nervous Control of Heart-Cardiac output– Coronary and Peripheral Circulation–Structure and function of Nervous tissue–Neuron–Synapse–Reflexes–Receptors–Brain–Brainstem–Spinalcord–Reflexaction.

### **UNIT III RESPIRATORY SYSTEM AND MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM 9**

Physiological aspects of respiration–Trachea and lungs -Exchange of gases–Regulation of Respiration -Disturbance of respiration function -Pulmonary function test-Types of respiration - Oxygen and carbon dioxide transport and acid base regulation-Muscles-tissue-types-structure of skeletal muscle-types of muscle and joints.

### **UNIT IV DIGESTIVE, EXCRETORY AND LYMPHATIC SYSTEM 9**

Organisation of GI System, Digestion and absorption –Movements of GI tract–Intestine-Liver-Pancreas- Structure of Nephron–Mechanism of Urine formation–Urine Reflex–Skin and Sweat Gland–Temperature regulation, Lymphatic: Parts and Functions of Lymphatic systems– Types of Lymphatic organs and vessels.

### **UNIT V EYE, EAR & ENDOCRINE GLANDS 9**

Optics of Eye–Retina–Photochemistry of Vision–Accommodation-Neurophysiology of vision–EOG, Physiology of internal ear–Mechanism of Hearing–Auditory Pathway, Hearing Tests–Endocrine-Pituitary and thyroid glands.

**TOTAL HOURS :45**

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Textbook Equity Edition, Anatomy and Physiology : Volume 2 of 3, Lulu.com, 2014

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. William F. Ganong, Review of Medical Physiology, Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi, 26th Edition, 2019
2. Arthur C. Guyton, Text book of Medical Physiology, Elsevier Saunders, 12th Edition, 2011

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://dth.ac.in/medical/course.php>
2. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20\\_bt19/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_bt19/preview)



**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The goal of this course is for students

- To have an overview of artificial organs & transplants
- To describe the principles of implant design with a case study
- To explain the implant design parameters and solution
- To study about various blood interfacing implant
- To study about soft tissue replacement and hard tissue replacement
- To learn about various implants

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Understand of artificial organs & transplants
- Know the principles of implant design with a case study
- Explain the implant design parameters and solution in use
- Know about various blood interfacing implants
- Understand about soft tissue replacement and hard tissue replacement
- Know about various implants.

**UNIT I ARTIFICIAL ORGANS & TRANSPLANTS****9**

ARTIFICIAL ORGANS:-Introduction, Outlook for organ replacements, Design consideration – Evaluation process.

TRANSPLANTS:-Overview, Immunological considerations, Blood transfusions, Individual organs –kidney, liver, heart and lung, bone marrow, cornea.

**UNIT II PRINCIPLES OF IMPLANT DESIGN****9**

Principles of implant design - body response to implants, Clinical problems requiring implants for solution, The missing organ and its replacement, Tissue engineering, scaffolds, Biomaterials, Regenerative medicine & Stem cells.

**UNIT III IMPLANT DESIGN PARAMETERS AND ITS SOLUTION****9**

Biocompatibility, Local and systemic effects of implants, Design specifications for tissue bonding and modulus matching, Degradation of devices, natural and synthetic polymers, corrosion, wear and tear, Implants for Bone, Devices for nerve regeneration. Limb prosthesis, Externally Powered limb Prosthesis.

**UNIT IV BLOOD INTERFACING IMPLANTS****9**

Neural and neuromuscular implants, Heart valve implants, heart and lung assist devices, artificial heart, cardiac pacemakers, Prosthetic cardiac valves, Artificial kidney-dialysis membrane and artificial blood.

**UNIT V IMPLANTABLE MEDICAL DEVICES AND ORGANS****9**

Gastrointestinal system, Dentistry, Soft tissue replacement & Hard tissue replacement – sutures, surgical tapes, adhesive, percutaneous implants, internal fracture fixation devices, joint replacements. Maxillofacial and craniofacial replacement, Recent advancement and future directions.

**TOTAL HOURS :45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Park J.B, Biomaterials Science and Engineering, Plenum Press, 2011

**REFERENCES :**

1. J D Bronzino, Biomedical Engineering handbook Volume II, CRC Press, 2010
2. RS Khandpur, Hand book of Biomedical Instrumentation, Tata McGraw Hill, 2016

**WEB SITES:**

1. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/mechanical-engineering/2-782j-design-of-medical-devices-and-implants-spring-2006/>

**COURSES OFFERED TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS BY  
BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**22BTBTOE01****BIOREACTOR DESIGN****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Impart basic knowledge in bioprocess Engineering
- Design the bioreactors for various operations.
- Discuss the principle and working of heat transfer equipments.
- Extend the knowledge in principle of heat transfer inside a bioreactor
- Construct the equipments used in mass transfer operations.
- Illustrate the equipments used in separation process.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- Summarize the basic concepts in bioprocess Engineering.
- Design the bioreactors for various operations.
- Develop the heat transfer equipments for Bioprocess Engineering.
- Construct the equipments used in mass transfer operations.
- Categorize the equipments used in separation process.
- Describe the applications of bioreactors.

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO BIOPROCESS ENGINEERING****9**

Introduction – Biotechnology and Bioprocess Engineering- Biologists and Engineers Differ in their approach to research-How Biologists and Engineers work Together- Bioprocesses: Regulatory constraints.

**UNIT II: REACTOR DESIGN****9**

Design of Airlift fermentor, Bubble column reactor and Continuous stirred tank reactor.

**UNIT III: HEAT TRANSFER EQUIPMENTS****9**

Design of Shell and tube Heat exchanger, Double pipe heat exchanger, Long tube vertical evaporator and Forced circulation evaporator.

**UNIT IV: MASS TRANSFER EQUIPMENTS****9**

Design of Bollmann extractor, Fractionating column, Packed tower and Spray tray absorber.

## **UNIT V: SEPARATION EQUIPMENTS**

**9**

Design of Plate and frame filter press, Leaf filter, Rotary drum filter, Disc bowl centrifuge, Rotarydrum drier and Swenson –walker crystallizer.

**Total Hours : 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. James Edwin Bailey, David F. Ollis (2015) Biochemical Engineering Fundamentals, SecondEdition. McGraw-Hill Education (India) private limited.
2. Don W. Green, Robert H.Perry (2008). Chemical Engineer Hand book. The McGraw-HillCompanies, Inc.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Pauline. M. Doran (2015). Bioprocess Engineering Principles Second Edition. AcademicPress.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Discuss the scope and importance of food processing.
- Impart basic knowledge in different food processing methods carried out in the food tech companies.
- Explain the methods of food preservation by cooling.
- Tell the concepts of preservation methods for fruits.
- Create deeper understanding on preservation methods for vegetables.
- Extend the brief knowledge in food conservation operations and packaging methodologies

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- Describe the scope and importance of food processing.
- Outline the various processing methods for foods.
- Describe the methods of food preservation by cooling.
- Summarize the preservation methods for fruits and vegetables.
- Extend the knowledge in food conservation operations.
- Understand the types and materials used for packaging.

**UNIT I : SCOPE AND IMPORTANCE OF FOOD PROCESSING****9**

Properties of food - Physical, thermal, mechanical, sensory. Raw material Preparation - Cleaning, sorting, grading, peeling.

**UNIT II: PROCESSING METHODS****9**

Heating- Blanching and Pasteurization. Freezing- Dehydration- canning-additives-fermentation- extrusion cooking- hydrostatic pressure cooking- dielectric heating- micro wave processing and aseptic processing – Infra red radiation processing-Concepts and equipment used.

**UNIT III: FOOD CONVERSION OPERATIONS AND FOOD PACKAGING****9**

Size reduction – Fibrous foods, dry foods and liquid theory and foods – equipments - membrane separation- filtration- equipment and application. Basic packaging materials, types of packaging, packaging design, packaging for different types of foods, retort pouch packing, costs of packaging and recycling of materials.

#### **UNIT IV: FOOD PRESERVATION BY COOLING**

**9**

Refrigeration, Freezing-Theory, freezing time calculation, methods freezing of freezing equipments, freeze drying, freeze concentration, thawing, effect of low temperature on food. Water activity, methods to control water activity.

#### **UNIT V: PRESERVATION METHODS FOR FRUITS AND VEGETABLES**

**9**

Preprocessing operations - preservation by reduction of water content: drying / dehydration and concentration – chemical preservation – preservation of vegetables by acidification, preservation with sugar - Heat preservation– Food irradiation- Combined preservation techniques.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R. Paul Singh, Dennis R.Heldman (2014).Introduction to food engineering. Academic press.
2. P.Fellows. (2017). Food processing technology principles and practice, Fourth Edition. Woodhead publishing Ltd.
3. M.A. Rao, Syed S.H.Rizvi, Ashim K. Datta. (2014). Engineering properties of foods. CRCpress.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. B. Sivasankar. (2002). Food processing and preservation.PHI learning Pvt.Ltd.
2. Ranganna, S. (2000). Handbook of canning and aseptic packaging. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company..
3. Sharma, M., Goyal, M. R., & Birwal, P. (Eds.). (2021). Handbook of Research on Food Processing and Preservation Technologies: Volume 5: Emerging Techniques for Food Processing, Quality, and Safety Assurance. CRC Press.

**22BTBTOE03****PROCESSING AND PRESERVATION****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Elaborate the available tools and databases for performing research in bioinformatics.
- Expose students to sequence alignment tool in bioinformatics.
- Construct the phylogenetic trees for evolution.
- Discuss the 3D structure of protein and classification.
- Acquire basic knowledge in protein secondary structure prediction.
- Extend the brief knowledge in Micro array data analysis.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- Summarize the basic concepts and importance of Bioinformatics in various sectors.
- Demonstrate the sequence alignment tool in bioinformatics.
- Construct the phylogenetic trees for evolution.
- Analyze the three dimensional protein structure and classification using various tools.
- Illustrate the protein secondary structure prediction by comparative modeling.
- Extend the knowledge in micro array technology and applications of bioinformatics in various sectors.

**UNIT I: OVERVIEW OF BIOINFORMATICS****9**

Aims and tasks of Bioinformatics - applications of Bioinformatics - challenges and opportunities. The scope of bioinformatics; bioinformatics & the internet; useful bioinformatics sites. Data acquisition: sequencing DNA, RNA & proteins; determination of protein structure; gene & protein expression data; protein interaction data. Databases – contents, structure & annotation: file formats; annotated sequence databases; miscellaneous databases.

**UNIT II: RETRIEVAL OF BIOLOGICAL DATA****9**

Data retrieval with Entrez & DBGET/ LinkDB; data retrieval with SRS (sequence retrieval system). Searching sequence databases by sequence similarity criteria: sequence similarity searches; amino acid substitution matrices; database searches, FASTA & BLAST; sequence filters; iterative database searches & PSI-BLAST. Multiple-sequence alignment,



gene & protein families: multiple- sequence alignment & family relationships; protein families & pattern databases; protein domain families.

### **UNIT III: PHYLOGENETICS** **9**

Introduction to Phylogenetics, Molecular Evolution and Molecular Phylogenetics, Phylogenetic tree, Forms of Tree Representation, Rooted and un-rooted trees, Phylogenetic Tree Construction Methods: Distance based methods- NJ, UPGMA PGMA , cladistics & ontology; building phylogenetic trees; evolution of macromolecular sequences. Sequence annotation: principles of genome annotation; annotation tools & resources.

### **UNIT IV: STRUCTURAL BIOINFORMATICS** **9**

Protein sequence data-bases- SwissProt/ TrEMBL, PIR, Sequence motif databases -Pfam, PROSITE, Protein structure databases, Protein Data Bank-SCOP, CATH, KEGG, ChEMBL, Sequence, structure and function relationship. Conceptual models of protein structure; the relationship of protein three-dimensional structure to protein function; the evolution of protein structure & function; obtaining, viewing & analyzing structural data; structural alignment; classification of proteins of known three-dimensional structure; introduction to protein structure prediction; structure prediction by comparative modeling; secondary structure prediction; advanced protein structure prediction & prediction strategies.

### **UNIT V: MICROARRAY DATA ANALYSIS** **9**

Microarray data, analysis methods; microarray data, tools & resources; sequence sampling & SAGE. Bioinformatics in pharmaceutical industry: informatics & drug discovery; pharma informatics resources. Basic principles of computing in bioinformatics: running computer software; computer operating systems; software downloading & installation; database management.

**Total Hours: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dan E krane Michael L Rayme. (2004). Fundamental concepts of Bioinformatics. Pearson Education.
2. Andreas D Baxevanis B.F. Franchis Ouellette. (2004). Bioinformatics: A practical guide to the analysis of genes and proteins. Wiley-Interscience.
3. David W. Mount. (2004). Sequence and Genome Analysis. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Jonathan Pevsner.(2015). Bioinformatics and functional genomics. wiley-Liss.
2. Michael J Koernberg. (2016).Microarray Data Analysis: Methods and applications. Humana Press
3. Rastogi, S. C., Parag Rastogi, and Namita Mendiratta(2013). Bioinformatics Methods And Applications: Genomics Proteomics And Drug Discovery. 4 th Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.,

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Impart the skills in the field of nano biotechnology and its applications.
- Acquire knowledge in the nano particles and its significance in various fields.
- Extend the knowledge in types and application of nano particles in sensors.
- Define the concepts of biomaterials through molecular self assembly.
- Equip students with clinical applications of nano devices.
- Describe deeper understanding of the socio-economic issues in nano biotechnology.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- Develop skills in the field of nano biotechnology and its applications.
- Summarize the nano particles and its significance in various fields.
- Extend the knowledge in types and application of nano particles in sensors.
- Define the concepts of biomaterials through molecular self assembly.
- Outline the clinical applications of nano devices.
- Describe the socio-economic issues in nano biotechnology.

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction to Nanotechnology and nanobiotechnology: Properties at nanoscale, Scope and Overview, Length scales , Importance of Nanoscale and Technology, History of Nanotechnology, Future of Nanotechnology: Nano Technology Revolution, ; General synthesis methods of nanoscale materials; top down and bottom up approaches; Silicon based Technology, Benefits and challenges in Molecular manufacturing: The Molecular assembler concept, Controversies and confusions, Understanding advanced capabilities, Nanotechnology in Different, Fields: Nanobiotechnology, Materials, Medicine, Dental care.

**UNIT II: NANO PARTICLES****9**

Introduction, Types of Nanoparticles, Techniques to Synthesize Nanoparticles, Characterization of Nanoparticles, Applications, Toxic effects of Nanomaterials, Significance of Nanoparticles Nanofabrications- MEMS/NEMS, Atomic Force Microscopy, Self assembled monolayers/ Dip- pen Nanolithography, Soft Lithography, PDMS Molding, Nano Particles, Nano wires and Nanotubes. X-ray diffraction technique; Scanning Electron Microscopy with EDX; Transmission Electron Microscopy including high-resolution imaging;

### **UNIT III: MEDICAL NANOTECHNOLOGY**

**9**

Nanomedicine, Nanobiosensor and Nanofluidics. Nanocrystals in biological detection, Electrochemical DNA sensors and Integrated Nanoliter systems. Nano-Biodevices and Systems. Fabrication of Novel Biomaterials through molecular self assembly- Small scale systems for in vivo drug delivery- Future nanomachine. Case study on drug delivery of gold nanoparticles against breast cancer

### **UNIT IV: NANOBIO TECHNOLOGY**

**9**

Nanoscale devices for drug delivery: micelles for drug delivery; targeting; bioimaging; microarray and genome chips; Clinical applications of nanodevices. Artificial neurons. Real-time nanosensors- Applications in cancer biology. Nanomedicine. Synthetic retinyl chips based on bacteriorhodopsins. High throughput DNA sequencing with nanocarbon nanotubes. Nanosurgical devices.

### **UNIT V: ETHICAL ISSUES IN NANOTECHNOLOGY**

**9**

Introduction, Socioeconomic Challenges, Ethical Issues in Nanotechnology: With Especial Reference to Nanomedicine, Nanomedicine Applied in Nonmedical Contexts, Social Issues Relating to Nanomedicine. Social and Ethical Issues, Economic Impacts, Other Issues, Nanotechnology and Future Socio-economic challenges.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Niemeyer, C.M. and Mirkin, C.A (2005). Nanobiotechnology: Concepts, Applications and Perspectives. Wiley-VCH.
2. Goodsell, D.S. (2004). Bionanotechnology. John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
3. Shoseyov, O. and Levy, I (2008). Nanobiotechnology: Bioinspired Devices and Materials of the Future. Humana Press.
4. Bhushan, B. (2017). Springer Handbook of Nanotechnology. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Freitas Jr R.A (2006) Nanomedicine. Landes Biosciences.
2. Kohler, M. and Fritzsche, W. (2008). Nanotechnology – An Introduction to Nanostructuring Techniques. Wiley-VCH.
3. Niemeyer, C. M., and CA Mirkin, C. A., (2010); NanoBiotechnology II – More concepts, and applications. First edition, Wiley –VCH publications

**COURSES OFFERED TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS**  
**BY**  
**FOOD TECHNOLOGY**

**22BTFTOE01****PROCESSING OF FOOD MATERIALS****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES****The goal of this course is for students to,**

- Explain the milling, extraction and manufacture of tremendous products from cereals, pulses and oilseeds
- Summarize the production and processing methods of fruits and vegetables
- Discuss the chemical composition, processing, production, spoilage and quality of milk and milk products
- Outline the overall processes involved in the production of meat, poultry and fish products
- Review the production and processing methods of plantation and spice products

**COURSE OUTCOMES****Upon completion of this course, students will be able to,**

- Discuss the basics of food processing.
- Demonstrate the various processing technologies involved in fruits and vegetables, dairy, cereals, meat, fish, egg and plantation products.
- Infer the basics on microbiology of food products.
- Describe the process of manufacture of various food products.
- Recognize various methods of preservation of food.
- Express the possible arena of entrepreneurial activity related to food products.

**Unit I - CEREAL, PULSES AND OIL SEEDS TECHNOLOGY**

Rice milling, Pulse milling, Wheat milling – Recent trends in milling process- Oil extraction – different methods in oil extraction - Methods of manufacture of Bread - different processes of manufacture- types of breads-buns, biscuits, cakes and cookies- Pasta products - Tortilla - Method of manufacture.

**Unit II - FRUITS AND VEGETABLE PROCESSING**

Production of Fruits and vegetables in India, Maturity standards, Cause for heavy losses, preservation treatments - Basics of Canning, Minimal processing and Hurdle technology as applied to Vegetable and Fruit processing, Processing of fruit juices, Dehydration, Aseptic processing- Indian Food Regulation and Quality assurance Fruit Juice / pulp/ Nectar/Drinks, concentrates.

### **Unit III - DAIRY PROCESSING**

Basic dairy terminology, composition, General tests at reception, Dairy Processing- Method of manufacture of Standardized, toned and double toned milk, milk powder - Equipments - Pasteurizers, homogenizers and pumps - Method of manufacture of dairy products - Icecream, Cheese, Paneer, Yoghurt - Pasteurization and microorganisms involved in spoilage of milk – Major pathogens, Plant construction, Sanitation management, Cleaning equipment.

### **Unit IV - MEAT, POULTRY AND FISH PROCESSING**

Meat composition from different sources, Definitions and measurements, Carcass Processing, Meat Products, Processing of Poultry Products, Common pathogens, Sanitation management, Sanitizers for meat & poultry plants, Fish and other Marine Products Processing, Sources of sea food contamination.

### **Unit V - PLANTATION PRODUCT TECHNOLOGY**

Processing of Tea, Coffee and Cocoa - Outline of the methods of manufacture of - green tea, black tea, instant tea, Instant coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate. Outline of the methods of processing of Pepper, cardamom, ginger, vanilla and turmeric. By products from plantation crops and spices.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Srivastava R.P. and Kumar S. Fruit and Vegetable Preservation: Principles and Practices. International Book Distributing Co. Lucknow. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. 2010.
2. Chakraverty A., Mujumdar A.S., Raghavan G.S.V and Ramaswamy H.S. Handbook of Post-harvest Technology: Marcel Dekker Press. USA. 1<sup>st</sup> Edition. 2003.
3. Sukumar De. Outlines of Dairy Technology. Oxford University Press. New Delhi. 23<sup>rd</sup> impression. 2016.
4. James G. Brennan. 2006. Food Processing Handbook. Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, Weinheim, Germany.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**The goal of this course is for students,**

- To explain the basic concepts of food and nutrition.
- To define the overall classification, function, and source of carbohydrates, lipids and proteins.
- To recite the availability, source, deficiency and physiological role of fat- and water-soluble vitamins.
- To outline the role of health and nutritional importance of micro and macro minerals.
- To discuss the recent trends and developments in nutrition.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**Upon successful completion of this, students will be able to**

- Recognize the basics in the area of nutritional assessment in health and disease
- Evaluate the biological functions of various macromolecules in terms of food and health.
- Select the balanced diet for healthy life to avoid or prevent the deficiency disorders.
- Choose an appropriate diet, products that prevent vitamin deficiency disorders.
- Identify the proper foods rich in minerals to live a healthy life.
- Design the diet with the recent concepts of human nutrition to prevent / treat the dreadful diseases.

**UNIT I - HUMAN NUTRITION**

Six classes of nutrients - Historical perspective of nutrient requirements – Assessment of nutritional status - recommended dietary allowances of macronutrients for all age groups - Assessment of protein quality - Malnutrition and related disorders – Balanced Diet. Factors influencing dietary intake: Food habits, food fads and fallacies, their influence on health and wellbeing.

**UNIT II - BIOMOLECULES**

Carbohydrates- Definition, classification, Functions, Sources of Carbohydrates, Deficiency. Lipids – Definition, classification, function, sources, Properties of fats and oils, Refined & Hydrogenated fats process. Proteins - Definitions, Classification, Function, Amino Acids, Sources of Proteins, Texturized proteins.

**UNIT III - VITAMINS**

Physiological role, bio-availability, requirements, sources and deficiency of Fat-Soluble Vitamins: Vitamin A, Vitamin D, E & K. Water-soluble vitamins: Vitamin C, Thiamine, Riboflavin, Niacin, Pantothenic acid, Biotin, Folic acid, Vitamin B12, Vitamin B6. Stability under different food processing conditions.

#### **UNIT IV – MINERALS AND WATER**

Physiological role, bio-availability, requirements, sources and deficiency of Macro minerals: Calcium, Phosphorus Magnesium, Sodium, Potassium chloride. Micro minerals: Iron, Zinc, copper, selenium, chromium, iodine, manganese, Molybdenum and fluoride - Chemistry and physical properties of free, bounded and entrapped water, water activity, quality parameters of drinking and mineral water.

#### **UNIT V - RECENT TRENDS IN NUTRITION**

Principles of dietary management in gout, rheumatism, AIDS/HIV - Cancer-risk factors, symptoms, dietary management, role of food in prevention of Cancer. Role of functional foods Health foods and novel foods, organically grown foods, personalized nutrition, recent concepts in human nutrition like nutrigenomics, nutraceuticals etc.

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Sunetra Roday. Food Science and Nutrition. Oxford Higher Education/Oxford University Press. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition 2018. (ISBN-13:9780199489084)
2. Charis Galanakis. Nutraceutical and Functional Food Components. Academic Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2017. (ISBN:9780128052570)
3. Ashley Martin. Nutrition and Dietetics. Syrawood Publishing House. 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2016. (ISBN:9781682860588)
4. Robert E. C. Wildman. Handbook of Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods. CRC Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2016. (ISBN-10:9781498770637)
5. Srilakshmi.B.NutritionScience.NewAgeInternationalPvt.Ltd,Publishers.6<sup>th</sup>Edition.2017. (ISBN-13:9789386418883)



**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The goal of this course is for students to,

- Outline the current status of snack food Industry
- Describe the production, processing and marketing trends of potato and tortilla chips
- Outline the overall processing of popcorn
- Explain the production and processing of fruits involved in snack food preparation
- Summarize the sensory analysis methods and packaging techniques of snack foods

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to,

- List the various manufacturing process in snack food industries
- Acquire knowledge about current production and marketing status of Snack foods
- Elucidate the advantages of Sensory Evaluation
- Packaging technologies in Snack Food Industries
- Demonstrate the \*equipments involved in the snack production processes
- Use flavorings in the popcorn industries

**UNIT I- INTRODUCTION TO SNACK FOODS**

Introduction- Types – processing methods - Nutrition- Quality and standards for snack foods - GHP and GMP for snack food industries - Outline of snack food industry - Domestic Snack Food Market-Global Market.

**UNIT II-POTATO AND TORTILLA CHIPS PROCESSING**

Potato Production- selection and grading of potato - Potato snack Ingredients- Potato Analysis and Composition-Potato chip manufacturing process-Unit Operations-Other value added products from Potato. Tortilla chips - Raw Materials- Processing steps-Equipment involved-Reconstitution of Dry Maize Flour-Unit operations - Nutritional properties of potato and tortilla chips.

**UNIT III-POPCORN PROCESSING**

Introduction- Raw popcorn selection and preparation-Popping Methods-Home preparation of Popcorn-Equipments-Industrial manufacturing process- Flavorings and Applicators-Popcorn Packaging- Relative Nutrition- Marketing.

## **UNIT IV-FRUIT BASED SNACKS**

Introduction-production and processing of fruit crops – fruit purees – fruit powders – canned fruit snacks – alcoholic preservation of fruit snacks – fruit candies – fruit bars – exotic fruits – Nutritious and health benefits of fruit snacks.

## **UNIT V SENSORY EVALUATION AND PACKAGING**

Introduction- importance of sensory evaluation – Analytical methods-Sensory methods- Sensory Aspect of Processing- Limitations of sensory evaluation- Quality properties of Snack Foods and Packaging Materials-Automated Bag- Pouch Packaging- Cartoning Case Packing- Labelling requirements - Current Issues in Snack Foods Packaging

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Lusas, E. W and Rooney, L. W. Snack Foods Processing. CRC Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 2001.
2. Panda, H. The Complete Technology Book on Snack Foods, National Institute of Industrial Research, Delhi. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2013.
3. Sergio O Serna-Saldivar, Industrial Manufacture of Snack Foods, Kennedys Books Ltd. 2008.
4. Lusas, E. W and Rooney, L. W. Snack Foods Processing. CRC Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 2001.
5. Panda, H. The Complete Technology Book on Snack Foods, National Institute of Industrial Research, Delhi. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2013.
6. Sergio O Serna-Saldivar, Industrial Manufacture of Snack Foods, Kennedys Books Ltd. 2008.

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**22BTFTOE04 AGRICULTURAL WASTE AND BY PRODUCT UTILIZATION 3H-3C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES****The goal of this course is for students,**

- To categorize the types of agricultural wastes
- To outline the production and utilization of biomass
- To explain the various parameters considered to be important in the designing of bio gas units
- To discuss the methods employed in the production of alcohol from agricultural wastes/byproducts
- To summarize the overall aspects involved in the production of paperboards and particleboards from agricultural wastes

**COURSE OUTCOMES****Upon successful completion of this, students will be able to,**

- List and classify the types of agricultural wastes
- Collect and generate number of value added products from agricultural wastes
- Recall the techniques involved in the production and utilization of biomass
- Assess the various parameters considered to be important in the designing of bio gas units
- Illustrate the various methods employed in the production of alcohol from the byproducts of agricultural wastes
- Choose the appropriate materials to produce paperboards and particleboards from agricultural wastes

**UNIT I-TYPES OF AGRICULTURAL WASTES**

Introduction and Background Agricultural Waste, Crop Waste, Agricultural Residues (annual crops), Technical terms, properties of agricultural waste- storage and handling - rice by-products utilization-rice bran and germ, rice bran oil, economic products from agriculture waste/by-products.

**UNIT II-BIOMASS PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION**

Biomass – types – production and utilization  
Technology used for the utilization of agricultural wastes: Biomass Gasifier, Nimbkar Agricultural Research Institute (NARI) Gasifier, Rice-Husk Based Gasifier, Heat and Steam from Sugarcane Leaf and Bagasse.

### **UNIT III -BIOGAS DESIGN AND PRODUCTION**

Biogas: Definition, composition, history of biogas, Production of biogas – factors affecting the efficiency; types of biogasplant (floating drum type and fixed dome type) and their components (inlet, outlet, stirrer, slanting pipe, digester, gas holder and gas outlet pipe), Selection and Design of biogasplant.

### **UNIT IV -PRODUCTION OF ALCOHOL FROM WASTE MATERIALS**

Production of Alcohol from waste materials: Introduction, Production methods, Cellulolysis (biological approach): Pretreatment, Cellulolytic processes (Chemical and Enzymatic hydrolysis), Microbial fermentation, Gasification process (thermochemical approach).

### **UNIT V-PRODUCTION OF PAPERBOARD AND PARTICLEBOARDS FROM AGRICULTURAL WASTE**

Production and testing of Paperboards and Particleboards from Agricultural Waste: Introduction, History, Terminology and classification, Raw materials, Production steps- Pulp, Classifications of pulp, Bleaching, Plies, Coating, Grades.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Efthymia Alexopoulou. Bioenergy and Biomass from Industrial Crops on Marginal Lands. Elsevier, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2020. (ISBN:9780128188644)
2. Navanietha Krishnaraj Rathinam, Rajesh Sani. Biovalorisation of Wastes to Renewable Chemicals and Biofuels. Elsevier, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2019. (ISBN:9780128179529)
3. Simona Ciuta, Demetra Tsiamis, Marco J. Castaldi. Gasification of Waste Materials. Academic Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2017. (ISBN:9780128127162)
4. Nicholas E. Korres, Padraig O'Kiely, John A.H. Benzie, Jonathan S. West. Bioenergy Production by Anaerobic Digestion: Using Agricultural Biomass and Organic Wastes. Routledge, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2013. (ISBN-13:9780415698405)
5. Albert Howard, Yashwant Wad. The Waste Products of Agriculture. Benediction Classics, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2011. (ISBN-13:9781849025

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**The goal of this course is for students to,**

- Emphasis the types of materials used in the food processing equipments.
- Discuss about the materials and designing of different storage vessel.
- Explain the importance of reaction vessel and their deskinning techniques.
- Explain the materials and designing of heat exchanger and evaporators.
- Discuss the importance of dryers in food processing industries.

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**Upon completion of this course, students will be able to,**

- Point out the materials suitable for the construction of equipments.
- List out the vessels used for the food storage.
- Categorize the different types of reaction vessel used for different purposes.
- Understand the importance of heat exchanger in the designing of food processing equipments.
- Understand the significance of dryers in food processing.
- Understand the basic for design and develop equipments used in food Processing operations.   
Togaintechnicknow-howaboutthematerequirementsanddesignofvarious equipments needed in Food industries.

**Unit I - MATERIALS**

Metals and non-metals, design of pressure vessels – cylindrical shell –internal and external pressure - under continued loadings. Materials for fabrication, mechanical properties, ductility, hardness, corrosion, protective coatings, corrosion prevention linings equipment, choice of materials, material codes Numerical problem and design of pressure vessel.

**Unit II - STORAGE VESSELS**

Design of storage vessels – Rectangular Tank without stiffeners –with stiffeners – shell design – Numerical problem and design. Design of agitators and baffles. Design considerations: Stresses created due to static and dynamic loads, combined stresses, design stresses and theories of failure, safety factor, temperature effects, radiation effects, effects of fabrication method, economic considerations;

**Unit III - REACTION VESSELS**

Design of Reaction vessels – materials -classification – jackets-Design of vessel shell with half coil – Design of vessel shell with jacket – Numerical problem and design. Hazards in

process industries, analysis of hazards, safety measures, safety measures in equipment design, pressure relief devices.

#### **Unit IV - HEAT EXCHANGERS**

Design of Heat exchangers – types – materials – Design pressure and temperature- shell design – tubes - Numerical problem. -Design of Equipment. Evaporator: Materials of concentration – types –design- consideration – Design of agitators – power requirements – Design based on Torque – critical speed.

#### **Unit V – DRYERS**

Types - General considerations – Design of Tray dryer, Rotary Dryer, fluidized bed dryer, spray dryer, vacuum dryer, microwave dryer – Material Balance, Thermal energy Requirements , electrical energy Requirements, Performance Indices

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Maroulis Z.B. and Saravacos G.D. Food Process Design, Marcel Dekker Inc. ISBN-0824743113,2003.
2. Joshi M.V, “Process Equipment Design”, Macmillan IndiaLtd.,1985
3. Coulson ,J.M. and Richardson, J. F,“Chemical Engineering “ Butterworth-Heinemnn Elsevier, ISBN-0750644451,2002

**COURSES OFFERED TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS**  
**BY**  
**MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To apply basic concepts to develop construction (drawing) techniques.
- To ability to manipulate drawings through editing and plotting techniques.
- To understand geometric construction and Produce template drawings.
- To understand and demonstrate dimensioning concepts and techniques.
- To understand Section and Auxiliary Views.
- To become familiar with Solid Modelling concepts and techniques.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Apply basic concepts to develop construction(drawing)techniques.
- Ability to manipulate drawings through editing and plotting techniques.
- Understand geometric construction and Produce template drawings.
- Understand and demonstrate dimensioning concepts and techniques
- Understand Section and Auxiliary Views
- Become familiar with Solid Modeling concepts and techniques.

**UNIT I OVERVIEW OF CAD SYSTEMS****9**

Conventional and computer aided design processes- advantages and disadvantages. Subsystems of CAD-CAD hardware and software, analytical and graphics packages, CAD workstations. Networking of CAD systems.

**UNIT II INTERACTIVE COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND GRAPHICS TRANSFORMATIONS****9**

Generative, cognitive and image processing graphics. Static and dynamic data graphics. Transport of graphics data. Graphic standards. Generation of graphic primitives- display transformation in Two- and Three –Dimensional graphics concepts, Graphical input technique, Geometric transformations, Visual Realism, Computer animation, customizing graphics software.

**UNIT III GEOMETRIC MODELING****9**

Wireframe, surface, NURBS and solid modeling-applications and advantages. Creating primitive solids, sweeping solids, Boolean operations. Extracting entities from a solid. Filletting of edges of solids. Boundary representation(B-rep)Constructive Solid Geometry(CSG) and Analytical Solid Modeling (ASM)



## **UNIT IV PARAMETRIC DESIGN AND OBJECT REPRESENTATION 9**

Types of co-ordinate systems. Parametric design - definition and advantages. Parametric representation of analytic and synthetic curves. Parametric representation of surfaces and solids-manipulations.

## **UNIT V PRODUCT DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT 9**

Automated 2D drafting - basics, mating conditions – Types of translators (IGES, STEP, ACIS and DXF). Mass property calculations.

**Total Hours:45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Vera B Anand, Computer Graphics and Geometric Modeling for Engineers, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2000
2. Radhakrishnan P and Subramanyan S, CAD/CAM/CIM, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, New Age International Pvt. Ltd, 2008
3. Ibrahim Zeid, CAD/CAM Theory and Practice, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, McGraw Hill Inc., New York, 2009

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Barry Hawhes, The CAD/CAM Process, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Pitman Publishing, London, 2007 (digital)
2. William M Newman and Robert Sproul, Principles of Interactive Computer Graphics, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, McGraw Hill Inc., New York, 2001
3. Rao SS, Optimization Techniques, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Wiley Eastern, New Delhi, 2006

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To recognize and evaluate occupational safety and health hazards in the workplace.
- To determine appropriate hazard controls following the hierarchy of controls.
- To analyse the effects of workplace exposures, injuries and illnesses, fatalities.
- To prevent incidents using the hierarchy of controls, effective safety and health management systems and task-oriented training.
- To teach student the concept of Industrial Safety & provide useful practical knowledge for work place safety.
- To prevent or mitigate harm or damage to people, property, or the environment.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Recognize and evaluate occupational safety and health hazards in the workplace.
- Determine appropriate hazard controls following the hierarchy of controls.
- Analyze the effects of workplace exposures, injuries and illnesses, fatalities.
- Prevent incidents using the hierarchy of controls, effective safety and health management systems and task-oriented training.
- Understand the concept of Industrial Safety & provide useful practical knowledge for work place safety.
- Prevent or mitigate harm or damage to people, property, or the environment.

**UNIT I CONCEPTS****9**

Evolution of modern safety concept- Safety policy - Safety Organization - line and staff functions for safety-Safety Committee-budgeting for safety.

**UNIT II TECHNIQUES****9**

Incident Recall Technique (IRT), disaster control, Job Safety Analysis (JSA), safety survey, safety inspection, safety sampling, Safety Audit.

**UNIT III ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION AND REPORTING****9**

Concept of an accident, reportable and non-reportable accidents, unsafe act and condition – principles of accident prevention, Supervisory role- Role of safety committee – Accident causation models - Cost of accident. Overall accident investigation process –Response to accidents, India reporting requirement, Planning document, Planning matrix, Investigators Kit, functions of investigator, four types of evidences, Records of accidents, accident reports

**UNIT IV SAFETY PERFORMANCE MONITORING****9**

Reactive and proactive monitoring techniques - Permanent total disabilities, permanent

partial disabilities, temporary total disabilities - Calculation of accident indices, frequency rate, severity rate, frequency severity incidence, incident rate, accident rate, safety “t” score, safety activity rate – problems.

## **UNIT V SAFETY EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

**9**

Importance of training-identification of training needs-training methods – programme, seminars, conferences, competitions – method of promoting safe practice - motivation – communication - role of government agencies and private consulting agencies in safety training – creating awareness, awards, celebrations, safety posters, safety displays, safety pledge, safety incentive scheme, safety campaign – Domestic Safety and Training.

**TOTAL HOURS:45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Accident Prevention Manual for Industrial Operations, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, N.S.C. Chicago, 2010 (digital).
2. Heinrich H.W. “Industrial Accident Prevention”, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Company, New York, 1941.
3. Krishnan N.V, Safety Management in Industry, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Jaico Publishing House, Bombay, 1997.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. John R Ridley, Safety at Work, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Elsevier, 2014
2. Rol and P.Blake, Industrial Safety, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Prentice Hall, Inc., New Jersey, 1973
3. L M Deshmukh, Industrial safety management, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, TATA McGraw Hill, 2005.

**22BEMEOE03****NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- The main objectives of this course are to introduce the concept of non-destructive testing among the students and make them understand various types of non-traditional practices available for manufacturing industry.
- To provide in-depth knowledge on various techniques of non-destructive testing.
- To provide an overview of destructive and non-destructive tests and state their applications
- To study the features of NDT techniques for various products and to understand the established NDE techniques and basic familiarity of emerging NDE techniques.
- To expose students to skills needed for selection of appropriate NDT technique(s) for new inspection jobs.
- To facilitate the understanding of standard application area of NDET

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Student will be able to

- Understand the codes, standards and specifications related to NDT.
- Classify the destructive and non-destructive tests and state their applications.
- Develop NDT techniques for various products.
- Acquire skills needed for selection of appropriate NDT technique(s) for new inspection jobs
- Acquire sound knowledge of established NDE techniques and basic familiarity of emerging NDE techniques.
- Make use of standards application area of NDET

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Properties of Engineering Materials – Types of Defects – Surface and Sub-Surface of a component – Characteristics of Ferrous, Non-ferrous and Alloys. Classification of Destructive testing and Non-Destructive testing – Uses and applications. Codes, Standards and Specifications of NDT (ASME, ASTM, AWS etc.). Importance and Scope of NDT, Non-destructive testing methods

**UNIT II PENETRANT TESTING AND MAGNETIC PARTICLE INSPECTION 9**

Introduction to Penetrant Testing – Liquid Penetrants and Dye Penetrants - Apparatus required for LPT - An Illustration of Penetrant Testing, Application, Advantages and Disadvantages of Penetrants Testing.

Introduction to Magnetic Particle Inspection – MPT equipments and devices - An Illustration of Magnetic Particle Inspection, Application, Advantages and Disadvantages of Magnetic Particle Crack Detection.

### **UNIT III ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION AND RADIOGRAPHY INSPECTION 9**

Introduction to Ultrasonic Flaw Detection, UT equipments and devices, An Illustration of Ultrasonic Flaw Detection, Application, Advantages and Disadvantages of Ultrasonic Flaw Detection.

Principle of Radiography Inspection, RT equipments and devices Radiation sources, uses of x-rays and gamma rays Attenuation in the specimen, Radiographic imaging, Inspection Techniques, Application and limitations, Safety from Radiation.

### **UNIT IV EDDY CURRENT TESTING AND VISUAL TESTING METHODS 9**

Introduction to Eddy Current Testing. ECT equipments and devices, An Illustration of Eddy Current Testing Equipment, Application, Advantages and Disadvantages of Eddy Current Testing.

Introduction to visual testing method, Equipments required for VT - An Illustration of visual testing method, Application, Advantages and Disadvantages of visual testing method.

### **UNIT V NON-DESTRUCTIVE INSPECTION(NDI) AND ITS APPLICATIONS 9**

Inspection of Raw Products, Inspection for In-Service Damage, Power Plant Inspection, Storage Tank Inspection, Automobile component Inspection, Jet Engine Inspection, Pressure Vessel Inspection, Bridge Inspection, Pipeline Inspection.

**Total Hours:45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sadashiva.M – Non - Destructive Testing Paperback – 15 July 2021.
2. Ramachandran.S and Anderson.A - Non-Destructive Testing – Kindle Edition - 2018
3. J. Prasad and C. G. Krishnadas Nair - Non-Destructive Test and Evaluation of Materials Hardcover – 1 July 2017.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Lari and Kumar - Basics of Non - Destructive Testing Paperback – 1 January 2013.
2. Ravi Prakash – Non - Destructive Testing Techniques Hardcover – 1 January 2010.
3. Louis Cartz - Non - destructive Testing - 1st Edition, ASM International, Almere, Netherland, 2007(digital).

**COURSES OFFERED TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS**  
**BY**  
**SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES**

**22BTSHOE01****SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course for students is :

- Make the students conversant with basics of Solid wastes and its classification.
- Make the student acquire sound knowledge of different treatments of solid wastes.
- Acquaint the student with concepts of waste disposals.
- Develop an understanding of the basic concepts of Hazardous waste managements.
- Acquaint the students with the basics of energy generation from waste materials

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Outline the basic principles of Solid waste and separation of wastes
- Identify the concepts of treatment of solid wastes
- Identify the methods of wastes disposals.
- Examine the level of Hazardousness and its management.
- Examine the possible of the energy production using waste materials.
- Integrate the chemical principles in the projects undertaken in field of engineering and technology

**UNIT I SOLID WASTE****9**

Definitions – Sources, Types, Compositions, Properties of Solid Waste – Municipal Solid Waste – Physical, Chemical and Biological Property – Collection – Transfer Stations – Waste Minimization and Recycling of Municipal Waste

**UNIT II WASTE TREATMENT****9**

Size Reduction – Aerobic Composting – Incineration – batch type and continuous flow type, Medical/ Pharmaceutical Waste Incineration – Environmental Impacts – Measures of Mitigate Environmental Effects due to Incineration

**UNIT III-WASTE DISPOSAL****9**

Sanitary Land Fill Method of Solid Waste Disposal – Land Fill Classification, Types, Methods & Siting Consideration – Layout & Preliminary Design of Land Fills – Composition Characteristics generation, Movement and Control of Landfill Leachate & Gases – Environmental Monitoring System for Land Fill Gases, Waste landfill Remediation

## **UNIT IV-HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT**

**9**

Definition & Identification of Hazardous Waste – Sources and Nature of Hazardous Waste – Impact on Environment – Hazardous Waste Control – Minimization and Recycling - Assessment of Hazardous Waste Sites – Disposal of Hazardous Waste, Underground Storage Tanks Construction, Installation & Closure, Remediation, risk assessment.

## **UNIT V-ENERGY GENERATION FROM WASTE**

**9**

Thermal conversion Technologies – Pyrolysis systems, Combustion systems, Gasification systems, Environment control systems, Energy recovery systems. Biological & Chemical conversion technologies – Aerobic composting, low solids. Anaerobic digestion, high solids anaerobic digestion, Energy production from biological conversion products, other biological transformation processes. Chemical transformation processes.

**TOTAL HOURS : 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dara.S.S,Mishra.D.D (2011) A Text book of Environmental Chemistry and Pollution Control S.Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi
2. Naomi B. Klinghoffer and Marco J. Castaldi (2013) Waste to Energy Conversion Technology (Woodhead Publishing Series in Energy) Woodhead Publishing Ltd., Cambridge, UK
3. Frank Kreith, George Tchobanoglous (2002) Hand Book of Solid Waste Management- 2<sup>nd</sup> edition McGraw Hill Publishing Ltd., New York

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Shah, L Kanti (Basics of Solid & Hazardous Waste Management Technology Prentice Hall (P) Ltd., New Delhi
2. Salvatore Caccavale (2016) A Basic Guide to RCRA: Understanding Solid and Hazardous Waste Management 2 edition American Society of Safety Professionals
3. [www.iitk.ac.in/3inetwork/html/reports/IIR2006/Solid\\_Waste](http://www.iitk.ac.in/3inetwork/html/reports/IIR2006/Solid_Waste).
4. <http://www.unep.or.jp/ietc/ESTdir/Pub/MSW/>
5. [www.alternative-energy-news.info/technology/garbage-energy/nzic.org.nz/ChemProcesses/environment/](http://www.alternative-energy-news.info/technology/garbage-energy/nzic.org.nz/ChemProcesses/environment/)



**22BTSHOE02****GREEN CHEMISTRY****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course for students is :

- Make the students conversant about the green chemistry
- Make the student acquire sound knowledge of the atom efficient process and synthesis elaborately.
- Acquaint the student with concepts of green technology.
- Develop an understanding of the basic concepts of renewable energy resources.
- Acquaint the students with the basics information on catalysis.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Outline the basic principles of green chemistry
- Examine the different atom efficient process and synthesis elaborately
- Apply the concepts combustion of green technology
- Identify and apply the concepts of renewable energy
- Apply the concepts of green catalysts in the synthesis
- Integrate the chemical principles in the projects undertaken in field of engineering and technology

**UNIT I- INTRODUCTION TO GREEN CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES****9**

Definition, tools, and twelve principles of green chemistry, solvent-less reactions and reactions in water, microwaves and fluorosolvents, green resolution of racemic mixtures, materials for a sustainable economy, chemistry of longer wear, agrochemicals: problems and green alternate solutions.

**UNIT II- ATOM EFFICIENT PROCESSES****9**

Atom efficient processes, evaluating chemical reagents according to their yield and atom efficiency, examples of efficient stoichiometric and catalytic processes, atom economy and homogeneous catalysis, halide-free synthesis and alternatives to Strecker synthesis.

### **UNIT III- BIOTECHNOLOGY AND GREEN CHEMISTRY**

**9**

Bio technology and its applications in environmental protection - Bio informatics-Bio remediation, biological purification of contaminated air. Green chemistry for clean technology- Significance of green chemistry-Basic components of green chemistry, Industrial applications of green chemistry, green fuels-e-green propellants and bio catalysts.

### **UNIT IV- RENEWABLE RESOURCES**

**9**

Use of renewable materials, evaluating feedstock and starting materials and their origins, toxicity, sustainability and the downstream implications of the choice of feedstock, commodity chemicals from glucose and biomass conversion.

### **UNIT V- CATALYSIS IN GREEN CHEMISTRY**

**9**

Catalysis, energy requirements and usage, optimization of the reaction by minimizing the energy requirements, examples of efficient catalytic reactions including the use of heterogeneous catalysis, zeolites, oxidation using molecular oxygen.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sanjay K. Sharma, Ackmez Mudhoo (2010) Green Chemistry for Environmental Sustainability CRC Press , London
2. Ahluwalia V. K. and M.Kidwai (2007) New Trends in Green Chemistry 2<sup>nd</sup> edition Anamaya publishers., New Delhi.
3. Dr. Sunita Ratan (2012) A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry S.K. Kataria and Sons., New Delhi
4. Mukesh Doble. Ken Rollins, Anil Kumar (2007) Green Chemistry and Engineering, 1<sup>st</sup> edition Academic Press, Elsevier., New Delhi.
5. Desai K. R. (2005) Green Chemistry Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Matlack A. S. (2001) Introduction to Green Chemistry Marcel Dekker: New York
2. <http://www.organic-chemistry.org/topics/green-chemistry.shtm>
3. <http://www.essentialchemicalindustry.org/processes/green-chemistry.html>
4. [http://www.chm.bris.ac.uk/webprojects2004/vickery/green\\_solvents.htm](http://www.chm.bris.ac.uk/webprojects2004/vickery/green_solvents.htm)
5. <http://www.epa.gov/research/greenchemistry/>
6. <http://www.amazon.in/Green-Chemistry-Catalysis>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course for students is :

- Make the students conversant with the information on electrochemical material.
- Make the student acquire sound knowledge of conducting polymers.
- Acquaint the student with concepts of Energy storage devices.
- Develop energy storage devices.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Outline the basic principles of chemistry in electrochemical material
- Examine the properties of conducting polymers
- Apply the concepts of electrochemistry in storage devices.
- Identify the concepts of storage devices and its applications.
- Apply the suitable materials for the manufacturing of storage devices.
- Integrate the chemical principles in the projects undertaken in field of engineering and technology

**UNIT I METAL FINISHING****9**

Fundamental principles, surface preparation-Electroplating of copper, nickel, chromium, zinc and precious metals (gold & silver)- Electroplating for electronic industry- Alloy plating, brass plating- Electro less plating of nickel- anodizing – Electroforming – Electro winning.

**UNIT II CONDUCTING POLYMERS AND ELECTROCHEMICALS****9**

Lectro-polymerisation- anodic and cathodic polymerization-effect of reaction parameters on the course of the reaction- Electrochemical preparation of conducting polymers- poly acetylene- Electrolytic production of perchlorates and manganese dioxide- Electro organic chemicals- constant current electrolysis.

**UNIT III BATTERIES AND POWER SOURCES-I****9**

Principles of energy conservation- electrochemical energy conservation- thermodynamic reversibility, Gibbs equation. EMF- battery terminology, energy and power density- Properties of anodes, cathodes, electrolytes and separators- Types of electrolytes.

**UNIT IV BATTERIES AND POWER SOURCES-II****9**

Primary batteries- Dry Leclanche cells, alkaline primary batteries, Lithium batteries, Lithium ion batteries- construction, characteristics, problems associated with system- Secondary batteries- Lead acid, nickel cadmium- Fuel cells- Introduction, types of fuel cells, advantages.

## UNIT V ELECTROCHEMICAL MATERIAL SCIENCE

9

Solar cells- Preparation of CdS/Cu<sub>2</sub>S solar cells by screen printing techniques and their characteristics - Amorphous silicon solar cells - Photo electrochemical cells(PEC) for conversion of light energy to electrical energy - PEC cells based on Cd/Se and Ga/As characteristics.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Cynthia G. Zoski (2007) Hand Book of Electrochemistry, Academic Press, Elsevier., UK
2. D.Pletcher and F.C.Walsh, (2012) Industrial Electrochemistry, Chapman and Hall, London
3. Vladimir S. Bagotsky , Alexander M. Skundin , Yuriy M. Volfkovich, (2015) Electrochemical Power Sources: Batteries, Fuel Cells, and Supercapacitors, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd
4. Bruno Scrosati (2012) Applications of Electroactive Polymers Chapman & Hall, London
5. K.L. Chopra (2011) Thin Film Devices Application Plenum Press, New York

### REFERENCES:

1. M.M.Baizer (2011) Organic electrochemistry: An introduction and a guide Dekker Inc. New York
2. <http://www.anoplate.com/finishes/>
3. <http://hyperphysics.phy-astr.gsu.edu/hbase/electric/battery.html>
4. [http://inventors.about.com/od/sstartinventions/a/solar\\_cell.htm](http://inventors.about.com/od/sstartinventions/a/solar_cell.htm)

**OPEN ELECTIVE OFFERED BY**  
**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE**

**22BTADOE01 FUNDAMENTALS OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L: 3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To understand the various characteristics of Intelligent agents
- To learn the different search strategies in AI
- To learn to represent knowledge in solving AI problems
- To understand the different ways of designing software agents
- To know about the various applications of AI.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Use appropriate search algorithms for any AI problem
- Represent a problem using first order and predicate logic
- Provide the apt strategy to program a new game/ problem
- Design different search strategies for a problem
- Design applications using fuzzy logic.

**UNIT I****9**

Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course Meaning and definition of artificial intelligence, Physical Symbol System Hypothesis, production systems, Characteristics of production systems; Breadth first search and depth first search techniques. Heuristic search Techniques: Hill Climbing, Iterative deepening DFS, bidirectional search. Analysis of search methods. A\* algorithm, and their analysis. Introduction to Genetic Algorithms.

**UNIT II****9**

Knowledge Representation, Problems in representing knowledge, knowledge representation using propositional and predicate logic, logical consequences, syntax and semantics of an expression, semantic Tableau. Forward and backward reasoning. Proof methods, substitution and unification, conversion to clausal form, normal forms, resolution, refutation, deduction, theorem proving, in ferencing, monotonic and non monotonic reasoning. Introduction to prolog.

**UNIT III****9**

Network-based representation and reasoning, Semantic networks, Conceptual Graphs, frames. Description logic (DL), concept language, reasoning using DL. Conceptual dependencies (CD), scripts, reasoning using CD. Introduction to natural language processing.

**UNIT IV****9**

Adversarial search and Game theory, classification of games, game playing strategies, prisoner's Dilemma. Game playing techniques, minimax procedure, alpha-beta cut-offs. Complexity of alpha-beta search. Automated planning, classical planning problem, forward planning, partial order planning, planning with proposal logic, hierarchical task planning, multiagent planning

**UNIT V****9**

Reasoning in uncertain environments, Fuzzy logic, fuzzy composition relation, operations on fuzzy sets. Probabilistic reasoning, Bayes theorem, construction of Bayesian networks, belief propagation. Markov processes and Hidden Markov models

**TOTAL HOURS: 45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Elaine Rich & Kevin Knight ,“Artificial Intelligence”, Mc-GrawHill,Third Edition, 2017.
2. Dan W.Patterson, “Introduction to AI & Expert System, PHI, 2020.

**REFERENCES:**

1. “Artificial Intelligence” by Luger (Pearson Education) , 2020.
2. Russel&Norvig, “Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach”, Pearson Education, 2020.

**WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/103/112103280/>
2. <https://www.pluralsight.com/blog/data-professional/fundamentals-of-artificial-intelligence>

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To study the basic concepts of Data Science and data life cycle
- To understand the theoretical and mathematical aspects of Data Science models
- To learn common random variables and their uses, and with the use of empirical distributions
- To obtain the knowledge in data management tools
- To explore the major techniques for data science

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Understand the key concepts in data science, including tools and approaches.
- Understand the concepts in data collection, sampling and probabilistic models
- Understand the various techniques in data science
- Apply the mathematical formulation of machine learning and statistical models to visualize the data in various methods.
- Apply a suitable data science technique to solve an information analytics problem.
- Apply data science concepts and methods to **solve** problems in real-world contexts and will **communicate** these solutions effectively

**UNIT I****9**

The Big Picture: What is Data Science? –The data life cycle: pre-processing, analysis, post-processing – Pre-processing: Data gathering, cleansing, visualization, and understanding (Mean, Variance, Standard Deviation, Percentiles.)–Data Storage (Relational databases, e.g. MySQL)

**UNIT II****9**

Sampling – Probability Models for Statistical Methods: Discrete and continuous probability distributions, density functions. Random variables, expected values, variance, correlation.

**UNIT III****9**

Data Normalization (z-values, transforms) –Random processes –Data Management: Tools for Data Analysis, Case Study: Data analysis using Python-Arrays, Visualization.

**UNIT IV****9**

Major Techniques in Data Science: Data mining, Data warehousing, Data mining vs Data warehouse–Machine Learning- Supervised Learning, Unsupervised Learning.



## **UNIT V**

**9**

Business Intelligence –Descriptive Analytics, Diagnostic Analytics, Predictive Analytics, Prescriptive Analytics– Cloud computing-definition, Cloud services, types of clouds, some of commercial and non commercial cloud service providers.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Glenn J. Myatt, Wayne P. Johnson, Making Sense of Data I: A Practical Guide to Exploratory Data Analysis and Data Mining, John Wiley & Son Publication, fourth Edition, 2020.
2. Saltz Jeffrey S, An Introduction to Data Science, Sage Publications Inc, Second Edition, 2019.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Murtaza Haider, Getting Started with Data Science: Making Sense of Data with Analytics, IBM Press, First Edition, 2015.
2. Peter Bruce & Andrew Bruce, Practical Statistics for Data Scientists, O'Reilly Publication, First Edition, 2017.
3. Dawn Griffiths, Head First Statistics, O'Reilly Publication, First Edition, 2008.

### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.inferentialthinking.com/chapters/intro>
2. <https://www.openintro.org/stat/>
3. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc20\\_cs36/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs36/preview)
4. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_cs60/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_cs60/preview)
5. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-0002-introduction-to-computational-thinking-and-data-science-fall-2016/>

**22BTADOE03****INTERNET PROGRAMMING****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To study concepts of Internet, IP addresses and protocols
- To introduce the Java programming language and explore its current strengths and Weaknesses
- To Elaborate on the principles of web page development
- To write working Java code to demonstrate the use of applets for client side programming
- To study Internet telephony and various multimedia applications
- To Elaborate on the principles of web page development

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Learn the advanced concepts& techniques of the Internet and Java.
- Analyze the requirements for and create and implement the principles of web pagedevelopment
- Understand the concepts of PERL
- Implement client side programming using java applets
- Generate internet telephony based upon advanced concepts
- Develop applications on internet programming based on java applets and scripts

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction - Network of Networks, Intranet, Extranet and Internet. World Wide Web- Domain and Sub domain, Address Resolution, DNS, Telnet, FTP, HTTP. TCP/IP- Features, Segment, Three-Way Handshaking, Flow Control, Error Control, Congestion control, IP Datagram, IPv4 and IPv6. IP Subnetting and addressing- Classful and Classless Addressing, Subnetting

**UNIT II HTML****9**

Introduction, Editors, Elements, Attributes, Heading, Paragraph. Formatting, Link, Head, Table, List, Block, Layout, CSS. Form, Iframe, Colors, Colorname, Colorvalue. Image Maps- map, area, attributes of image area- Extensible Markup Language (XML)- Introduction, Tree, Syntax, Elements, Attributes, Validation, Viewing. XHTML in brief. CGI Scripts- Introduction- Environment Variable, GET and POST Methods.

### **UNIT III PERL**

**9**

Introduction, Variable, Condition, Loop, Array, Implementing data structure, Hash, String, Regular Expression, File handling, I/O handling- JavaScript- Basics, Statements, comments, variable, comparison, condition, switch, loop, break. Object – string, array, Boolean, reg-ex. Function, Errors, Validation. Cookies- Definition of cookies, Create and Store a cookie with example. Java Applets-Container Class, Components, Applet Life Cycle, Update method, Applications.

### **UNIT IV CLIENT-SERVER PROGRAMMING**

**9**

Client-Server programming In Java - Java Socket, Java RMI. Threats - Malicious code-viruses, Trojan horses, worms; eavesdropping, spoofing, modification, denial of service attacks- Network security techniques- Password and Authentication- VPN, IP Security, security in electronic transaction, Secure Socket Layer (SSL), Secure Shell (SSH). Firewall- Introduction, Packet filtering, Stateful, Application layer, Proxy.

### **UNIT V INTERNET TELEPHONY**

**9**

Introduction, VoIP- Multimedia Applications- Multimedia over IP: RSVP, RTP, RTCP and RTSP-Streaming media, Codec and Plugins, IPTV- Search Engine and Web Crawler- Definition, Meta data, Web Crawler, Indexing, Page rank, overview of SEO.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Robert W. Sebesta, “Programming the World Wide Web”, Pearson Education, 2016
2. Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel and Abby Deitel, “Internet and World Wide Web- How to Program”, 7th Edition, 2018.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Web Technology: A Developer's Perspective, N.P. Gopalan and J. Akilandeswari, PHI Learning, Delhi, 2018.
2. Rahul Banerjee, Internetworking Technologies, An Engineering Perspective, PHI Learning, Delhi, 2019.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105084/>
2. <https://supportline.microfocus.com/Documentation/books/sx22sp1/piover.htm>
3. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/internet-and-web-programming/>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To introduce the functional elements of Robotics
- To impart knowledge on the forward and inverse kinematics
- To introduce the manipulator differential motion and control
- To educate on various path planning techniques
- To introduce about hydraulics system
- To introduce the concept of automation

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Understand basic concept of robotics and automation in robotics industries.
- Apply computer vision concepts in robotics.
- Analyze instrumentation systems and their applications.
- Analyze the working of a hydraulic system
- Evaluate various approaches in robotics and automation and choose suitable methods.
- Evaluate and have a clear view of advanced robotics system.

**UNIT I 9**

Introduction – Actuators – Sensors – Rigid body – coordinate systems – Kinematics – Forward Kinematics & Inverse Kinematics – Velocity Kinematics – Angular velocity – Linear velocity – Singularity – Force and torque

**UNIT II 9**

Dynamics – Mobile Robots – Planning and Control – Path & Trajectory planning – Probabilistic Roadmaps – Localization.

**UNIT III 9**

Basics of probability – Kalman Filtering – Extended Kalman – Particle filter – Localization – Computer Vision – Vision Based Controls.

**UNIT IV 9**

Automation – Basic Laws and Principles – Basic Pneumatic and Hydraulic system – Pumps and compressors – Fluid accessories

**UNIT V 9**

Cylinders and Motors – Control valves – Circuits – Pneumatic logic circuits – Fluidics – Electrical and electronic controls – Transfer devices and Feeders

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. “Robot Modeling and Control”, Mark W. Spong, Seth Hutchinson and Vidyasagar. M, Wiley Publishers, Second Edition, 2020.
2. “Robot Building for Beginners”, David Cook, Apress Publishers, Third Edition, 2015.

**REFERENCES:**

1. “Industrial Automation and Robotics”, Gupta. A.K and S.K Arora, University Science Press, Third Edition, 2013.
2. “Industrial Robotics”, Groover. M.P, Weiss. M, Nageland. R.N and Odrej. N.G, Tata McGraw Hill, Singapore, Second Edition, 2017
3. “Embedded Systems & Robotics”, Ghoshal. S, Cengage Learning, First Edition, 2009.
4. “Introduction to Robotics Mechanics and Control”, John J.Craig, Pearson Education, Third Edition, 2009.

**WEBSITES:**

1. [www.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/101/112101099/](http://www.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/101/112101099/)
2. [www.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/101/112101098/](http://www.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/101/112101098/)
3. [www.toptal.com/robotics/programming-a-robot-an-introductory-tutorial](http://www.toptal.com/robotics/programming-a-robot-an-introductory-tutorial)
4. [www.cyberbotics.com/doc/guide/tutorial-1-your-first-simulation-in-webots](http://www.cyberbotics.com/doc/guide/tutorial-1-your-first-simulation-in-webots)
5. [www.ocw.mit.edu/courses/mechanical-engineering/2-12-introduction-to-robotics-fall-2005/](http://www.ocw.mit.edu/courses/mechanical-engineering/2-12-introduction-to-robotics-fall-2005/)

**OPEN ELECTIVE OFFERED BY  
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND DESIGN**

**22BECDOE01 INTRODUCTION TO 3D MODELLING AND ANIMATION****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To provide skills in 3D Modelling
- To gain knowledge in creating animation
- To practice with Max tool to design objects
- To understand the key features of design 3D models
- To understand the computer animation
- To understand the setting up of key frames and object properties.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the Computer-based 2D, 3D Animation & Getting Started with Max
- Apply the keyframes and controllers to design 3D models
- create the animation objects with simulation and effects
- understand the Computer-based 4 objects spline
- create the animation objects with modeling with patches
- apply and understand the basic animation technique

**UNIT I****9**

Computer-based Animation-Definition of Computer-based Animation-Basic Types of Animation: Real Time - Non-real time -Definition of Modeling - Creation of 3D objects - 2D Splines & Shapes & compound object- Understanding 2D Splines & shape - Extrude & Bevel 2D object to 3D- Understanding Loft & terrain - Modeling simple 4 objects with splines.

**UNIT II****9**

Modelling- Understanding morph- scatter- conform- connect compound objects- blobmesh- Boolean – Proboolean & procutter compound object. 3D Modelling -Modeling with Polygons- using the graphite- working with XRefs- Building simple scenes- Building complex scenes with XRefs- using assets tracking- deforming surfaces & using the mesh modifiers- modeling with patches & NURBS

**UNIT III****9**

Keyframe Animation -Creating Keyframes- Auto Keyframes- Move & Scale Keyframe on the timeline- Animating with constraints & simple controllers- animation Modifiers & complex controllers- function curves in the track view- motion mixer etc.

## **UNIT IV**

**9**

Simulation & Effects -Bind to Space Warp object- Gravity- wind- displace force object-deflectors- FFD space warp- wave- ripple- bomb- Creating particle system through parray- understanding particle flow user interface- how to particle flow works- hair & fur modifier- cloth & garment maker modifiers etc. Getting Started with Max-Exploring the Max Interface- Controlling & Configuring the Viewports-

## **UNIT V**

**9**

Customizing the Max Interface & Setting Preferences-Working with Files- Importing & Exporting- Selecting Objects & Setting Object Properties- Duplicating Objects- Creating & Editing Standard Primitive & extended Primitives objects- Transforming objects- Pivoting-aligning etc.

**TOTAL HOURS:45**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Lance Flavell Beginning Blender: Open Source 3D Modeling, Animation, and Game Design Apress 2010
2. Michael E. Mortenson 3D Modeling, Animation, and Rendering Create space 2010

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Oliver Villa Learning Blender: A Hands- On Guide to Creating 3D Animated Characters”Addition Wesley Learning Second Edition 2014
2. Michael G.3D Modelling and Animation Igi Publishing 2011

### **WEBSITES:**

1. [www.web.iit.edu/sites/web/files/departments/academic-affairs/academic-resource-center /pdfs/3dsmax\\_interface.pdf](http://www.web.iit.edu/sites/web/files/departments/academic-affairs/academic-resource-center/pdfs/3dsmax_interface.pdf)
2. [www.dl.softgozar.com/Files/Ebook/3D\\_Animation\\_Essentials\\_Softgozar.com.pdf](http://www.dl.softgozar.com/Files/Ebook/3D_Animation_Essentials_Softgozar.com.pdf)  
[www.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/102/106102065/](http://www.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/102/106102065/)
3. [www.tutorialspoint.com/3ds\\_max\\_for\\_beginners\\_3d\\_modeling\\_fundamentals/index.a  
sp](http://www.tutorialspoint.com/3ds_max_for_beginners_3d_modeling_fundamentals/index.asp)



**Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To understand the basics of film and photography techniques.
- To familiarize the concepts of image transportation in digital platforms.
- To impart knowledge in digital capture and digital camera.
- To enhance skills in scanning and image editing.
- To enhance capturing and scanning skills
- To describe the concepts of digital manipulation and digital output.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- define and explain the general function of digital photography, digital camera and image editing.
- apply the functional knowledge of photographic history and theory
- identify the relationship of photography to the visual disciplines, and its influence on culture.
- apply the functional knowledge of representation of images.
- work in experimental and manipulative techniques, candid and contrived imagery
- work in experimental technique for documentary photography, archival processing, and interpretive studies.

**UNIT I****9**

Introduction to Digital Photography: Understanding film and paper photography - Learning about the digital revolution – Digital photography over film photography - Computers as photographic tools. Digital Basics: Raster and Vector method - Representation of digital image.

**UNIT II****9**

Digital Platform: Hardware and System Software - Windows Operating System - Concept of Internet - Image transportation. Digital Capture: Digital Image formation - Capturing Method: Digital camera – Scanner – Frame grabber.

**UNIT III****9**

Digital camera: Understanding how digital cameras work – Digital camera types: Floppy Disc type, Flash Card type, Hard Disc type – Overview of current digital cameras.

**UNIT IV****9**

Scanning: Scanners as input devices- Working of a Scanner– Scanning procedure – Scanning resolution. Image editing: Image editing through image editing softwares like Adobe Photoshop – Adjustment of Brightness, Contrast, Tonal and Colour Values.

## **UNIT V**

**9**

Experimenting with Level and Curve. Image size – Resolution – Selection tools and techniques – History – Retouching tools – Layers – Photo mounting techniques – Incorporation of text into picture. Digital Manipulation - Digital Output.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Scott Kelby The Digital Photography Book Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2020
2. Tom Ang Digital Photography Masterclass Dorling Kindersley Limited, First Edition 2013

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Ken Browar The Art of Movement Running Press, First Edition 2016
2. Michelle Bogre Photography as Activism Images for Social Change Focal Press, First Edition 2012

### **WEBSITES:**

1. [www.photography.tutsplus.com/](http://www.photography.tutsplus.com/)
2. [www.cs.princeton.edu/courses/archive/fall13/cos429/lectures/02-imaging.pdf](http://www.cs.princeton.edu/courses/archive/fall13/cos429/lectures/02-imaging.pdf)
3. [www.format.com/magazine/resources/photography/still-life-photography-ideas-and-tips](http://www.format.com/magazine/resources/photography/still-life-photography-ideas-and-tips)
4. [www.deepmlblog.wordpress.com/2016/01/03/how-to-break-a-captcha-system/](http://www.deepmlblog.wordpress.com/2016/01/03/how-to-break-a-captcha-system/)

**22BECDOE03****MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT****3H- 3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To develop knowledge about mobile application development.
- To understand the building blocks of mobile apps.
- To gain knowledge about graphics and animations in mobile apps.
- To know about testing of mobile apps.
- To learn the advantages and limitations of development frameworks.
- To understand more about how to distribute apps on mobile market place.

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Define, understand and explain the overview of android with its states and lifecycle.
- Apply the mobile applications for e-marketing in Android and iPhone.
- Analyze mobile databases and various types of testing.
- Develop the simple android applications.
- Evaluate alternative mobile frameworks, and contrast different programming platforms.
- Implement the android applications in different field with modern tools.

**UNIT I****9**

Mobility landscape – Mobile platforms – Mobile apps development – Overview of android platform – Setting up the mobile app development environment along with an emulator – A case study on mobile app development.

**UNIT II****9**

App user interface designing – Mobile UI resources (Layout, UI elements, Draw- able, Menu) – Activity – States and life cycle – Interaction amongst activities – App functionality beyond user interface – Threads, async task, services – States and lifecycle, Notifications, Broadcast receivers.

**UNIT III****9**

Telephony and SMS APIs – Native data handling – On-device file I/O – Shared preferences – Mobile databases such as SQLite, and enterprise data access (via Internet/Intranet). Graphics and

animation – Custom views – Canvas – Animation APIs – Multimedia – Audio/video playback and record – Location awareness and native hardware access (sensors such as accelerometer and gyroscope).

#### **UNIT IV**

**9**

Debugging mobile apps – White box testing – Black box testing and test automation of mobile apps – JUnit for android, robotium and monkey talk. Versioning – Signing and packaging mobile apps – Distributing apps on mobile market place. Introduction to objective C – iOS features

#### **UNIT V**

**9**

UI implementation – Touch frameworks – Location aware applications using core location and map kit – Integrating calendar and address book with social media application – Using WIFI – iPhone market place – Drawbacks on iOS over Android – Various stores available in online market – Configuration of mobile app – Online ecommerce transaction – E-booking transaction.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Anubhav Pradhan and Anil V Deshpande, Composing Mobile Apps Wiley, First Edition 2020.

#### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Barry Burd, Android Application Development All-in-one for Dummies, John Wiley, First Edition 2012

#### **WEB URLs:**

1. [www.impetus.com/mobility](http://www.impetus.com/mobility)
2. [www.cise.ufl.edu/~helal/classes/f10/notes/intro\\_to\\_mobile.ppt](http://www.cise.ufl.edu/~helal/classes/f10/notes/intro_to_mobile.ppt)
3. [www.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:626531/FULLTEXT01.pdf](http://www.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:626531/FULLTEXT01.pdf)
4. [www.law.fsu.edu/library/databases/ppt/Androidapps.ppt](http://www.law.fsu.edu/library/databases/ppt/Androidapps.ppt)
5. [www.infosys.com/flypp/resources/Documents/mobile-application-testing.pdf](http://www.infosys.com/flypp/resources/Documents/mobile-application-testing.pdf)

**COURSES OFFERED TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS BY  
CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**22BECEO01****HOUSING PLAN AND MANAGEMENT****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks:Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To examine the role and tasks of basic housing policies and building bye laws
- Understand the process of integrated service delivery in the context of economic, social, environmental and institutional factors
- Analyze the Innovative construction methods and Materials
- Analyze city management strategies and strengthen the urban governance through a problem solving approach
- To know the Importance of basic housing policies and building bye laws
- To use Housing Programmes and Schemes

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- Know the Importance of basic housing policies and building bye laws
- Use Housing Programmes and Schemes
- Plan and Design of Housing projects
- Examine Innovative construction methods and Materials
- Know Housing finance and loan approval procedures
- Understand Construction as well as managing techniques

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO HOUSING**

Definition of Basic Terms – House, Home, Household, Apartments, Multi storeyed Buildings, Special Buildings, Objectives and Strategies of National Housing Policies, Principle of Sustainable Housing, Housing Laws at State level, Bye-laws at Urban and Rural Local Bodies – levels-Development Control Regulations, Institutions for Housing at National, State and Local levels

**UNIT II: HOUSING PROGRAMMES**

Basic Concepts, Contents and Standards for Housing Programmes-Sites and Services, Neighborhoods, Open Development Plots, Apartments, Rental Housing, Co-operative Housing, Slum Housing Programmes, Role of Public, Private and Non-Government Organizations.

### **UNIT III: PLANNING AND DESIGN OF HOUSING PROJECTS**

Formulation of Housing Projects – Site Analysis, Layout Design, Design of Housing Units (Design Problems)

### **UNIT IV: CONSTRUCTION TECHNIQUES AND COST-EFFECTIVE MATERIALS**

New Constructions Techniques – Cost Effective Modern Construction Materials, Building Centers – Concept, Functions and Performance Evaluation.

### **UNIT V: HOUSING FINANCE AND PROJECT APPRAISAL**

Appraisal of Housing Projects – Housing Finance, Cost Recovery – Cash Flow Analysis, Subsidy and Cross Subsidy, Pricing of Housing Units, Rents, Recovery Pattern (Problems).

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Meera Mehta and Dinesh Mehta, Metropolitan Housing Markets, Sage Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2002.
2. Francis Cherunilam and Odeyar D Heggade, Housing in India, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 2001.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Development Control Rules for Chennai Metropolitan Area, CMA, Chennai, 2002.
2. UNCHS, National Experiences with Shelter Delivery for the Poorest Groups, UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi, 2000.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Defining and identifying of engineering services systems in buildings.
- The role of engineering services systems in providing comfort and facilitating life of users of the building.
- The basic principles of asset management in a building & facilities maintenance environment
- Importance of Fire safety and its installation techniques.
- To understand Electrical system and its selection criteria
- To use the Principles of illumination & design

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- Machineries involved in building construction
- Understand Electrical system and its selection criteria
- Use the Principles of illumination & design
- Know the principle of Refrigeration and application
- Importance of Fire safety and its installation techniques
- Know the principle behind the installation of building services and to ensure safety in buildings

**UNIT I: MACHINERIES**

Hot Water Boilers – Lifts and Escalators – Special features required for physically handicapped and elderly – Conveyors – Vibrators – Concrete mixers – DC/AC motors – Generators – Laboratory services – Gas, water, air and electricity

**UNIT II: ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS IN BUILDINGS**

Basics of electricity – Single / Three phase supply – Protective devices in electrical installations – Earthing for safety – Types of earthing – ISI specifications – Types of wires, wiring systems and their choice – Planning electrical wiring for building – Main and distribution boards – Transformers and switchgears – Layout of substations

**UNIT III: PRINCIPLES OF ILLUMINATION & DESIGN**

Visual tasks – Factors affecting visual tasks – Modern theory of light and colour – Synthesis of light – Additive and subtractive synthesis of colour – Luminous flux – Candela – Solid angle illumination – Utilization factor – Depreciation factor – MSCP – MHCP – Classification of lighting – Artificial light sources – Spectral energy distribution – Luminous



efficiency – Colour temperature –Colour rendering. Design of modern lighting – Lighting for stores, offices, schools, hospitals and house lighting. Elementary idea of special features required and minimum level of illuminationrequiredforphysicallyhandicappedandelderlyinbuildingtypes.

#### **UNITIV:REFRIGERATIONPRINCIPLES&APPLICATIONS**

Thermodynamics – Heat – Temperature, measurement transfer – Change of state – Sensibleheat–Latentheatoffusion,evaporation,sublimation–saturationtemperature–Super heated vapour –Subcooledliquid–Pressure temperaturerelationshipforliquids–Refrigerants– Vapourcompression cycle – Compressors – Evaporators – Refrigerant control devices – Electric motors –Starters – Air handling units – Cooling towers – Window type and packaged air-conditioners – Chilled water plant – Fan coil systems – Water piping – Cooling load – Air conditioning systems for different types of buildings–Protection against fire to be caused by A.C. Systems

#### **UNIT V: FIRE SAFETY INSTALLATION**

Causes of fire in buildings – Safety regulations – NBC – Planning considerations in buildings like non-combustible materials, construction, staircases and lift lobbies, fire escapes and A.C. systems. Special features required for physically handicapped and elderly in building types – Heat and smoke detectors – Fire alarm system, snorkel ladder – Fire lighting pump and water storage – Dry and wet risers –Automatic sprinklers

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. E.R.Ambrose, “Heat Pumps and Electric Heating”, John and Wiley and Sons, Inc., NewYork,2002.
2. Handbook for Building Engineers inMetricsystems,NBC,NewDelhi,2005.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. PhilipsLightinginArchitecturalDesign,McGraw-Hill,NewYork,2000.
2. A.F.C.Sherratt,“Air-conditioningandEnergyConservation”,TheArchitecturalPress,London,2005.
3. National Building Code.

**22BECEO03 REPAIR AND REHABILITATION OF STRUCTURES 3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks:Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn various distress and damages to concrete and masonry structures
- To know the influence of corrosion in durability of structures
- To understand the importance of maintenance of structures
- To study the various types and properties of repair materials
- To learn various techniques involved in demolition of structures
- To Assessing damage of structures and various repair techniques

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- Various distress and damages to concrete and masonry structures
- Durability of structures and corrosion mechanism
- The importance of maintenance of structures, types and properties of repair materials etc
- Assessing damage of structures and various repair techniques
- the various types and properties of repair materials
- Modern technique and equipment being adopted for the demolition of structures

**UNITI:INTRODUCTION**

Quality assurance for concrete construction as built concrete properties strength, permeability, thermal properties and cracking. Effects due to climate, temperature, chemicals, wear and erosion, Design and construction errors.

**UNITII: DURABILITYOFSTRUCTURES**

Corrosion mechanism – diagnosis- causes and effects - cover thickness and cracking, measurements for corrosion-methods of corrosion protection, corrosion inhibitors, corrosion resistant steels, coatings, cathodic protection.

**UNITIII: MAINTENANCEANDREPAIRSTRATEGIES**

Definitions: Maintenance, repair and rehabilitation, Facets of Maintenance importance of Maintenance Preventive measures on various aspects Inspection, Assessment procedure for evaluating a damaged structure causes of deterioration-testing techniques.

### **UNIT IV: MATERIALS FOR REPAIR**

Special concretes and mortar, concrete chemicals, special elements for accelerated strength gain, Expansive cement, polymer concrete, sulphur in filtrated concrete, Ferro cement, Fibre reinforced concrete. eliminators and polymers coating for rebars during repair foamed concrete, mortar and drypack, vacuum concrete.

### **UNIT V: TECHNIQUES FOR REPAIR AND REPAIR OF STRUCTURES**

Non-destructive Testing Techniques, Corrosion protection techniques, Guniting and Shotcrete Epoxy injection, Mortar repair for cracks, shoring and underpinning. Repairs to overcome low member strength, Deflection, Cracking, Chemical disruption, weathering wear, fire, leakage, marine exposure Engineered demolition techniques for dilapidated structures -case studies.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Denison Campbell , Allen and Harold Roper, “Concrete Structures, Materials, Maintenance and Repair”, Longman Scientific and Technical UK, 1991.
2. Allen R.T. & Edwards S.C, Repair of Concrete Structures, Blakie and Sons, UK, 1987
3. Shetty M.S., “Concrete Technology – Theory and Practice”, S. Chand and Company, 2008.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Ravishankar.K., Krishnamoorthy.T.S, “Structural Health Monitoring, Repair and Rehabilitation of Concrete Structures”, Allied Publishers, 2004.
2. Gambhir.M.L., “Concrete Technology”, McGraw Hill, 2013
3. R.K. Rajput, Engineering Materials, S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2000.
4. M.S.Shetty, Concrete Technology (Theory and Practice), S.Chand & Company Ltd., 2003.
5. Sustainable Construction: Green Building Design and Delivery. Third Edition, Charles J. Kibert, New York: John Wiley & Sons, 2012.
6. Working Toward Sustainability : Ethical Decision Making in a Technological World, Charles J. Kibert et al, New York: John Wiley & Sons, 2011.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Develop Parametric design and the conventions of formal engineering drawing
- Produce and interpret 2D & 3D drawings
- Communicate a design idea/concept graphically/visually
- Examine a design critically and with understanding of CAD - The student learns to interpret drawings, and to produce designs using a combination of 2D and 3D software.
- Get a Detailed study of an engineering artifact.
- To Communicate a design idea/concept graphically/visually

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- Develop Parametric design and the conventions of formal engineering drawing
- Produce and interpret 2D & 3D drawings
- Communicate a design idea/concept graphically/visually
- Examine a design critically and with understanding of CAD - The student learns to interpret drawings, and to produce designs using a combination of 2D and 3D software.
- Get a Detailed study of an engineering artifact
- Planning and designing of structures

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION**

Introduction to concept of drawings, Interpretation of typical drawings, Planning drawings to show information concisely and comprehensively; optimal layout of drawings and Scales; Introduction to computer aided drawing, co-ordinates systems, reference planes. Commands: Initial settings, Drawing aids, Drawing basic entities, Modify commands, Layers, Text and Dimensioning, Blocks. Drawing presentation norms and standards.

**UNIT II: SYMBOLS AND SIGN CONVENTIONS**

Materials, Architectural, Structural, Electrical and Plumbing symbols. Rebar drawings and structural steel fabrication and connections drawing symbols, welding symbols; dimensioning standards.

### **UNIT III: MASONRY BONDS:**

English Bond and Flemish Bond – Corner wall and Cross walls - One brick wall and one and half brick wall

### **UNIT IV: BUILDING DRAWING**

Terms, Elements of planning building drawing, Methods of making line drawing and detailed drawing. Site plan, floor plan, elevation and section drawing of small residential buildings. Foundation plan. Roof drainage plans. Depicting joinery, standard fittings & fixtures, finishes. Use of Notes to improve clarity.

### **UNIT V: PICTORIAL VIEW**

Principles of isometrics and perspective drawing. Perspective view of building, Software's

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Venugopal(2007),“Engineering Drawing and Graphics+AUTOCAD”,New Age International Pvt.Ltd.,
2. Subhash C Sharma & Gurucharan Singh(2005),“Civil Engineering Drawing”,Standard Publishers

### **REFERENCES:**

1. (Corresponding set of) CAD Software Theory and User Manuals.
2. Malik R.S., Meo, G.S.(2009) Civil Engineering Drawing, Computech Publication Ltd New Asian.
3. Sikka, V.B.(2013), A Course in Civil Engineering Drawing, S.K. Kataria & Sons.
4. Ajeet Singh(2002),“Working with AUTOCAD 2000 with updates on AUTOCAD 2001”, Tata-McGraw-Hill Company Limited, New Delhi

**22BECEO05****CONTRACTS MANAGEMENT****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks:Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****EndSemesterExam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To have developed a more detailed appreciation for construction planning and scheduling
- To apply their learned knowledge as it pertains to upper level construction management skills and procedures.
- To evaluate the best practices associated with the development of contract parameters.
- To understand the legal aspects of acts governing the contracts
- To discuss techniques for appropriate risks and changes, monitoring and measuring the contract closure
- To understand the basics of the bid process, important points in a tender document, and unbalanced contracts.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- Apply project Procurement management concepts in a project environment.
- Describe techniques used to procure resources within a project's scope and techniques to reduce procurement risks.
- Evaluate the best practices associated with the development of contract parameters.
- Understand the legal aspects of acts governing the contracts
- Discuss techniques for appropriate risks and changes, monitoring and measuring the contract closure
- Understand the basics of the bid process, important points in a tender document, and unbalanced contracts.

**UNITI:CONTRACTMANAGEMENT:**

Introduction,ImportanceofContracts,OverviewofContractManagement,OverviewofActivities in Contract Management; Planning and People- Resource Management; Types of Contracts, Parties to a Contract; Contract Formation, Formulation of Contract, Contract Start-Up, Managing Relationships; Common contract clauses (Notice to proceed, rights and duties of various parties, notices to be given, Contract Duration and Price.

**UNITII: CONTRACTPARAMETERS**

Performanceparameters;Delays,penaltiesandliquidateddamages;ForceMajeure,SuspensionandTermination.Changes&variations,Noticesundercontracts;ConventionalandAlternative Dispute Resolution methods.

### **UNITIII: VARIOUS ACTS GOVERNING CONTRACTS**

Contract Administration and Payments-Contract Administration, Payments; Contract Management in Various Situations- Contract Management in NCB Works, Contract Management in ICB Works Contracts, Contract of Supply of Goods-Design, Supply and Installation Contracts, Contract Management in Consultancy,

### **UNITIV: BID PROCESS AND BID EVALUATION**

Bid process, important points in a tender document, and unbalanced contracts. Material covered includes: Request For Proposal and problems Different types of proposals Design Conditions and Standard Component List-Tender document - Unbalanced proposals. Exercises: Evaluating Unit Prices Premium Portion Of The ver time Rate Handling Bid Questions.

### **UNITV: MANAGING RISKS AND CHANGE**

Managing Risks, Managing Change; Contract Closure and Review- Ending a Contract, Post-Implementation Review; Legal Aspects in Contract Management- Contract Management Legal View, Dispute Resolution, Integrity in Contract Management; Managing Performance- Introduction, Monitoring and Measurement.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. R.K. Rajput, Engineering Materials, S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2000.
2. M.S. Shetty, Concrete Technology (Theory and Practice), S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2003.
3. Sustainable Construction: Green Building Design and Delivery. Third Edition, Charles J. Kibert, New York: John Wiley & Sons, 2012.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Working Toward Sustainability: Ethical Decision Making in a Technological World, C.J. Kibert et al, New York: John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
2. Varghese, P.C., "Building Construction", Prentice Hall India, 2007.
3. National Building Code, Bureau of Indian Standards, New Delhi, 2017.
4. Chudley, R., Construction Technology, ELBS Publishers, 2007.
5. Peurifoy, R.L. Construction Planning, Methods and Equipment, McGraw Hill, 2011
6. Nunnally, S.W. Construction Methods and Management, Prentice Hall, 2006
7. Jha, Kumar Neeraj., Construction Project management, Theory & Practice, Pearson Education India, 2015
8. Punmia, B.C., Khandelwal, K.K., Project Planning with PERT and CPM, Laxmi Publications, 2016.

**22BECEO06****AIR AND NOISE POLLUTION AND CONTROL****3H-3C****Instruction Hours/week: L:3 T:0 P:0****Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart knowledge on the principles and design of control of indoor/ particulate / gaseous air pollutant and its emerging trends
- To induce operational considerations under the processing and control monitoring.
- To apply sampling techniques of gaseous contaminants.
- To control noise pollution by specific measurements, standard and preventive measures.
- To enable to evaluate the behavior of air pollutants.
- To have knowledge about appropriate control measures of air pollution

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Have knowledge about appropriate control measures of air pollution.
- To apply sampling techniques and suggest suitable air pollution prevention equipment's and techniques for various gaseous and particulate pollutants.
- Have knowledge about the air pollution monitoring and modeling.
- Understand causes of air pollution and Analyze different types of air pollutants.
- Evaluate air pollutant behavior in the atmosphere.
- Enable to evaluate the behavior of air pollutants.

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION**

Structure and composition of Atmosphere–Sources and classification of air pollutants–Effects of air pollutants on human health, vegetation & animals, Materials & Structures – Effects of air Pollutants on the atmosphere, Soil & Water bodies– Long- term effects on the planet– Global Climate Change, Ozone Holes– Ambient Air Quality and Emission Standards– Air Pollution Indices – Emission Inventories.

**UNIT II: AIR POLLUTION MONITORING AND MODELLING**

Ambient and Stack Sampling and Analysis of Particulate and Gaseous Pollutants - Effects of meteorology on Air Pollution - Fundamentals, Atmospheric stability, Inversion, Wind profiles and stack plume patterns- Transport & Dispersion of Air Pollutants – Modeling Techniques – Air Pollution Climatology.



### **UNIT III: CONTROL OF PARTICULATE CONTAMINANTS**

Factors affecting Selection of Control Equipment–Gas Particle Interaction,–Working principle, Design and performance equations of Gravity Separators, cyclones, Fabric filters, Particulate Scrubbers, Electrostatic Precipitators – Operational Considerations - Process Control and Monitoring –Costing of APC equipment–Case studies for stationary and mobile sources.

### **UNITIV:CONTROL OF GASEOUS CONTAMINANTS**

Factors affecting Selection of Control Equipment–Working principle, Design and performance equations of absorption, Adsorption, condensation, Incineration, Bio scrubbers, Bio filters – Process control and Monitoring - Operational Considerations - Costing of APC Equipment – Case studies for stationary and mobile sources.

### **UNITV: AUTOMOBILE AND NOISE POLLUTION**

Vehicular Pollution: Automobile emission-Types of emissions - Exhaust emissions, evaporative emissions, crank-case emissions- Prevention and control of vehicular pollution. Noise Pollution: Sources and Effects of Noise Pollution – Measurement – Standards – Control and Preventive measures. Sources types and control of indoor air pollutants, sick building syndrome types – Radon Pollution and its control.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Anjaneyulu D, “Air pollution and control technologies”, Allied Publishers, Mumbai, 2002.
2. Khitoliya RK, “Environmental Pollution”, 2/e, S. Chand Publishing, 2012.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Rao C.S, “Environmental pollution control engineering”, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1996.
2. Rao M.N, and Rao H.V.N, “Air Pollution Control” Tata-McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 1996.
3. David H.F Liu, Bela G. Liptak, “Air Pollution”, Lewis Publishers, 2000.
4. Mudakavi, JR, “Principles and Practices of Air Pollution Control and Analysis” IK International, 2010.
5. Air Pollution act, India, 1998.

**COURSES OFFERED TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS BY  
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students:

- To understand the basics of Internet of Things
- To get an idea of some of the application areas where Internet of Things can be applied
- To understand the middleware for Internet of Things
- To understand the concepts of Web of Things
- To understand the concepts of Cloud of Things with emphasis on Mobile cloud computing
- To understand the IOT protocols

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Identify and design the new models for various applications using IoT
- Explain the underlying architectures and models in IoT.
- Analyse different connectivity technologies for IoT.
- Develop simple applications using Arduino / Raspberry Pi.
- Analyze and design different models for network dynamics
- Apply data analytics techniques to IoT. Study the needs and suggest appropriate solutions for Industrial applications.

**UNIT I ARCHITECTURES AND MODELS****9**

Introduction to IoT – IoT Architectures – Core IoT Functional Stack, Sensors and Actuators Layer, Communications Network Layer, Applications and Analytics Layer – IoT Data Management and Compute Stack, Fog Computing, Edge Computing, Cloud Computing – Sensors, Actuators, Smart Objects, Sensor networks. Middleware for IoT: Overview – Communication middleware for IoT –IoT Information Security, WSN and Sensing Model.

**UNIT II CONNECTIVITY****9**

Communications Criteria – Access Technologies – IP as IoT Network Layer – Business case – Optimization – Profiles and compliances – Application Protocols – Transport Layer – Application Transport Methods.

**UNIT III SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT****9**

Design Methodology – Case study – Basic blocks of IoT device – Raspberry Pi – Board, Interfaces, Linux, Setting up, Programming – Arduino – Other IoT Devices.

#### **UNIT IV DATA ANALYTICS AND IOT SECURITY**

**9**

Data Analytics for IoT – Big Data Analytics Tools and Technology – Edge Streaming Analytics – Network Analytics Applications. Security history, challenges, variations – Risk Analysis Structures – Application in Operational Environment.

#### **UNIT V IOT IN INDUSTRY**

**9**

Manufacturing, Architecture, Security Protocols – Utilities, Grid Blocks - Smart Cities, Architecture, Use cases – Transportation, Architecture, Use cases.

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Honbo Zhou, The Internet of Things in the Cloud: A Middleware Perspective, CRC Press, 2012
2. Dieter Uckelmann; Mark Harrison, Florian Michahelles, Architecting the Internet of Things, Springer, 2011
3. David Easley and Jon Kleinberg, Networks, Crowds, and Markets: Reasoning About a Highly Connected World, Cambridge University Press - 2010

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Olivier Hersent, Omar Elloumi and David Boswarthick, The Internet of Things: Applications to the Smart Grid and Building Automation, Wiley -2018
2. Olivier Hersent, David Boswarthick, Omar Elloumi, The Internet of Things – Key applications and Protocols, Wiley, 2019

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105166/lec1.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/106105166/lec1.pdf)
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105166/>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108098/>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To introduce the basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning.
- To have a complete understanding of the Supervised and Unsupervised learning techniques.
- To study the various probability based learning techniques.
- To learn Dimensionality Reduction Techniques.
- To understand Evolutionary Models and Graphical models of machine learning algorithms.
- To design appropriate machine learning algorithms for problem solving.

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Distinguish between supervised, unsupervised and semi-supervised learning
- Apply the appropriate machine learning strategy for any given problem
- Suggest supervised, unsupervised or semi-supervised learning algorithms for any given problem
- Design systems that use the appropriate graph models of machine learning
- Modify existing machine learning algorithms to improve classification accuracy/efficiency
- Analyze and suggest appropriate machine learning approaches for various types of problems

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Learning Problems – Perspectives and Issues – Concept Learning – Version Spaces and Candidate Eliminations – Inductive bias – Decision Tree learning – Representation – Algorithm – Heuristic Space Search.

**UNIT II NEURAL NETWORKS AND GENETIC ALGORITHMS****9**

Neural Network Representation – Problems – Perceptrons – Multilayer Networks and Back Propagation Algorithms – Advanced Topics – Genetic Algorithms – Hypothesis Space Search – Genetic Programming – Models of Evaluation and Learning.

### **UNIT III BAYESIAN AND COMPUTATIONAL LEARNING**

**9**

Bayes Theorem – Concept Learning – Maximum Likelihood – Minimum Description Length Principle – Bayes Optimal Classifier – Gibbs Algorithm – Naïve Bayes Classifier – Bayesian Belief Network – EM Algorithm – Probability Learning – Sample Complexity – Finite and Infinite Hypothesis Spaces – Mistake Bound Model.

### **UNIT IV INSTANT BASED LEARNING**

**9**

K- Nearest Neighbour Learning – Locally weighted Regression – Radial Basis Functions – Case Based Learning.

### **UNIT V ADVANCED LEARNING**

**9**

Learning Sets of Rules – Sequential Covering Algorithm – Learning Rule Set – First Order Rules – Sets of First Order Rules – Induction on Inverted Deduction – Inverting Resolution – Analytical Learning – Perfect Domain Theories – Explanation Base Learning – FOCL Algorithm – Reinforcement Learning – Task – Q-Learning – Temporal Difference Learning

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Michael Bowles, “Machine Learning in Python-Essential Techniques for Predictive Analysis”, Wiley Publication, 2015.
2. Stephen Marsland, “Machine Learning – An Algorithmic Perspective”, Second Edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition Series, 2014.
3. Jason Bell, "Machine learning – Hands-on for Developers and Technical Professionals", First Edition, Wiley, 2014.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Ethem Alpaydin, "Introduction to Machine Learning", 3e (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning Series), Third Edition, MIT Press, 2014
2. Tom Mitchell, "Machine Learning", First Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2013.
3. Peter Flach, “Machine Learning: The Art and Science of Algorithms that Make Sense of Data”, First Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2012.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106139/>
2. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-867-machine-learning-fall-2006/>
3. <https://www.dataquest.io/blog/machine-learning-python/>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students to:

- Understand how blockchain systems (mainly Bitcoin and Ethereum) work
- To securely interact with them
- Design, build, and deploy smart contracts and distributed applications,
- Integrate ideas from blockchain technology into their projects.
- Introduce application areas, current practices, and research activity

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- Understand the design principles of Bitcoin and Ethereum.
- Understand the Nakamoto consensus.
- Understand the Simplified Payment Verification protocol.
- List and describe differences between proof-of-work and proof-of-stake consensus.
- Interact with a blockchain system by sending and reading transactions.
- Design, build and deploy a distributed application.
- Evaluate the security, privacy, and efficiency of a given blockchain system.

**UNIT I CRYPTOCURRENCY AND BLOCKCHAIN- INTRODUCTION****9**

Blockchain- An Introduction, Distinction between databases and blockchain, Distributed ledger. Blockchain ecosystem - Consensus Algorithms & Types, Blockchain structure, distributed networks- Distributed Applications (DApps) – Web 3.0 - DApps Ecosystems. Working - Permissioned and permission-less Blockchain – Cross Chain Technologies. – IOT & Blockchain - Digital Disruption in Industries – Banking, Insurance, Supply Chain, Governments, IP rights, Creation of trustless Ecosystems – Block chain as a Service – Open Source Block chains

**UNIT II CRYPTO CURRENCIES****9**

Crypto Currencies - Anonymity and Pseudonymity in Crypto currencies - Digital Signatures - Cryptocurrency Hash Codes -Need for Crypto Currencies – Crypto Markets – Explore Crypto Currency Ecosystems - ICOs – Crypto Tokens - Atomic Swaps – Crypto Currency Exchanges – Centralised and Decentralized Crypto exchanges – Regulations on Crypto Currencies & exchanges – Downside of non-regulated currencies – crypto Scams – Exchange hacks

### **UNIT III BITCOIN**

**9**

Bitcoin – history- Bitcoin- usage, storage, selling, transactions, working- Invalid Transactions Parameters that invalidate the transactions- Scripting language in Bitcoin- Applications of Bitcoin script- Nodes and network of Bitcoin- Bitcoin ecosystem

### **UNIT IV ETHEREUM**

**9**

The Ethereum ecosystem, DApps and DAOs - Ethereum working- Solidity- Contract classes, functions, and conditionals- Inheritance & abstract contracts- Libraries- Types & optimization of Ether- Global variables- Debugging- Future of Ethereum- Smart Contracts on Ethereum- different stages of a contract deployment- Viewing Information about blocks in Blockchain- Developing smart contract on private Blockchain- Deploying contract from web and console

### **UNIT V HYPERLEDGER**

**9**

Hyperledger Architecture- Consensus- Consensus & its interaction with architectural layers Application programming interface- Application model -Hyper ledger frameworks- Hyperledger Fabric -Various ways to create Hyperledger Fabric Blockchain network- Creating and Deploying a business network on Hyperledger Composer Playground- Testing the business network definition- Transferring the commodity between the participants

**TOTAL HOURS: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Crypto currencies, by Andreas M Antonopoulos 2018.
2. Henning Diedrich, Ethereum: Block chains, Digital Assets, Smart Contracts, Decentralized Autonomous Organizations-2016.

#### **REFERENCES :**

1. Andreas M. Antonopoulos, Gavin Wood "Mastering Ethereum: Building Smart Contracts and DApps" O'Reilly Media; 1 edition (13 November 2018).
2. Don Tapscott, Alex Tapscott "Blockchain Revolution: How the Technology Behind Bitcoin and Other Crypto currencies" Penguin; 01 edition (10 May 2016)
3. Satoshi Nakamoto, Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System.
4. Dr.Gavin Wood, "ETHEREUM: A Secure Decentralized Transaction Ledger", Yellow paper.2014.
5. Nicola Atzei, Massimo Bartoletti, and Tiziana Cimoli, A survey of attacks on Ethereum smart contracts.

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/ibm-blockchain-essentials-for-developers>
2. <https://museblockchain.com/>
3. <https://www.provenance.org/>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/blockchain-basics>
5. <https://steemit.com/>



## **LIST OF MANDATORY COURSES**

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**SEMESTER III****22BECS351      PC HARDWARE ASSEMBLY AND TROUBLE SHOOTING      2H-0C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:1 T:1 P:0****Marks: Internal: 100 External:0 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To study the essential parts of a computer in detail
- Introduce various peripheral devices available for computers and their detailed working concepts
- Overview of multiple interfaces and another hardware overview
- Assemble/set up and upgrade personal computer systems and discuss power supplies and the skills to troubleshoot various power-related problems.
- To study basic concepts and methods in troubleshooting
- To check the installation/connection and maintenance of the computer and its associated peripherals.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Identify the main components for the PC, familiarize themselves with PC memories such as RAM and ROM devices and so on.
- Identify various peripheral devices available and their working
- Understand various concepts of hardware and its interface and control
- Perform basic installation of PC. The importance of maintenance is understood
- Understand Various faults and failures are identified and troubleshooting in detail
- Understand overall PC hardware, interfacing, maintenance and troubleshooting

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****6**

Introduction - Computer Organization – Number Systems and Codes – Memory – ALU – CU – Instruction prefetch – Interrupts – I/O Techniques – Device Controllers – Error Detection Techniques – Microprocessor – Personal Computer Concepts – Advanced System Concepts – Microcomputer Concepts – OS – Multitasking and Multiprogramming – Virtual Memory – Cache Memory – Modern PC and User.

**UNIT II PERIPHERAL DEVICES****6**

Introduction – Keyboard – CRT Display Monitor – Printer – Magnetic Storage Devices – FDD – HDD – Special Types of Disk Drives – Mouse and Trackball – Modem – Fax-Modem – CD ROM Drive – Scanner – Digital Camera – DVD – Special Peripherals.

### **UNIT III PC HARDWARE OVERVIEW**

**6**

Introduction – Hardware BIOS DOS Interaction – The PC family – PC hardware – Inside the System Box – Motherboard Logic – Memory Space – Peripheral Interfaces and Controllers – Keyboard Interface – CRT Display interface – FDC – HDC.

### **UNIT IV INSTALLATION AND PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE**

**6**

Introduction – system configuration – pre installation planning – Installation practice – routine checks – PC Assembling and integration – BIOS setup – Engineering versions and compatibility – preventive maintenance – DOS – Virus – Data Recovery.

### **UNIT V TROUBLESHOOTING**

**6**

Introduction – computer faults – Nature of faults – Types of faults – Diagnostic programs and tools – Microprocessor and Firmware – Programmable LSI" s – Bus Faults – Faults Elimination process – Systematic Troubleshooting – Symptoms observation and analysis – fault diagnosis – fault rectification – Troubleshooting levels – FDD, HDD, CD ROM Problems.

**TOTAL HOURS: 30**

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. B. Govinda rajalu, “IBM PC Clones Hardware, Troubleshooting and Maintenance”, 2/E, TMH, 2002.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Peter Abel, Niyaz Nizamuddin, “IMB PC Assembly Language and Programming”, Pearson Education, 2007
2. Scott Mueller, “Repairing PC's”, PHI, 2092

#### **WEBSITES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19\\_cs06/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19_cs06/preview)
2. <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/zeliite115/chapter/reading-hardware-2/>
3. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/computer\\_fundamentals/computer\\_hardware.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/computer_fundamentals/computer_hardware.htm)

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**SEMESTER IV****22BECS451****INTERNSHIP-I****2H-0C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:1 T:1 P:0****Marks: Internal: 100 External:0 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To self motivated and diligent professional
- To involve new learning, expanded growth or improvement on the job
- To enable the students to develop their engineering skills

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion, the students will be able to:

- Develop written and oral communication skills in both technical and non-technical environment and use ICT for effective presentation of the study/internship
- Identify the mathematical concepts, science concepts, Engineering concepts and modern engineering tools necessary to communicate the identified Study /internship
- Explain modern engineering trends in the identified study and engage in research literature
- Apply the knowledge of engineering concepts to effectively communicate the Results from various publications
- Demonstrate the need and abide by professional ethics
- Identify the role of engineering concepts on environmental, cultural and social concepts

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**SEMESTER V****22BECS551****MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT****2H-0C**

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**Instruction Hours/week: L:0 T:1 P:1****Marks: Internal:100 External:0 Total:100****End Semester Exam:3 Hours****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- Describe those aspects of mobile programming that make it unique from programming for other platforms
- Explain installation and working of Android
- Critique mobile applications on their design pros and cons
- Utilize rapid prototyping techniques to design and develop sophisticated mobile interfaces,
- Program mobile applications for the Android operating system that use basic and advanced phone features
- Deploy applications to the Android marketplace for distribution.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will have

- Ability to install Android in Eclipse
- Understanding of the Android environment to develop projects
- Ability to create simple Android projects
- Understanding of the android widgets and their inclusion in projects
- Ability to create android application for playing audio and video files
- Ability to deploy the application to the android marketplace for distribution

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Installation of Android in eclipse and study of Android Development Tools, Components and Architecture.
2. Creating and Running Android Virtual Device (AVD)
3. Running Hello World Android Project
4. Working with different Android User Interface
5. A simple android application to study various android widgets like text boxes, buttons, toggle Buttons and Images
6. Working with Android Activity life cycle
7. Working with intents
8. Working with fragments
9. Working with TTS engine in Android
10. A simple android application for playing audio and video files

**TOTAL HOURS: 30**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The goal of this course is for the students

- To self motivated and diligent professional
- To involve new learning, expanded growth or improvement on the job
- To enable the students to develop their engineering skills

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion, the students will be able to:

- Develop written and oral communication skills in both technical and non-technical environment and use ICT for effective presentation of the study/internship
- Identify the mathematical concepts, science concepts, Engineering concepts and modern engineering tools necessary to communicate the identified Study /internship
- Explain modern engineering trends in the identified study and engage in research literature
- Apply the knowledge of engineering concepts to effectively communicate the Results from various publications
- Demonstrate the need and abide by professional ethics
- Identify the role of engineering concepts on environmental, cultural and social concepts