



KARPAGAM ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
(Deemed to be University) (Established Under Section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)
Pollachi Main Road, Eachanari Post, Coimbatore – 641 021, INDIA

Architecture 2015-2016		
Program		B.Arch (Architecture)
S.No.	Sub.Code	Course
1	14ART401	Contemporary Architecture I
2	14ARS423	Climatology
3	13ART501	Contemporary Architecture II
4	13ART601	Landscape Architecture
5	13ART602	Architectural Conservation
6	12ARS722	Urban Design & Renewal
7	12ARS723	Architectural Conservation
8	12ARE73A	Disaster Management
9	11ART901	Professional Practice - I
10	11ART902	Disaster Management and mitigation
11	11ART923	Urban Design & Renewal
Program		M.Arch (Architecture)
12	15MARESS1	Introduction to Sustainable Architecture
13	15MARESS2	Sustainable Trends and Theories
14	15MARESS3	Sustainable Design Strategies
15	15MARESH3	Sustainable Housing
16	14MARESS4	Sustainable Building Systems
17	14MARESH4	Community Participation in Housing
ARTS 2015-2016		
Program		B.Com Commerce
S.No.	Sub.Code	Course
18	15FCA101	Foundation Course – A (Value Education)
19	15FCB201	Foundation Course – B (Environmental Studies)
Program		B.Com Computer Applications
20	15FCA101	Foundation course - A (Value Education)
21	15FCB201	Foundation Course - B (Environmental Studies)
Program		B.Com Professional Accounting
22	15FCA101	Foundation Course – A Value Education
23	15FCB201	Foundation Course – B Environmental Studies
Program		BBA Business Administration
24	15FCA101	Foundation Course - A Value Education
25	15FCB201	Foundation Course - B Environmental Studies
26	14BAU302	Organizational Behaviour
27	14BAU403	Personnel Management and Industrial Relations
Program		BCA Computer Applications
28	15FCA101	Foundation Course - A (Value Education)
29	15FCB201	Foundation Course - B (Environmental Studies)
Program		B.Sc Computer Science
30	15FCA101	Foundation Course – A (Value Education)
31	15FCB201	Foundation Course – B (Environmental Studies)
Program		B.Sc Information Technology
32	15FCA101	Foundation Course – A - Value Education
33	15FCB201	Foundation Course – B - Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Technology
34	15FCA101	Foundation Course – A - Value Education
35	15FCB201	Foundation Course – B - Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Biotechnology
36	15FCA101	Foundation Course A - Value Education
37	15FCB201	Foundation Course B - Environmental Studies
38	13BTU502	Environmental Biotechnology
Program		B.Sc Biochemistry
39	15FCA101	Foundation course A – Value Education
40	15FCB201	Foundation course B - Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Microbiology
41	15FCA101	Foundation course A - Value education
42	15FCB201	Foundation course B – Environmental studies
43	14MBU402	Environmental Microbiology
Program		B.Sc Physics
44	15FCA101	Foundation course - A (Value Education)
45	15FCB201	Foundation course – B (Environmental Studies)
Program		B.Sc Chemistry
46	15FCA101	Foundation course - A (Value Education)
47	15FCB201	Foundation Course - B (Environmental Studies)
48	14CHU401	General Chemistry - IV
49	13CHU601	Chemistry of Natural Products

Program		B.Sc Electronics and Communication Systems
50	15FCA101	FoundationCourseA- Value Education
51	15FCB201	FoundationCourseB-EnvironmentalStudies
Program		B.Sc Mathematics
52	15FCA101	Foundationcourse-A(Value Education)
53	15FCB201	Foundationcourse-B(EnvironmentalStudies)
PG		
Program		M.Sc Microbiology
54	15MBP105	Environmentalandagriculturalmicrobiology
55	15OEP201	HealthandFitness
Program		M.Sc Chemistry
56	15CHP105	GreenandMedicinalChemistry
M.Com ComputerApplications		
57	15CCP204A	OrganizationalBehavoiur
Engineering 2015-2016		
Program		BE Mechanical Engineering
S.No	Sub.Code	Courses
58	15BECC151	HumanValues
59	15BEME204	EnvironmentalStudies
60	14BEME306	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering
61	12BECC701	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BE Electronics and Communication Engineering
62	15BECC204	EnvironmentalStudies
63	12BECC701	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BE Electrical and Electronics Engineering
64	15BECC151	HumanValues
65	15BECC204	EnvironmentalStudies
66	12BECC701	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipdevelopment
67	12BEEEE801	EnergyManagementandEnergy Conservation
68	12BEEEE802	ElectricalEnergyGeneration,ConservationandUtilization
Program		BE Civil Engineering
69.	15BECC151	Humanvalues
70.	15BECC204	EnvironmentalStudies
71.	14BECC406	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering
72.	13BECE501	EnvironmentalEngineeringI
73.	13BECE511	EnvironmentalEngineeringLaboratory
74.	13BECE601	WaterResourcesEngineering-I
75.	13BECE604	EnvironmentalEngineering-II
76.	12BECC701	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
77.	12BECE703	WaterResourcesEngineering-II
78.	12BEC EE17	GroundImprovementTechniques
79.	12BEVA751	GeographicalInformationSystemPractice
Program		BE Computer Science Engineering
80.	15BECC151	HumanValues
81.	15BECC204	EnvironmentalStudies
82.	12BECC701	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BE Automobile Engineering
83.	15BEAE151	HumanValues
84.	15BECC204	EnvironmentalStudies
Program		B.Tech Biotechnology
85.	15BTCC151	HumanValues
86.	15BTCC204	EnvironmentalStudies
87.	14BTBT306	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering



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Architecture 2016-2017		
Program		B.Arch(Architecture)
S.No.	Sub.Code	Course
1.	16ART101	Environmental Science
2.	15ARS323	Climate Responsive Architecture I
3.	15ART402	Contemporary Architecture – I
4.	15ARS423	Climate responsive Architecture – II
5.	14ARE63A	Energy Efficient Buildings
6.	14ARE63B	Architectural Conservation
7.	13ARS723	Urban Design & Renewal
8.	13ARE73A	Disaster Management
9.	13ARE73B	Energy Efficient Building
Program		B.Des(Interior Design)
10.	16IDT201	Contemporary Interiors
11.	16IDT202	Human Values
Program		M.Arch(Architecture)
12.	16MARES1	Introduction to Sustainable Architecture
13.	15MARESS4	Sustainable Building Systems
14.	15MARESH4	Community Participation in Housing

ARTS 2016-2017		
Program		B.Com Commerce
S.No.	Sub.Code	Course
15.	16AEC201	Environmental Studies
16.	15CMU405 A	Indian Economy
17.	14CMU505 B	Personnel Management and Industrial Relations
Program		B.Com Computer Applications
18.	16AEC201	Environmental Studies
19.	15CCU404A	Indian Economy
Program		B.Com Professional Accounting
20.	16AEC201	Environmental Studies
21.	15PAU304A	Managerial Economics
Program		B.Com Business Process Services
22.	16AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		BBA Business Administration
23.	16AEC201	Environmental Studies
24.	15BAU303	Organizational Behaviour
25.	15BAU403	Personnel Management and Industrial Relations
Program		BCA Computer Applications
26.	16AEC101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Science
27.	16AEC101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Information Technology
28.	16AEC101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Technology
29.	16AEC101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Biotechnology
30.	16BTU102	Cell Biology
31.	16BTU201	Genetics
32.	16AEC201	Environmental Studies
33.	16BTU211	Genetics-Practical
34.	15BTU401	Genetics
35.	15BTU411	Genetics and Immunology-Practical
36.	14BTU502	Environmental Biotechnology
37.	14BTU511	rDNA, Environmental Biotechnology, Food and Bioprocess Biotechnology Practical- V
Program		B.Sc Biochemistry
38.	16AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Microbiology
39.	16AEC201	Environmental Studies

Program		B.Sc Physics
40.	16AEC201	Environmentalstudies
Program		B.Sc Chemistry
41.	16AEC201	EnvironmentalStudies
42.	15CHU301	GeneralChemistry-III
43.	15CHU401	GeneralChemistry-IV
44.	14CHU505A	GreenChemistry
45.	14CHU601	Chemistryof NaturalProducts
Program		B.Sc Electronics and Communication Systems
46.	16AEC101	EnvironmentalStudies
Program		B.Sc Mathematics
47.	16AEC201	EnvironmentalStudies
48.	15MMU404 B	HumanResourceManagement
PG		
Program		M. ScBiotechnology
49.	16BTP103	CellBiologyandMoleculargenetics
50.	16BTP203	EnviromentalBiotechnology
51.	16BTP212	FermentationTechnologyEnvironmentalBiotechnology-Practical-IV
Program		M.Sc Microbiology
52.	16MBP204	Environmentalandagriculturalmicrobiology

Engineering2016-2017		
Program		BEMechanicalEngineering
S.No	Sub.Code	Courses
53.	16BECC151	HumanValues
54.	16BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
55.	16BEME205A	Basic Electricaland ElectronicsEngineering
56.	13BECC701	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesofManagement andEntrepreneurship Development
Program		BEElectronics andCommunicationEngineering
57.	16BECC151	HumanValues
58.	16BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
59.	15BEEC351	Yoga
60.	14BEEC602	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering
61.	13BECC701	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagement andEntrepreneurship Development
Program		BEElectricalandElectronicsEngineering
62.	16BECC151	HumanValues
63.	16BECC204	Environmental Sciences
64.	15BEEE305	RenewableEnergySources
65.	15BEEE351	YOGA
66.	13BEEE801	EnergyManagement andEnergyConservation
67.	13BEEE802	ElectricalEnergyGenerationConservationandUtilization
Program		BE CivilEngineering
68.	16BECC151	HumanValues
69.	16BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
70.	15BECE401	WaterResourcesEngineering
71.	15BECE402	SoilMechanics
72.	15BECE406	EnvironmentalEngineering I
73.	14BECE501	EnvironmentalEngineering I
74.	14BECE511	EnvironmentalEngineering Laboratory
75.	14BECE512	SoilMechanicsLaboratory
76.	14BECE601	WaterResourcesEngineering-I
77.	14BECE604	EnvironmentalEngineering-II
78.	14BECC605	EngineeringEconomicsandFinancialManagement
79.	13BECC701	ProfessionalEthics,Principlesof ManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
80.	13BECE703	WaterResourcesEngineering-11
81.	13BECE7E17	Elective-IGroundWaterEngineering
82.	13BECE711	IrrigationandEnvironmentalEngineering Drawing
Program		BE ComputerScienceEngineering
83.	16BECC151	HumanValues
84.	16BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
85.	15BECS351	Yoga
86.	13BECC701	ProfessionalEthics,Principlesof ManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BE AutomobileEngineering
87.	16BECC151	Humanvalues
88.	16BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
89.	13BEAE802	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesOf Management&Entrepreneurship
90.	13BEAEE12	Alternatefuelsandenergysystems

Program		B.TechBiotechnology
91.	16BTCC151	HumanValues
92.	16BTCC204	EnvironmentalSciences
93.	13BTBT701	ProfessionalEthics,Principlesof ManagementandEntrepreneurshipdevelopment
Program		B.TechChemicalEngineering
94.	16BTCC151	HumanValues
95.	16BTCE204	EnvironmentalSciences
Program		BEBiomedicalEngineering
96.	16BECC151	HumanValues
97.	16BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences



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Architecture 2017-2018		
Program		B.Arch (Architecture)
S.No.	Sub.Code	Course
1.	16ARS323	Climate Responsive Architecture I
2.	16ARS423	Climate responsive Architecture – II
3.	15ARE631B	Disaster Management
4.	14ARE73A	Disaster Management
S.No.	Program	B.Des(Interior Design)
5.	16IDP312	Workshop(Wood,cane&bamboo)
Program		M.Arch (Architecture)
6.	17MARS113	Design Research & Field Studies
7.	17MARESS1	Introduction to Sustainable Architecture
8.	17MARESS3	Sustainable Design Strategies
9.	17MARESH3	Sustainable housing
10.	16MARESS4	Sustainable Building Systems
11.	16MARESH4	Community Participation in Housing
12.	16MARESS5	Sustainable Trends and Theories
Program		M.Plan(Town and Country Planning)
13.	17MPN102	Socio–Economic and Spatial aspects of Human Settlements and Planning
14.	17MPNE2C	GIS Modeling in Urban and Regional Planning

ARTS 2017-2018		
Program		B.Com Commerce
S.No.	Sub.Code	Course
15.	17AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Com Computer Applications
16.	17AEC201	Environmental Studies
17.	15CCU504B	Consumer Behavior
Program		B.Com Professional Accounting
18.	17AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Com Business Process Services
19.	17AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		BBABusiness Administration
20.	17AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		BCA Computer Applications
21.	17VAE101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Science
22.	17AEC101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Technology
23.	17AEC101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Biotechnology
24.	17AEC201	Environmental Studies
25.	15BTU504	Environmental Biotechnology
Program		B.Sc Microbiology
26.	17AEC201	Environmental Studies
27.	16MBU301	Environmental Microbiology
28.	16MBU311	Environmental Microbiology-Practical
29.	16MBU402	Medical Microbiology
30.	16MBU412	Medical Microbiology-Practical
31.	15MBU504	Environmental Microbiology
Program		B.Sc Physics
32.	17AEC201	Environmental Studies
33.	16PHU314A	Renewable Energy and Energy harvesting (Practical)
Program		B.Sc Chemistry
34.	17AEC201	Environmental Studies
35.	16CHU404A	Green Methods in Chemistry
36.	16CHU414A	Green Methods in Chemistry-Practical
		B.Sc Electronic and Communication Systems
37.	17AEC101	Environmental Studies

Program		B.Sc Mathematics
38.	17AEC201	EnvironmentalStudies

PG		
Program		M.ScBiotechnology
39.	17BTP103	CellBiologyand MolecularGenetics
40.	17BTP203	EnvironmentalBiotechnology
41.	17BTP205B	Bio-SafetyandIPR
42.	17BTP212	FermentationTechnology,EnvironmentalBiotechnology-PracticalIV
Program		M.Sc Microbiology
43.	17MBP204	Environmentalandagriculturalmicrobiology
Program		M.Sc Chemistry
44.	17CHP105A	GreenChemistry
45.	17CHP204	Industrialchemicalsandenvironment
46.	17CHP206	WaterManagement
47.	16CHP301	OrganicChemistry-IIINaturalProducts

Engineering 2017-2018		
Program		BEMechanical Engineering
S.No.	Sub.Code	
48.	17BECC151	Yoga
49.	17BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
50.	14BECC701	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BEElectronicsandCommunication Engineering
51.	17BECC151	Yoga
52.	17BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
53.	14BEEC802	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BEElectricalandElectronics Engineering
54.	17BECC151	Yoga
55.	17BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
56.	15BEEE603	EnergyManagementUtilizationandAuditing
57.	14BECC701	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
58.	14BEEEE801	EnergyAuditingandManagement
59.	14BEEEE802	UtilizationofElectricalEnergy
Program		BECivilEngineering
60.	17BECC151	YOGA
61.	17BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
62.	15BECE501	EnvironmentalEngineering II
63.	15BECE513	EnvironmentalEngineeringLaboratory
64.	15BECE6E03	Elective-IIGroundImprovementTechniques
65.	14BECE703	WaterResourcesEngineering-11
66.	14BECC701	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
67.	14BECE711	IrrigationandEn vironmentalEngineeringDrawing
68.	14BECE751	Value addedcourse-IIGeographicalInformantionSystemPractice
69.	14BECEE34	Elective-IVSeismicStructures
Program		BEAutomobileEngineering
70.	17BECC151	Yoga
71.	17BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
72.	14BECC701	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BECSEEngineering
73.	17BECC151	Yoga
74.	17BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
75.	14BEAEE12	AlternateFuelsandEnergySystems
76.	14BEAE802	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesOfManagement&Entrepreneurship
77.	17BTCC204	EnvironmentalSciences
Program		B.TechBiotechnology
78.	17BTCC151	YOGA
79.	17BTCC204	EnvironmentalSciences
	14BTBT701	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipdevelopment
Program		B.TechChemicalEngineering
80.	17BTCC151	Yoga
Program		BEBiomedicalEngineering
81.	17BECC151	Yoga
82.	17BECC204	EnvironmentalSciences
Pharmacy2017-2018		
Program		B.Pharm(Pharmacy)
S.No	Sub.Code	Course
83.	17BP206T	Environmentalsciences-Theory
84.	16PYU306	SocialPharmacy andBehaviouralScience
85.	16PYU451	EnvironmentalSciences

Architecture 2018-2019		
Program		B.Arch (Architecture)
S.No.	Sub.Code	Course
1	17ART401	Climate Responsive Architecture
2	16ARES531C	Sustainable Architecture
3	16ARES531D	Acoustics
4	16ARES631A	Landscape Architecture
5	16ARES631D	Architectural conservation
6	16ARES632G	Disaster Management
Program		B.Des (Interior Design)
7	18IDP111	Space planning & Ergonomics
8	17IDS323	Interior Landscape
9	16IDT501	Environmental Control II
Program		M.Arch (Architecture)
10	18MARESS1	Introduction to Sustainable Architecture
11	18MARESS3	Sustainable Design Strategies
12	18MARESH3	Sustainable Housing
13	17MARESS4	Sustainable Building Systems
14	17MARESH4	Community Participation in Housing
15	17MARESS5	Sustainable Trends and Theories
Program		M.Plan (Town and Country Planning)
16	18MPN102	Socio-Economic and Spatial aspects of Human Settlements and Planning
17	18MPNE1C	Disaster Management
18	8MPNE2C	GIS Modeling in Urban and Regional Planning
19	17MPN301	Environmental Planning
20	17MPNE3D	Web based Applications to Urban and Regional Planning
21	17MPN401	Urban Governance and institutional Management

ARTS 2018-2019		
Program		B.Com Commerce
S.No.	Sub.Code	Course
22	18AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.COM Computer Applications
23	18AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Com Professional Accounting
24	18AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Com Business Process Services
25	18AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		BBABusiness Administration
26	18AEC201	Environmental Studies
27	17BAU402	Human Resource Management
Program		BCA Computer Applications
28	18AEC101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Science
29	18AEC101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Information Technology
30	18AEI101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Technology
31	18AEC101	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Biotechnology
32	18AEC201	Environmental Studies
33	17BTU304A	I.P.R. Entrepreneurship Bioethics and Biosafety
34	17BTU314A	I.P.R. Entrepreneurship Bioethics and Biosafety Practical
35	16BTU602B	Environmental Biotechnology
36	16BTU603B	Environmental Management
37	16BTU612B	Environmental Biotechnology Practical
38	16BTU613B	Environmental Management Practical
Program		B.Sc Biochemistry
39	18AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Microbiology
40	18AEC201	Environmental Studies
41	17MBU301	Environmental Microbiology
42	17MBU311	Environmental Microbiology-Practical

Program		B.ScPhysics
43	18AEC201	EnvironmentalStudies
44	17PHU304A	RenewableEnergyandEnergyharvesting
45	17PHU314A	RenewableEnergyandEnergyharvestingPractical
Program		B.ScChemistry
46	18AEC201	EnvironmentalStudies
47	17CHU404A	GreenMethodsInChemistry
48	17CHU414A	GreenMethodsInChemistry-Practical
49	16CHU603A	Greenchemistry
50	16CHU613A	Greenchemistry-Practical
Program		B.ScMathematics
51	18AEC201	EnvironmentalStudies
PG		
Program		MBABusinessAdministration
52	17MBAP302	BusinessEthicsCorporateGovernanceandSocialResponsibility
Program		M.ScMicrobiology
53	18MBP204	Environmentalandagriculturalmicrobiology
Program		M.ScChemistry
54	18CHP105A	GreenChemistry

Engineering2018-2019		
Program		BEMechanicalEngineering
S.No	Sub.Code	Courses
55	18BEME205	ConstitutionofIndia
56	16BEME5E06	RenewableEnergySources
57	15BEME701	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BEElectronicsandCommunicationEngineering
58	18BEEC105	Yoga
59	18BEEC204	EnvironmentalSciences
60	15BEEC701	ProfessionalEthics
Program		BEElectricalandElectronics Engineering
61	17BEEE305A	RenewableEnergySources
62	15BEEE701	ProfessionalEthics
63	15BEEEOE05	RenewableEnergyResources
Program		BECivilEngineering
64	16BECE504	EnvironmentalEngineeringI
65	16BECE5E04	ElectiveIFoundationEngineering
66	16BECE511	AppliedHydraulicsandHydraulicMachineryLaboratory
67	16BECE603A	WaterResourcesEngineering
68	16BECE604	EnvironmentalEngineering II
69	16BECE6E02	ElectiveIIGroundImprovementTechniques
70	16BECE611	IrrigationandEnvironmentalEngineeringDrawing
71	16BECE612	EnvironmentalEngineeringLaboratory
72	15BECE711	IrrigationandEnvironmentalEngineeringDrawing
Program		BEComputerScienceEngineering
73	15BECS701	ProfessionalEthics
Program		BEAutomobileEngineering
74	18BEAE205	ConstitutionOfIndia
Program		B.TechBiotechnology
75	15BTBT7E02	Elective-IVEnvironmentalBiotechnology

Pharmacy2018-2019		
Program		B.Pharm(Pharmacy)
S.No	Sub.Code	Course
76	18BP206T	Environmentalsciences-Theory
77	15PYU705	Social&BehaviouralScience

Architecture 2019-2020		
Program		B.Arch (Architecture)
S.No.	Sub.Code	Course
1	18ART402	Contemporary Architecture –I
2	17ART501	Contemporary Architecture –II
3	17ARES531	Landscape Architecture
4	17ARS623	Sustainable Architecture
5	15ART902	Urban Design
6	15ARE932A	Earth Quake Resistance Architecture
7	15ARE1031B	Green Building
Program		B.Des (Interior Design)
10	17IDT501	Contemporary Interiors
11	14MARESS2	Sustainable Trends and Theories
12	14MARESS3	Sustainable Design Strategies
Program		M.Arch (Architecture)
13	19MARESS3	Sustainable Design Strategies
14	19MARESH3	Sustainable Housing
15	18MARESS4	Sustainable Building Systems
16	18MARESS5	Sustainable Trends and Theories
Program		M.Plan (Town and Country Planning)
17	19MPN102	Socio – Economic and Spatial aspects of Human Settlements and Planning
18	19MPNE1C	Disaster Management
19	18MPN301	Environmental Planning
20	18MPNE3A	Environmental Design
21	18MPNE3B	Environmental Impact Assessment
22	18MPNE3C	Environmental Legislation, Evaluation and Practices
23	18MPN401	Urban Governance and institutional Management
ARTS 2019-2020		
Program		B.Com Commerce
S.No.	Sub.Code	Courses
24	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
25	17CMU504B	Business Ethics
Program		B.Com Computer Applications
26	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Com Professional Accounting
27	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Com Business Process Services
28	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		BBABusiness Administration
29	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		BCA Computer Applications
30	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Science
31	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Science (Cognitive Systems)
32	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Information Technology
33	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Computer Technology
34	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
Program		B.Sc Biotechnology
35	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
36	17BTU601B	Biotechnology and Human Welfare
37	18BTU304A	I.P.R. Entrepreneurship Bioethics and Biosafety
38	18BTU314A	I.P.R. Entrepreneurship Bioethics and Biosafety Practical
39	17BTU602B	Environmental Biotechnology
40	17BTU603B	Environmental Management
41	17BTU611B	Biotechnology and Human Welfare Practical
42	17BTU612B	Environmental Biotechnology Practical
43	17BTU613B	Environmental Management Practical
Program		B.Sc Microbiology
44	19AEC201	Environmental Studies

45	18MBU403	EnvironmentalMicrobiology
46	18MBU413	EnvironmentalMicrobiology-Practical
47	17MBU602A	BiosafetyandIntellectualPropertyRights
48	17MBU612A	BiosafetyandIntellectualPropertyRights-Practical
49	17MBU602B	MicrobesinSustainableAgricultureandDevelopment
50	17MBU612B	MicrobesinSustainableAgricultureandDevelopment-Practical
Program		B.ScPhysics
51	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
52	18PHU303A	Renewable Energy and Energy harvesting
53	18PHU313A	Renewable Energy and Energy harvesting Practical
54	18PHU403B	Radiation Safety
55	18PHU413B	Radiation Safety Practical
Program		B.ScChemistry
56	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
57	18CHU404A	Green Methods in Chemistry
58	18CHU414A	Green Methods in Chemistry-Practical
Program		B.ScMathematics
59	19AEC201	Environmental Studies
		PG
Program		MBA Business Administration
60	18MBAPE303B	Social Entrepreneurship
61	18MBAP401	Indian Ethos and Business Ethics
62	18MBAPE401B	Business plan and Ethics
Program		MScComputerScience
63	18CSP304	Green Computing
Program		MSc BioTechnology
64	19BTP103	Ecology,EvolotionaryandDevelopmentBiology
65	19BTP105C	Bio-EnergyTechnology
66	19BTP205B	AgriculturalBiotechnology
67	18BTP304	EnvironmentalBiotechnology
Program		MSc Biochemistry
68	19BCP105B	EcologyandEvolotionaryBiology
Program		MSc Microbiology
69	19MBP204	Environmentalandagriculturalmicrobiology
Program		MSc Physics
70	18PHP305B	SolarEnergyanditsutilization
Program		MSc Chemistry
71	19CHP105A	Green Chemistry

Engineering2019-2020		
Program		BEMechanicalEngineering
72	13BEME306	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering
73	11BECC701	Professionaletics,PrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BEElectronicsandCommunication Engineering
74	13BECC406	EnvironmentalScienceAndEngineering
75	12BECC605	Engineering EconomicsandFinancialManagement
76	11BEEC701	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
Program		BEElectricalandElectronicsEngineering
77	13BECC406	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering
78	12BECC605	Engineering EconomicsandFinancialManagement
79	11BECC701	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipdevelopment
80	11BEEE801	Renewableand NonRenewableEnergySources
81	11BEEE802	EnergyManagementandEnergy Conservation
Program		BECivilEngineering
82	13BECC406	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering
83	12BECE501	EnvironmentalEngineeringI
84	12BECE511	EnvironmentalEngineeringLaboratory
85	12BECE512	SoilMechanicsLaboratory
86	12BECE601	WaterResourcesEngineering-I
87	12BECE604	EnvironmentalEngineering-II
88	12BECE605	DesignofRCStructures-I
89	12BECC606	Engineering EconomicsandFinancialManagement

90	11BECC701	ProfessionalEthics,PrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurshipDevelopment
91	11BECE703	WaterResourcesEngineering-11
92	11BECE7E12	MunicipalSolidWasteManagement
93	11BECE711	IrrigationandEnvironmentalEngineeringDrawing
Program		BEComputerScienceEngineering
94	13BECC406	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering
95	12BECC605	Engineering EconomicsandFinancialManagement
96	11BECC701	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurship
Program		BEAutomobileEngineering
97	13BECC406	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering
98	11BEAE802	ProfessionalEthicsPrinciplesofManagementandEntrepreneurship
Program		B.TechBiotechnology
99	13BTBT306	EnvironmentalScienceandEngineering



KARPAGAM ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION

(Deemed to be University)

(Established Under Section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

Pollachi Main Road, Eachanari Post, Coimbatore-641 021.INDIA

VALUE EDUCATION

Instruction Hours/week: L: 2 T: 0 P: 0 Marks: Internal: 100 External: Nil Total: 100

Course Objectives:

- To improve the integral development of human begins
- To train the students towards sustainable lifestyle
- To create awareness about the values and their significance and role
- To imbibe the concept of discipline and freedom
- To know about goal setting
- To know about responsibility

Course outcomes:

1. Improved the integral development of human begins
2. Trained the students towards sustainable lifestyle
3. Created awareness about the values and their significance and role
4. Imbided the concept of discipline and freedom
5. Knowledge about goal setting
6. Knowledge about responsibility

UNIT – I

Concept of Self, self-esteem and self-confidence. Concept of personality, determinants and disorgiansation of it. Personality development – meaning.

UNIT – II

Goal setting – meaning and importance; steps in goal setting Manners and Etiquette – meaning need and importance; means to improve. Positive thinking.

UNIT – III

Discipline – meaning. Concept of Roles and Responsibility Time Management – Meaning and steps for effective time management.

UNIT – IV

Interpersonal relationship – meaning and importance; means to improve it. Healthy friendship.

UNIT – V

Family Relationship importance of it; Means to improve. Spirituality – meaning. Its relationship with Altruism, sacrifice, self control, tolerance and truthfulness.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Karpagam Academy of Higher Education, Study Material, 2015.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:**To make the students**

1. To understand the basic concepts of organizational behavior.
2. To analyze the individual behavior traits required for performing as individual or group.
3. To obtain the knowledge and skills of perceiving, motivating using different learning styles.
4. To understand how to perform in group and team and how to manage the power, politics and conflict.
5. To recognize the importance of organizational culture and organizational change.
6. The course comprise of Organizational behavior, Personality, Attitude, Stress and Organizational Conflict

COURSE OUTCOMES:**Learners should be able to:**

1. Analyze behavior issues in the context of the organizational behavior theories and concepts.
2. Assess the behavior of the individuals and groups in organization by applying personality, motivation and learning theories.
3. Manage team and resolve conflict arising between the members.
4. Explain how organizational changes held in the company
5. and culture affect working relationships within organizations.
6. Exhibit the communication skills to convey the thoughts and ideas to the individuals and group.

Unit – I

Organizational Behaviour – Nature – Disciplines contributing to Organizational Behavior – Role of Organizational Behavior – Foundations of Organizational Behavior – Implications of Hawthorne Experiments

Unit – II

Individual Difference – Nature – Causes – Models of Man – Perception – Perceptual Process – Perceptual Selectivity – Distortion in Perception – Personality – Determinants of Personality

Unit – III

Attitude – Concepts – Theories of Attitude Formation – Factors in Attitude Formations – Attitude Change. Stress – Causes of Stress – Effects of Stress – Stress Coping Strategies – Individual and Organizational

Unit – IV

Group Dynamics – Concepts and Features of Group – Types of Groups – Formal and Informal Groups – Causes of Informal Organizations – Types of Industrial Organization – Effects of Informal Organization – Group Cohesiveness

Unit – V

Organizational Conflicts – Functional and Dysfunctional Aspects of Conflicts – Role Conflicts – Interpersonal Conflict – Conflict Management

TEXT BOOK

1. **Aswathappa K** (2012) Organizational Behaviour, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai

REFERENCES

1. **Steven MC Shane** (2014), Organizational Behaviour, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing, New Delhi
2. **Stephen Robbins** (2013), Organizational Behaviour, Prentice Hall of India learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

COURSE OBJECTIVES**To make the students**

- To design the concept of human behavior and provide the students to analyze specific strategic human resources demands for future action.
- To employ the students knowledge with various factors involved in human behaviour
- To apply students to understand about the organizational climate
- To gain an appreciation of the relevance of the study of organizational behaviour to the practice of human resource management
- To enable students to describe how people behave under different conditions and understand why people behave as they do.
- 4. To enable students to synthesize related information and evaluate options for the most logical and optimal solution such that they would be able to predict and control human behavior and improve results.

COURSE OUTCOMES**Learners should be able to**

1. Understanding the human behavior aspects in achieving the organization goal
2. Construct individual and group behavior in organization.
3. Demonstrate the applicability of the concept of organizational behavior to understand the behavior of people in the organization.
4. Demonstrate the applicability of analyzing the complexities associated with management of individual behavior in the organization.
5. Analyze the complexities associated with management of the group behavior in the organization.
6. Develop cognizance of the importance of human behavior.

UNIT I

Organizational Behaviour - History - Evaluation - Importance and Scope of Organizational Psychology – Individual Differences – Intelligence Tests – Measurement of Intelligence – Personality - Determinants of Personality - Personality Tests – Nature, Types and uses.

UNIT II

Perception – Perceptual process, Applications in Perception, Factors Affecting Perception – Motivation – Theories - Maslow's Theory – Herzberg – McGregor - X and Y Theory – Financial and Non-financial Motivation – Techniques of Motivation.

UNIT III

Job Satisfaction – Meaning – Factors – Management of Job Satisfaction – Morale – Importance – Employee Attitude and Behaviour - Significance to Employee Productivity -Values and behavior - Factors - Job Enrichment – Job Enlargement.

UNIT IV

Hawthorne Experiment – Importance – Groups Dynamics – Cohesiveness – Co-operation – Competition – Conflict – Types of Conflict – Resolution of Conflict – Sociometry – Groups Norms – Role – Status – Supervision Style – Training for Supervision.

UNIT V

Leadership – Types – Theories – Traits, Managerial Grid - Fiedler's Contingency - Organizational Climate – Organizational Effectiveness – Organizational Development – Counseling and guidance – Importance of counselor – Types of counseling – Merits of counseling.

TEXT BOOKS

1. K.Aswathappa, (2014), Organizational Behaviour., Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

REFERENCES

1. Fred Luthans, (2010), Organizational Behaviour. Tata Mc Graw Hill International, New Delhi.
2. L.M.Prasad, (2011), Organizational Behaviour, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi.
3. Stephen P. Robbins, (2013), Organizational Behaviour. Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi.
4. Dr.P.C.Sekar, (2012), Organizational Behaviour. Enpee Publications, Madurai.

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COURSE OBJECTIVES

To make the students

- To understand the functions of personnel management
- To assess knowledge in wage and salary administration
- To introduce the basic concepts, functions and processes of Personnel Management.
- To create an awareness of the role, function and functioning of personnel management in industrial organization.
- To identify the importance of trade union
- To be aware of basic aspects of human resource management to understand the functioning of human resource management in an organizational setting

COURSE OUTCOMES

Learners should be able to

1. Construct knowledge on primary functional aspect of personnel management
2. Understand the roles and responsibilities of HR professionals
3. Assess Functional aspects of manpower planning, performance appraisal and industrial relations
4. To familiarize students with the basic concepts of organization and management
5. know the structure, functions and various principles of management
6. Elaborate the concept of Industrial Relations. By illustrating the role of trade union in the industrial setup

UNIT I

Personnel Management – Meaning, Nature, Scope and Objectives – Functions of Personnel Department – The role of Personnel Manager – Organization of Personnel Department – Personnel Policies and Procedures.

UNIT II

Manpower Planning – Meaning, Definition ,Nature and Process of Human resource planning - Job Description .– Job Analysis - Purpose and Uses of Job analysis, Steps and Techniques in Job analysis– Job Specification – Recruitment – Sources, Methods or techniques of recruitment and factors affecting recruitment - Selection – Essentials of selection, Steps in selection procedure – Training – Need - importance and methods of training.

UNIT III

Performance Appraisal – Meaning, Definition, Importance and Methods of performance appraisal - Job Evaluation and Merit Rating – Promotion, Transfer and Demotion.

UNIT IV

Wages and Salary Administration – Incentive System – Labour Welfare and Social Security – Safety, Health and Security – Retirement Benefits to Employees – Awareness of PF and ESI

UNIT V

Industrial Relations – Trade Unionism – Grievance Handling – Collective Bargaining - Workers Participation in Management – Overview of Labour Laws.

TEXT BOOKS

1. C.B.Memoria. (2014), Personnel Management and Industrial Relations. Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai

REFERENCES

1. N.G.Nair, Latha Nair. (2004). Personnel Management and Industrial Relations
S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
2. N.D.Kapoor. (2015). Elements of Industrial Law. Sultan Chand & Sons, NewDelhi.
3. Tripathy. (2013). Personnel Management and Industrial Relations. Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Course Objectives

This course enables the students to

- Know about the HR principles on an organization
- Impart the knowledge on wage and salary administration
- Understand the other benefits avail by the employees.
- Develop, implement, and evaluate employee orientation, training, and development programs.
- Help the students focus on and analyze the issues and strategies required to select and develop manpower resources
- Develop relevant skills necessary for application in HR related issues

Course Outcomes (COs)

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of HR and its interface with other functions in the organization
2. Understand the behavioral aspects at individual as well as organizational level
3. Study the tools & techniques in people management
4. Understand the strategic role of HR and global standards
5. Contribute to the development, implementation, and evaluation of employee recruitment, selection, and retention plans and processes.
6. Administer and contribute to the design and evaluation of the performance management program.

UNIT I

Introduction to HRM: Definition, Objectives and Functions of HRM –Role and Structure of Personnel Functions in Organization, Personal Principles and Policies.

UNIT II

Human Resource Planning: - Characteristics of HRP, Need for Planning HRP Process job Analysis, Job Design, Job Description, Job Specification. Selection Process - Placement and Induction, Training and Development, Promotion, Demotions, Transfers, Separation.

UNIT III

Wage and Salary Administration: - Factors Principles, Compensation Plan, Individuals, Group Incentives, Bonus, Fringe Benefits, and Job Evaluation Systems.

UNIT IV

Employee Maintenance and Integration:- Welfare and Safety, Accident Prevention, Administration

of Discipline, Employee Motivation, Need and Measures.

UNIT V

Personnel Records and Reports: - Personnel Research and Personnel Audit, Objectives, Scope and Importance.

TEXT BOOK

S.S.Khanka. (2000), Human Resource Management, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

REFERENCES

1. CS. Venkataraman and BK.Srivastva:-Personnel Management and Human Resources.
2. Yodder, Dale and Paul.D Standohar – Personnel Management and Industrial Relations.
3. Prasad, Lallan and A.M.Banerjee –Management of HR

Course Objective

- To enable the students to create an awareness on Engineering Ethics and Human Values.
- To instill Moral and Social Values and Loyalty and to appreciate the rights of others.
- To understand social responsibility of an engineer.
- To appreciate ethical dilemma while discharging duties in professional life.
- To familiarize the student with professional rights and employee rights
- To imparts a good knowledge in weapons development.

Course Outcome

Upon completion of the course, the student should be able to

- Gain knowledge on human values
- Apply ethics in society,
- Discuss the ethical issues related to engineering
- Realize the responsibilities and rights in the society
- Understand about Computer Ethics

UNIT – I : Human life on Earth - Concept of Human Values - Value Education - Aim of education and value education - Types of values - Components of values – Attitudes – types of attitudes

UNIT – II : Self Development : Self analysis – Goal Setting - Thought Analysis – Guarding against Anger - Respect to age, experience, maturity, family members, neighbors, co-workers

UNIT – III : Individual Qualities – Truthfulness – Constructivity – Sacrifice – Sincerity - Self Control – Altruism – Tolerance - Scientific Vision – Regulating Desire

UNIT – IV : Mind Culture - Modern Challenges of Adolescent - Emotions and behavior - Sex and spirituality - Adolescent Emotions - Meditation

UNIT - V : Body and Mind Fitness : (a) Physical Exercises (b) Activities: (i) Moralization of Desires (ii) Neutralization of Anger (iii) Eradication of Worries (iv) Benefits of Blessings

Reference Books

S.No	Author(s) Name	Title of the book	Publisher	Year of Publications
1	Subramanian. R	Professional Ethics	Oxford, New Delhi	2013
2	Govindarajan. M, Natarajan. S, Senthil Kumar. V.S	Engineering Ethics	Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi	2004
3	Tripathi. A.N	Human Values	New Age International	2009
4	Pope. G. U.	Thirukkural with English Translation	Uma Publication, Thanjavur.	2002

15BEME701 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT

COURSE OBJECTIVE

1. To understand objectives, Strategies, Policies and Plan.
2. To introduce plans by directing and controlling.
3. To Understand the need of Engineering Ethics.
4. To Understand the forces that shape culture.
5. To develop the entrepreneurial skills.
6. To make the students conversant to execute an engineering plan with ethics.

COURSE OUTCOME

1. Prepare objectives, Strategies, Policies and Plan.
2. Execute plans by directing and controlling.
3. Understand the need of Engineering Ethics.
4. Understand the forces that shape culture.
5. Show the entrepreneurial skills.
6. Execute an engineering plan with ethics.

UNIT I	HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT, PLANNING, ORGANISING	9
	Definition of Management – Management and Administration – Development of Management Thought – Contribution of Taylor and Fayol – Functions of Management – Steps involved in Planning – Objectives – Setting Objectives – Process of Managing by Objectives – Strategies, Policies and Planning Premises – Forecasting – Decision-making – Formal and informal organization – Organization Chart –.	
UNIT II	DIRECTING AND CONTROLLING	9
	Human Factors – Creativity and Innovation – Harmonizing Objectives – Leadership – Types of Leadership Motivation – Hierarchy of needs – Motivation theories – Motivational Techniques – Job Enrichment – Process of Communication – System and process of Controlling – Requirements for effective control – Control of Overall Performance – Direct and Preventive Control – Reporting	
UNIT III	ENGINEERING ETHICS	9
	Senses of 'Engineering Ethics' – variety of moral issues – types of inquiry – moral dilemmas – moral autonomy – Kohlberg's theory – Gilligan's theory – consensus and controversy – Models of Professional Roles – theories about right action – Self-interest – customs and religion – uses of ethical theories.	
UNIT IV	FACTORS OF CHANGES	9
	Forces that shape culture, social control – Meaning, Agencies, Institution, Customs, Values, Folkways, Norms and Laws. Social changes – Meaning and nature – Theories.	
UNIT V	ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND MOTIVATION	9
	Entrepreneur – Types of Entrepreneurs – Difference between Entrepreneur and Intrapreneur – Entrepreneurship in Economic Growth – Major Motives Influencing an Entrepreneur – Achievement Motivation Training, self Rating, Business Game, Thematic Apperception Test – Stress management, Entrepreneurship Development Programs – Need, Objectives.	

TEXT BOOKS

S. No	Author(s) Name	Title of the book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	Harold Kooritz and Heinz Weihrich	Essentials of Management	Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi	2010
2	Khanka S.S	Entrepreneurial Development	S.Chand and Co. Ltd., New Delhi	2006
3	Mike Martin and Roland Schinzinger	Ethics in Engineering	McGraw–Hill, New York	2005

REFERENCES

S. No	Author(s) Name	Title of the book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	Tripathy P.C and Reddy P.N	Principles of Management	Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi	2008
2	Rabindra N Kanungo	Entrepreneurship and innovation	Sage Publications, New Delhi	1998
3	Charles E Harris, and Michael J Rabins	Engineering Ethics – Concepts and Cases	Wadsworth Thompson Learning, New Delhi	2013

WEB REFERENCES

1. http://www.managementstudyguide.com/taylor_fayol.htm
2. http://tutor2u.net/business/gcse/people_motivation_theories.htm
3. <http://lfkbb.tripod.com/eng24/gilliganstheory.html>
4. <http://www.developingeyes.com/five-types-of-entrepreneurs/>

Course Objectives:

- To know about the Indian constitution.
- To know about the central and state government functionalities in India.
- To know about Indian society.
- Distinguish different culture among the people.
- Describe the structure and function of state government
- Understand the centre-state relations

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students should be able to:

- Explain the functions of the Indian government.
- State and abide by the rules of the Indian constitution.
- Distinguish different culture among the people.
- Describe the structure and function of state government
- Understand the centre-state relations
- Understand the Indian social structure

Course Contents:**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

Historical background – constituent assembly of India – philosophical foundations of the Indian constitution – preamble – fundamental rights – directive principles of state policy – fundamental duties – citizenship – constitutional remedies for citizens.

UNIT II STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

Union government – structures of the union government and functions – president – vice president – prime Minister – cabinet – parliament – Supreme Court of India – judicial review.

UNIT III STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT

State government – structure and functions – governor – chief minister – cabinet – state legislature – judicial system in states – high courts and other subordinate courts.

UNIT IV CONSTITUTION FUNCTIONS

Indian federal system – centre-state relations – president's rule – constitutional amendments – constitutional functionaries – assessment of working of the parliamentary system in India.

UNIT V INDIAN SOCIETY

Society: Nature, meaning and definition – Indian social structure – caste, religion, language in India – constitutional remedies for citizens – political parties and pressure groups – rights of women, children, scheduled castes, scheduled tribes and other weaker sections.

Suggested Readings:

1. Durga Das Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, LexisNexis, 2018.
2. Agarwal R C, *Political Theory (Principles of Political Science)*, S. Chand Publishing, 2018.
3. MacIver R M and Page C H, *Society: An Introductory Analysis*, Macmillan India, 1987
4. Sharma K L, *Social Stratification in India: Issues and Themes*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
5. Brij Kishore Sharma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2005.
6. Gahai U R, *Indian Political System*, New Academic Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998.
7. Sharma, R N, *Indian Social Problems*, Media Promoters and Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1987.

Course Objectives:

- Social Pharmacy and Behavioral Science course will prepare the young pharmacy student to fit into the social role as Pharmacist. Interaction of pharmacist with doctors- nurses- dentists- physiotherapists and other health workers is to develop team spirit in pharmacist.
- Rational drug use and essential drugs concepts can be realized with meaningful interaction of pharmacists with other health care providers.
- At the end of this course the student will get the soft skills set to work cohesively with the team as a team player and will add value to the pharmaceutical business.
- This course also introduced a number of national health programmes. The roles of the pharmacist in these contexts are also discussed.
- In the changing scenario of pharmacy practice in India, for successful practice of Hospital Pharmacy, the students are required to learn various skills like drug distribution, drug information, and therapeutic drug monitoring for improved patient care.
- In community pharmacy, students will be learning various skills such as dispensing of drugs, responding to minor ailments by providing suitable safe medication, patient counselling for improved patient care in the community set up.

Course Outcomes (CO's):

On successful completion of the course the student will

1. Understand the behavioral needs for a Pharmacist to function effectively in the areas of pharmaceutical Operation
2. Communicate effectively (Verbal and Non Verbal)
3. Effectively Manage the team as a team player
4. Manage the time effectively
5. Develop Leadership Qualities and Essentials
6. Know pharmaceutical care services

Course Content:**UNIT I**

Social Pharmacy and Behavioral Science-The Concept and context of social pharmacy

UNIT II

Pharmacy Profession-Introduction to profession of Pharmacy-Pattern of entry and employment in pharmacy-Employment position and job responsibilities of a pharmacist-Role of pharmacist in health care-Pharmacy ethics.

UNIT III

Professionalization of community pharmacy- Introduction – professional status of community pharmacy- Patients medication records and pharmacist's extended role-Health screening services in community pharmacy.

UNIT IV

Role of hospital pharmacist in a hospital– Introduction– Manufacturing – purchasing- inventory management- distribution and promoting the rational view of medicine-Definition and concept of clinical pharmacy.

UNIT V

Time Management-Value of Time- How to Track the action items-Goal setting-Using SMART Objective concept– Goals – Tasks- Sub Tasks-Resource Management- Mile Stone- Mapping and Gantt chart application.

TEXT BOOKS

S.No	Author(s) Name	Title of the book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	Harding Jeoffrey	Social Pharmacy – Innovation & development	Pharmaceutical Press- London	1994

REFERENCES

S.No	Author(s) Name	Title of the book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	World Health Organization	Use of Essential Drugs	WHO expert committee	1997
2	Darrin Salle	Inspired- Organized & Effective	Darrin Salle	2012
3	Ken Blanchard	The One Minute Manager Meets- The Monkey	Quill	1991

WEBSITES

- www.publichealth.org
- www.web.arizona.org
- www.umass.org

Unit I HUMAN VALUES

Self discipline, Concern for others, Empathy, Kindness, Valuing time, Self Esteem, Dignity, Caring and Sharing, Honesty, Cooperation and Commitment, Responsible citizenship,.

Unit II CHARACTER BUILDING

Self-awareness, Self-confidence, Courage, Team work, Adjustments, Accepting differences, Conflict resolution, Assertiveness, Critical thinking, Decision making, Emotional coping skills.

Unit III DILEMMA OF THE YOUTH

Peer pressure, Mobile Usage, Influence of media, Alcoholism, Smoking & Substance abuse, Road accidents, Suicidal tendency.

Unit IV HEALTH AND WELLNESS

Personal hygiene, Fitness and health: Components and benefits of fitness, Importance of yoga and meditation, Balanced nutritional diet.

Sex education: Infatuation, Healthy life style choices, Sexually Transmitted Diseases, HIV/AIDS awareness.

Unit V PSYCHO – SOCIAL INTERVENTION

Psychotherapy: Supportive therapy, re-educative and re-constructive

References:

1. Standard study material / as prescribed by the concerned course teacher



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ENVIRONMENT

Instruction Hours/week: 2T:0P:0

Marks: Internal: 40 External: 60 Total: 100
End Semester Exam: 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES

To make the students

1. To demonstrate awareness about environmental problems among people.
2. To develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
3. To prepare public to participate in environment protection and improvement.

COURSE OUTCOMES

Learners should be able to

1. Demonstrate various renewable and nonrenewable resources of the region, enables environmentally literate citizens (by knowing the environmental acts, rights, rules, legislation, etc.)
2. Design an appropriate judgments and decisions for the protection and improvement of the earth.

Unit-I

Ecosystem and natural resources: Environment – Definition – components – Ecosystem – Definition, Concept, Scope, importance, structure and functions of ecosystem. Energy flow, Ecological succession. Food chains and food webs. Classification of ecosystem. Natural resources: Forest resources; water resources

Unit-II

Environmental pollution: Cause, effects and control measures of Air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, marine pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution and nuclear hazards pollution. Solid waste management.

Unit- III

Biodiversity and its conservation: Introduction- Definition, genetic, species and ecosystem diversity, biogeographical classification of India- Value of biodiversity: Consumptive, productive uses; social, ethical, aesthetic and option values. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts.

Unit- IV

Social issues and the environment: Urban problems related to energy-water conservation and management - Rainwater harvesting - watershed management. Resettlement and Rehabilitation. Natural resources and associated problems and sustainable utilization. Environmental Education

Unit-V

Environment ethics: Environmental Ethics - Gender equity, ethical basis of environmental education and awareness, conservation ethic and traditional values systems of India. Valuing nature, cultures, social justice, Human heritage, equitable use of resources, preserving resources for future generation, common property resources, Ecology and its uses and its degradation, Introduction to Environmental Protection Act (EPA).

TEXT BOOKS

1. Agarwal, K.M., P.K. Sikdar and S.C. Deb, (2002). A TEXT BOOKS of Environment, MacMillan India Ltd, Kolkata, India.
2. Kotwal, P.C. and S. Banerjee, (2002). Biodiversity Conservation – In Managed forest and protected areas, Agrobios, India.

REFERENCES

1. Singh,M.P.,B.S.SinghandSomaS.Dey,(2004).ConservationofBiodiversityandNatural Resources.Daya PublishingHouse,Delhi.
2. Uberoi,N.K,(2005). EnvironmentalStudies,Excel BooksPublications,NewDelhi,India.
3. Shaw, Rand Krishnamurthy, R.R. (2009). Disastermanagement: globalchallengesand local solutionsUniversities Press (India)PrivateLtd, Hyderabad.
4. SorokinPitirim.A,(1942).ManandSocietyInCalamity.NewYork:Dutton,1942
5. PatrickL.Abbott, (2008). NaturalDisasters,McGrawHill,NewYork.Page:1-7.

Total hours/week: L:5 T:0 P:0 Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

Scope: This syllabus integrates appropriate aspects of pollution, its control measures and various treatment strategies and the biota involved in those strategies.

Objective: Environmental Biotechnology is one of the most important branches of Biotechnology that has widespread applications in sustaining a clean environment.

UNIT-I

Introduction: Introduction to Biotechnology. Role of Environmental Biotechnology. Market for Environmental Biotechnology. Microbes and metabolism. Fundamentals of biological intervention.

UNIT-II

Pollution and pollution control: Classifying pollution-toxicity; persistence; mobility; ease of control; bioaccumulation; chemistry. Pollution control strategies – dilution and dispersal, concentration and containment. Practical applications to pollution control – biofilters, biotrickling filters, bioscrubbers. 'Clean' Technology-process changes, biological control, bio-substitutions.

UNIT-III

Contaminated land and bioremediation: Remediation Methods -generalised categories, biological, chemical, physical, solidification/vitrification, thermal, Intensive and Extensive technologies. *In situ* techniques – Biosparging, Bioventing, Injection recovery. *Ex situ* techniques – Landfarming, Soil banking, Soil slurry reactor. Use of bioremediation, Factors affecting the use of bioremediation.

UNIT-IV

Aerobes and effluents: Biological decomposition of organic carbon, Nitrogen and Phosphate removal. Biological removal, biotransformation, and biosorption of metal ions. Aerobic and Anaerobic Degradation of Xenobiotics. Bioaugmentation for degradation of Xenobiotics. Industrial sources of wastewater. Treatment strategies.

UNIT-V

Phytotechnology and Photosynthesis: Terrestrial phyto-systems (TPS) - Metal phytoremediation, Organic phytoremediation. Hydraulic containment. Aquatic phyto-systems (APS), Macrophyte treatment systems (MaTS), Nutrient film techniques (NFT), Algal treatment systems (ATS).

Texts:

Evans, G.M. and J.C. Furlong, 2003. Environmental Biotechnology: Theory and Applications. John Wiley & Sons Ltd, West Sussex, England.

Jördening, H.J. and J. Winter, 2005. Environmental Biotechnology. Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, Weinheim, Germany.

References:

Agarwal, S.K., 2002. Environmental Biotechnology. APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, India.

Mara, D., 2003. The Handbook of Water and Wastewater Microbiology. Academic Press, London, England.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To educate students about Environmental monitoring and environmental aspects of microbes.
- To impart a knowledge on Microbes and environment and ecological importance.

COURSE OUTCOME

It provides a comprehensive overview of biogeochemical processes relevant to environmental scientists and engineers mediated by microorganisms.

Unit I

Structure and function of ecosystems (Definition and concept). Types of Environment- Terrestrial, Aquatic and extreme habitats. Environmental factors affecting microbial growth. Microbial succession in decomposition of plant organic matter.

Unit II

Microbe interactions: Mutualism, synergism, commensalism, competition, amensalism, parasitism, predation. Microbe-Plant interaction: Symbiotic and non-symbiotic interactions. Microbe-animal interaction: Microbes in ruminants, nematophagus fungi and symbiotic luminescent bacteria

Unit III

Carbon cycle: Microbial degradation of cellulose, hemicelluloses, lignin and chitin. Nitrogen cycle: Nitrogen fixation, ammonification, nitrification, denitrification and nitratereduction. Phosphorus cycle: Phosphate immobilization and solubilisation. Sulphur cycle: Microbes involved in sulphur cycle. Other elemental cycles: Iron and manganese

Unit IV

Solid Waste management: Sources and types of solid waste, Methods of solid waste disposal (composting and sanitary landfill and incineration). Liquid waste management: Composition and strength of sewage (BOD and COD), Primary, secondary (oxidation ponds, trickling filter, activated sludge process and septic tank) and tertiary sewage treatment.

Unit V

Principles and biodegradation of common pesticides, organic (hydrocarbons, oil spills) and inorganic (heavy metals-chelation) matter, biosurfactants. Treatment and safety of drinking (potable) water, methods to detect potability of water samples: (a) MPN test (b) Membrane filter technique. GMO and their impact.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Maier RM, Pepper IL and Gerba CP. (2009). Environmental Microbiology. 2nd edition, Academic Press
2. Okafor, N (2011). Environmental Microbiology of Aquatic & Waste systems. 1st edition, Springer, New York
3. Atlas RM and Bartha R. (2000). Microbial Ecology: Fundamentals & Applications. 4th edition. Benjamin/Cummings Science Publishing, USA
4. Subba Rao NS. (1999). Soil Microbiology. 4th edition. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi.
5. Barton LL & Northup DE (2011). Microbial Ecology. 1st edition, Wiley Blackwell, USA Campbell RE. (1983). Microbial Ecology. Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford, England.
6. Coyne MS. (2001). Soil Microbiology: An Exploratory Approach. Delmar Thomson Learning.
7. Lynch JM & Hobbie JE. (1988). Microorganisms in Action: Concepts & Application in Microbial Ecology. Blackwell Scientific Publication, U.K.
8. Martin A. (1977). An Introduction to Soil Microbiology. 2nd edition. John Wiley & Sons Inc. New York & London.
9. Stolp H. (1988). Microbial Ecology: Organisms Habitats Activities. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, England.
10. Madigan MT, Martinko JM and Parker J. (2014). Brock Biology of Microorganisms. 14th edition. Pearson/Benjamin Cummings.

Scope

Green chemistry is the design of chemical products and processes that reduce or eliminate the use and generation of hazardous substances. Green chemistry places equal importance on the development of science with the effects the development has on the environment and the global population.

Objectives

1. To introduce the concept of green chemistry
2. To introduce the 12 principles of green chemistry as well as the tools of green chemistry.
3. To focus on the application of greener routes to improve industrial processes and to produce important products.

Methodology:

Blackboard teaching, Group discussion and Powerpoint Presentation.

UNIT-I

Introduction to green chemistry

Green chemistry-relevance and goals, Anastas' twelve principles of green chemistry-Tools of green chemistry: alternative starting materials, reagents, catalysts, solvents and processes with suitable examples.

UNIT-II

Microwave mediated organic synthesis (MAOS)

Microwave activation-advantage of microwave exposure-specific effects of microwave-Neat reactions-solids support reactions-Functional group transformations-condensation reactions-oxidations-reductions reactions-multi-component reactions.

UNIT III

Ionic liquids and PTC:

Introduction-synthesis of ionic liquids-physical properties-applications in alkylation-hydroformylation-epoxidations-synthesis of ethers-Friedel-Crafts reactions-Diels-Alder reactions-Knoevenagel condensations-Wittig reactions-Phase transfer catalyst- Synthesis-applications.

UNIT IV

Supported catalysts and bio-catalysts for Green chemistry

Introduction-the concept of atom economy-supported metal catalysts-mesoporous silicas-the use of Biocatalysts for green chemistry-modified biocatalysts-fermentations and biotransformations-fine chemicals by microbial fermentations-vitamins and amino acids-Baker's yeast-mediated transformations-Bio-catalyst mediated Baeyer-Villiger reactions-Microbial polyester synthesis.

UNIT V

Alternative synthesis, reagents and reaction conditions

A photochemical alternative to Friedel-Crafts reactions-Dimethyl carbonate as a methylating agent-the design and application of green oxidants-supercritical carbon dioxide for synthetic chemistry.

TEXTBOOK:

1. Ahluwalia V.K, 2012. Green Chemistry –Environmentally benign reactions. II Edition, Ane Books Pvt.Ltd., Chennai.

REFERENCES:

1. Paul T. Anastas & Tracy C. Williamson, 1996. Green Chemistry –Designing Chemistry for the Environment. II Edition, American Chemical Society, Washington, D. C.
 2. Paul T. Anastas & Tracy C. Williamson, 1998. Green Chemistry –Frontiers in benign chemical synthesis and processes. Oxford University Press, United Kingdom.
 3. Rshmi Sanghi & M. M. Srivastava, 2003. Green Chemistry –Environment friendly alternatives. Narora Publishing House, Chennai.
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Scope

Natural product Chemistry involves the classification of natural products, isolation techniques, structure elucidation and synthesis of terpenes, steroids, alkaloids and related compounds. The course also involves chemotherapy. The course allows one to get a fundamental idea about the natural products. The course helps the students in improving their diverse skills in various areas such as laboratory skills, numerical and computing skills, ability to approach to the problems both analytically and logically, time management skills, etc. The principles in this course are used in many industries in particular drug and food industries.

Objectives

1. To understand the field of natural products chemistry;
2. To identify natural products and their probable synthetic pathways.
3. To enhance their understanding of biological and biochemical sciences.
4. To learn about the natural products including terpenoids, alkaloids, vitamins, hormones and chemotherapeutic agents

Methodology:

Blackboard teaching, Discussion and PowerPoint Presentations

UNIT-I

Terpenoids: Introduction–Classification–General methods of isolation–Isoprene rule–Structural elucidation and synthesis of geraniol, terpinol, dipentene and alpha-pinene.

UNIT-II

Alkaloids– Introduction–Classification– General characteristics – General methods of determining structures–Hofmann's exhaustive methylation, structural elucidation and synthesis of Nicotine, Conine, Piperine and Papaverine.

UNIT-III

Vitamin's–Introduction–Importance of vitamins– structural elucidation and synthesis of Retinol, Thiamine, Riboflavin, Ascorbic acids.

UNIT-IV

Hormones: Introduction– Structural elucidation and synthesis of adrenaline and thyroxine.

Steroids: Introduction–Chemistry and structure of cholesterol. Synthesis (not necessary), Enzymes.

UNIT-V

Chemotherapy: Introduction–Classification of drugs–lethal dose–chemistry and application of sulphadiazine, Antimalarials, and Amoebicidal drugs, Antiseptics, Antipyretics, Analgesics and Antibiotics, Penicillin, Streptomycin, Chloromycetin, Tetracycline–Structure and uses only.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Agarwal, O.P., 2003. Natural Product Chemistry, Goel Publishing House, Meerut.

REFERENCES:

1. Arun Bahl and B.S. Bahl, 2005. Advanced Organic Chemistry, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi
2. Finar, I.L., 2003. Organic Chemistry, Vol. I & Vol. II, Pearson Education, Singapore.
3. Gurdeep R. Chatwal, 2001. Organic Chemistry Of Natural Products, Vol. I, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. Gurdeep R. Chatwal, 2004. Organic Chemistry Of Natural Products, Vol. II, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
5. Madan. R.L., 2005. Organic Chemistry Q&A, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.

Scope

Green chemistry is the design of chemical products and processes that reduce or eliminate the use and generation of hazardous substances. "Green chemistry places equal importance on the development of science with the effects the development has on the environment and the global population. Green chemistry breaks away from the traditional methods that solely considered the treatment or abatement of pollution after it was created, and considers alternative routes obviating the need to produce the waste.

The course also deals with the Basics of Medicinal chemistry, Drug targets, Pharmacokinetics and drug metabolism, Clinical training in the medicinal chemistry area.

Objectives

1. To introduce the concept of Green chemistry.
2. To understand the basics of Medicinal chemistry.
3. To introduce the 12 principles of Green chemistry as well as the tools of Green chemistry.
4. To demonstrate how to evaluate a reaction or process and determine "Greener" alternatives.
5. To focus on the application of greener routes to improve industrial processes and to produce important products.
6. To understand the drug targets, drug metabolism and about clinical training.

Methodology

Blackboard teaching, Powerpoint presentation and group discussion.

UNIT-I

Introduction to green chemical principles: Definition, twelve principles of green chemistry, solventless reactions-reactions in water, microwaves and fluorinated solvents-Atom efficient processes: evaluating chemical reactions according to their yield and atom efficiency-examples of enzymatic reactions and catalytic processes-Planning of green synthesis in a chemical lab.

UNIT-II

Greener reagents and reactions: Methods of designing safer chemicals. Examples of greener reagents including replacement of phosgene and solid state polymerizations.

Green reactions: Acylol condensation, Aldol condensation, Arndt Eistert synthesis, Baker Venkatraman synthesis, Beckmann rearrangement, Clemmensen reduction and Baeyer Villiger oxidation.

UNIT-III

Basics of Medicinal chemistry: Classification of drugs-basics of molecular modeling and docking-prodrugs and soft drugs-types of prodrugs system.

Drug targets and drug solubility: Enzymes and enzyme inhibitor-competitive and non-competitive inhibitors-reversible and irreversible inhibitors-ligand receptor theories:-Clarke's theory and Paton's rate theory-effect of pH, pKa and polarity on drug solubility

UNIT-IV

Pharmacokinetics and drug metabolism and development of new drugs: Absorption, distribution, metabolism, elimination-oxidation and hydrolysis of a drug- Design of a new drug-procedures in drug design-accidental discovery-molecular modification of lead compounds.

UNIT-V

Clinical training and synthesis of drugs: Various phases in pre-clinical testing and clinical testing—designing organic synthesis—different types of synthesis—complexes and chelating agents—natural resources of lead compounds—extraction and isolation of bioactive compounds.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ahluwalia V.K., 2012. Green Chemistry-Environmentally Benign Reactions. Ane Books Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Ghose J., 2005. A Textbook of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, S. Chand Pub Ltd., Delhi.
3. Ilango K & P. Valentina, 2007. Text Book of Medicinal Chemistry. Vol II, Keerthi Publishers, Chennai.

REFERENCES:

1. Ashutosh Kar, 2005. Medicinal Chemistry. III Edition, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
 2. Stanley E. Manahan, 2006. Green Chemistry and the Ten Commandments of Sustainability. II Edition, Chem Char Research, Inc Publishers Columbia, Missouri U.S.A.
 3. Chatterjea, M. Nand R. Shinde, 2012. Textbook of Medicinal Biochemistry. Jaypee Brothers, Medical Publishers (P) Ltd, New Delhi.
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COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To educate the students about concepts of designs of water distribution systems, sewer networks, working principles and design of various physical, chemical and biological treatment systems of water and wastewater.
- To study about the biofertilizers, plant disease and increasing soil fertility.

COURSE OUTCOME (CO'S)

1. This course will provide the student insights into these invaluable areas of Environmental microbiology, which play a crucial role in determining its future use and applications in environmental management.
2. Students able to know detailed idea about biofertilizer production and plant disease.

UNIT-I

Aquatic environment-microbiology of water-water pollution and waterborne pathogens. Bacteriological examination of water, indicator organism. Microbiology of sewage. Chemical and biochemical characteristics of sewage. Methods of sewage treatment-physical screening, chemical, biological (sludge digestion; activated sludge, aerating filters, oxidation pond).

UNIT-II

Microbiology of air-Microbial contaminants of air, sources of contamination, microbial indicators of air pollution. Enumeration of bacteria in air. Air samplers and sampling techniques. Air sanitation.

UNIT-III

Bioremediation-contaminated soil, aquifers, marine pollutants, air pollutants, stimulation of oil spills degradation. Bioremediation of air pollutants. Bioleaching-recovery of metal from ores-oxidation of minerals-testing for biodegradability.

UNIT-IV

Biological nitrogen fixation - symbiotic and non-symbiotic microorganisms, root nodule formation, nitrogen fixers, hydrogenase, Nitrogenase, *Nif* gene regulation. Biochemistry of nitrogen fixation, Rhizosphere-R:S ratio, Interaction of microbes with plants. Bioconversion of agricultural wastes.

UNIT-V

Biofertilizer-Application of biofertilizers and biomanures-A combination of biofertilizer and manure applications with reference to soil, seed and leaf sprays. Laboratory and field application; Cost-benefit analysis of biofertilizer and biomanure production.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Subba Rao, N.S., 1999. Biofertilizers in Agriculture and Agroforestry. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
 2. Rangaswami, G. and D.J. Bhagyaraj, 2001. Agricultural Microbiology. 2nd Edition. Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
 3. Rao, N.S., 1995. Soil Microorganisms and plant Growth. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
 4. Pelzar, M.J. and M. Reid, 2003. Microbiology. 5th Edition. Tata McGraw-Hill. New York.
 5. Reinheimer, G., 1991. Aquatic Microbiology. 4th Edition. John Wiley and Sons. New York.
-

REFERENCES

1. Joseph C. Deniel, 1996, Environmental aspects of microbiology, British Sun Publication, Chennai.
2. Abbasi, S.A. 1998. Environmental pollution and its control. Cogent International publishers, Pondicherry.
3. Keya Sen and Nicholas J. Ashbolt 2010. Environmental Microbiology: Current Technology and Water Applications.
4. Joshi, S.N., 1995. Environmental Biotechnology. Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
5. Maier, R.M., Pepper, I.L., Gerba, C.P. 2009. Environmental Microbiology II 2nd Edition Elsevier Publisher.
6. Metcalf, R.L. and Luckmann, W.H. 1994. Introduction to insect pest management 3rd edn. John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
7. Atlas, R.M. and M. Bartha, 2000. Microbial Ecology - Fundamental and Applications. 3rd Edition. Redwood City CA. Benjamin/Cumming Science Publishing Co., New Delhi.
8. Maier, R.M., I.L. Pepper and C.P. Gerba, 2000. Environmental Microbiology. 1st Edition. Academic Press. New York.
9. Mitchell, R., 1992. Introduction to Environmental Microbiology; Prentice Hall. Inc. Englewood Cliffs - New Jersey.
10. Motsara, M.R., P. Bhattacharyya and B. Srivastava, 1995. Biofertilizer - Technology, Marketing and Usage. Fertilizer Development and Consultant Organization, New Delhi.

Scope: Cell biology deals with the physiological properties of cells, their behaviors, interactions and as well as their environment.

Objective: This paper will enable the students to learn the basics and lay a strong foundation in understanding the composition of cells, how cells work is fundamental to biological sciences.

UNIT-I

Cell: Introduction and classification of organisms by cell structure, cytosol, compartmentalization of eukaryotic cells, cell fractionation. **Cell Membrane and Permeability:** Chemical components of biological membranes, organization and Fluid Mosaic Model, membrane as a dynamic entity, cell recognition and membrane transport.

UNIT-II

Membrane Vacuolar System, Cytoskeleton and Cell Motility: Structure and function of microtubules, Microfilaments, Intermediate filaments. Endoplasmic reticulum: Structure, function including role in protein segregation. Golgi complex: Structure, biogenesis and functions including role in protein secretion.

UNIT-III

Lysosomes: Vacuoles and microbodies: Structure and functions. **Ribosomes:** Structures and function including role in protein synthesis. **Mitochondria:** Structure and function, Genomes, biogenesis. **Chloroplasts:** Structure and function, genomes, biogenesis. **Nucleus:** Structure and function, chromosomes and their structure.

UNIT-IV

Extracellular Matrix: Composition, molecules that mediate cell adhesion, membrane receptors for extracellular matrix, macromolecules, regulation of receptor expression and function.

UNIT-V

Cancer: Carcinogenesis, agents promoting carcinogenesis, characteristics and molecular basis of cancer. Signal transduction.

References

1. Karp, G. (2013). *Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments* (7th ed.). Hoboken, US: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
2. De Robertis, E. D. P., & De Robertis, E. M. F. (2006). *Cell and Molecular Biology* (8th ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia.
3. Cooper, G. M., & Hausman, R. E. (2013). *The Cell: A Molecular Approach* (6th ed.). Washington, USA: ASM Press & Sunderland, D. C., Sinauer Associates.
4. Becker, W. M., Kleinsmith, L. J., Hardin, J., & Bertoni, G. P. (2009). *The World of the Cell* (7th ed.). San Francisco: Pearson Benjamin Cummings Publishing.

Contents

1. Study the effect of temperature and organic solvents on semipermeable membrane.
2. Demonstration of dialysis.
3. Study of plasmolysis and de-plasmolysis.
4. Cell fractionation and determination of enzyme activity in organelles using sprouted seed or any other suitable source.
5. Study of structure of any Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell.
6. Microtomy: Fixation, block making, section cutting, double staining of animal tissues like liver, pancreas, kidney.
7. Cell division in onion root tip.
8. Preparation of Nuclear, Mitochondrial and cytoplasmic fractions.

References

1. Karp, G. (2013). *Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments* (7th ed.). Hoboken, US: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
 2. DeRobertis, E. D. P., & DeRobertis, E. M. F. (2006). *Cell and Molecular Biology* (8th ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia.
 3. Cooper, G. M., & Hausman, R. E. (2013). *The Cell: A Molecular Approach* (6th ed.). Washington, USA: ASM Press & Sunderland, D. C., Sinauer Associates.
 4. Becker, W. M., Kleinsmith, L. J., Hardin, J., & Bertoni, G. P. (2009). *The World of the Cell* (7th ed.). San Francisco: Pearson Benjamin Cummings Publishing.
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Scope: This course demonstrates the basic concepts of genetics as well as the relevance of genetic investigations to man.

Objective: The objective of the course is to present basic concepts of continuity and variation in living organisms.

UNIT-I

Introduction: Historical developments in the field of genetics. Organisms suitable for genetic experimentation and their genetic significance. Cell Cycle: Mitosis and Meiosis: Control points in cell cycle progression in yeast. Role of meiosis in life cycles of organisms.

UNIT-II

Mendelian Genetics: Mendel's experimental design, monohybrid, di-hybrid and trihybrid crosses, Law of segregation & Principle of independent assortment. Verification of segregation by test and back crosses, Chromosomal theory of inheritance, Allelic interactions: Concept of dominance, recessiveness, incomplete dominance, co-dominance, semi-dominance, pleiotropy, multiple allele, pseudo-allele, essential and lethal genes, penetrance and expressivity.

UNIT-III

Chromosome and Genomic Organization: Eukaryotic nuclear genome nucleotide sequence composition – unique & repetitive DNA, satellite DNA. Centromere and telomere DNA sequences, repetitive transposed sequences – SINEs & LINEs. Genetic organization of prokaryotic and viral genome. Structure and characteristics of bacterial and eukaryotic chromosome, chromosome morphology, concept of euchromatin and heterochromatin. Concept of cistron, exons, introns, genetic code, gene function.

UNIT-IV

Chromosome and Gene Mutations: Definition and types of mutations, causes of mutations, Ames test for mutagenic agents, screening procedures for isolation of mutants and uses of mutants, variations in chromosomes structure – deletion, duplication, inversion and translocation (reciprocal and Robertsonian).

Sex determination, sex linkage, sex linked diseases: Mechanisms of sex determination, Fragile-X syndrome and chromosome, sex influenced dominance, sex limited gene expression, sex linked inheritance.

UNIT-V

Genetic Linkage, Crossing Over and Chromosome Mapping: Linkage and Recombination of genes in a chromosome crossing over. Extrachromosomal inheritance: Rules of extranuclear inheritance, maternal effects, maternal inheritance, cytoplasmic inheritance, organelle heredity, genomic imprinting. Evolution and population genetics: Inbreeding and outbreeding, Hardy Weinberg law (prediction, derivation), allelic and genotype frequencies, changes in allelic frequencies, systems of mating, evolutionary genetics, natural selection.

References

1. Gardner,E.J.,Simmons,M.J.,&Snustad,D.P.(2006).*PrinciplesofGenetics*(8thed.). JohnWiley&Sons.
 2. Snustad, D.P.,&Simmons,M.J.(2009).*PrinciplesofGenetics*(5thed.).USA:John WileyandSonsInc.
 3. Russell,P.J.(2009).*Genetics-AMolecularApproach*(3rded.).BenjaminCummings.
 4. Griffiths,A.J.F., Wessler,S.R.,Lewontin, R.C.,& Carroll, S.B.(2007).*Introductionto GeneticAnalysis*(9thed.). W.H.Freeman&Co.
-

Contents

1. Permanent and temporary mount of mitosis.
2. Permanent and temporary mount of meiosis.
3. Mendelian deviations in dihybrid crosses
4. Demonstration of Barr Body - *Rhoe* translocation.
5. Karyotyping with the help of photographs
6. Pedigree chart of some common characters like blood group, color blindness and PTC tasting.
7. Study of polyploidy in onion root tip by colchicine treatment.

References

1. Gardner, E. J., Simmons, M. J., & Snustad, D. P. (2006). *Principles of Genetics* (8th ed.). John Wiley & Sons.
 2. Snustad, D. P., & Simmons, M. J. (2009). *Principles of Genetics* (5th ed.). USA: John Wiley and Sons Inc.
 3. Russell, P. J. (2009). *Genetics- A Molecular Approach* (3rd ed.). Benjamin Cummings.
 4. Griffiths, A. J. F., Wessler, S. R., Lewontin, R. C., & Carroll, S. B. (2007). *Introduction to Genetic Analysis* (9th ed.). W. H. Freeman & Co.
 5. Klug, W. S., Cummings, M. R., & Spencer, C. A. (2009). *Concepts of Genetics* (9th ed.). Benjamin Cummings.
-

Objective: Environmental Biotechnology is one of the most important branches of Biotechnology that has widespread applications in sustaining a clean environment.

Scope: This syllabus integrates appropriate aspects of pollution, its control measures and various treatment strategies and the biotain involved in those strategies.

Unit-I

Limiting factors, energy transfer and biogeochemical cycling in ecological systems; Response of microbes, plant and animals to environmental stresses; Concept of ecosystems and ecosystem management, Environmental problems- ozone depletion, greenhouse effect, water, air and soil pollution, land degradation.

Unit-II

GEMS in environment; Role of environmental biotechnology in management of environmental problems, Bioremediation, advantages and disadvantages; In situ and ex-situ bioremediation; slurry bioremediation; Bioremediation of contaminated ground water and phytoremediation of soil metals; microbiology of degradation of xenobiotics.

Unit-III

Sewage and wastewater treatment and solid waste management, chemical measure of water pollution, conventional biological treatment, role of microphyte and macrophytes in water treatment; Recent approaches to biological wastewater treatment, composting process and techniques, use of composted materials.

Unit- IV

Biological decomposition of organic carbon, Nitrogen and Phosphate removal. Biological removal, biotransformation, and biosorption of metal ions. Aerobic and anaerobic degradation of Xenobiotics. Bioaugmentation for degradation of Xenobiotics. Industrial sources of wastewater. Treatment strategies.

Unit-V

Biofuels and biological control of air pollution, plant derived fuels, biogas, landfill gas, bioethanol, biohydrogen; use of biological techniques in controlling air pollution; Removal of chlorinated hydrocarbons from air.

References

- Evans, G.M., & Furlong, J.C., (2003). *Environmental Biotechnology: Theory and Applications*. England: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Jördening, H.J., & Winter, J. (2005). *Environmental Biotechnology*. Germany: Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA.
- Agarwal, S.K. (2002). *Environmental Biotechnology*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- Mara, D. (2003). *The Handbook of Water and Wastewater Microbiology*. London: Academic Press.
-

Fermentation Technology

1. Isolation and secondary screening of industrially important microorganisms.
2. Auxotrophic mutants
3. Thermal death point and Thermal death time.
4. Production of amylase and protease.
5. Enzyme immobilization
6. Wine Production and alcohol determination by chromic acid method
7. Downstream processing by Solvent extraction,
8. Partial purification by Ammonium sulphate precipitation,
9. Partial purification by Dialysis
10. Quality checking by SDS PAGE

Environmental Biotechnology

1. Water quality tests for pH
2. Determination of total solids
3. Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand
4. Determination of Biological Oxygen Demand
5. Analysis of heavy metals (Iron/Chromium)

References

Aneja, K.R. (2004). *Experiments in Microbiology Plant Pathology and Biotechnology*. New Delhi: New Age International.

Metcalf, L., & Eddy, R. (2005). *Waste Water Engineering*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.

Palvannan, T., Shanmugam, S., & Sathishkumar, T. (2005). *Laboratory Manual on Biochemistry, Bioprocess and Microbiology*. Chennai: SciTech Publications India Pvt. Ltd.,

Semester–II

16MBP204 ENVIRONMENTAL AND AGRICULTURAL MICROBIOLOGY 4H–4C

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To educate the students about concepts of design of water distribution systems, sewer networks, working principles and design of various physical, chemical and biological treatment systems of water and wastewater.
- To study about the biofertilizers, plant disease and increasing soil fertility.

COURSE OUTCOME (CO'S)

1. This course will provide the student insights into these invaluable areas of Environmental microbiology, which play a crucial role in determining its future use and applications in environmental management.
2. Students able to know detailed idea about biofertilizer production and plant disease.

UNIT–I

Aquatic environment-microbiology of water-water pollution and waterborne pathogens. Bacteriological examination of water, indicator organism. Microbiology of sewage. Chemical and biochemical characteristics of sewage. Methods of sewage treatment-physical screening, chemical, biological (sludge digestion; activated sludge, aerating filters, oxidation pond).

UNIT–II

Microbiology of air-Microbial contaminants of air, sources of contamination, microbial indicators of air pollution. Enumeration of bacteria in air. Air samplers and sampling techniques. Air sanitation.

UNIT–III

Bioremediation-contaminated soil, aquifers, marine pollutants, air pollutants, stimulation of oil spills degradation. Bioremediation of air pollutants. Bioleaching-recovery of metal from ores-oxidation of minerals-testing for biodegradability.

UNIT–IV

Biological nitrogen fixation - symbiotic and non-symbiotic microorganisms, root nodule formation, nitrogen fixers, hydrogenase, Nitrogenase, *Nif* gene regulation. Biochemistry of nitrogen fixation, Rhizosphere-R:S ratio, Interaction of microbes with plants. Bioconversion of agricultural wastes.

UNIT–V

Biofertilizer-Application of biofertilizers and biomanures-A combination of biofertilizer and manure applications with reference to soil, seed and leaf sprays. Laboratory and field application; Cost-benefit analysis of biofertilizer and biomanure production.

SUGGESTED READINGS

TEXT BOOKS

1. Subba Rao, N.S. (1999). *Biofertilizers in Agriculture and Agroforestry*. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
 2. Rangaswami, G., and Bhagyaraj, D.J., (2001). *Agricultural Microbiology*. (2nd ed.). Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
 3. Rao, N.S. (1995). *Soil Microorganisms and plant Growth*. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
 4. Pelzar, M.J., and Reid, M., (2003). *Microbiology*. (5th ed.). Tata McGraw-Hill, New York.
 5. Reinheimer, G. (1991). *Aquatic Microbiology*. (4th ed.). John Wiley and Sons, New York.
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Objective: Renewable energy and different methods of harvesting them is very important in the present scenario. This paper gives details about different types of renewable energy and different methods of harvesting them.

UNIT I

Fossil fuels and Alternate Sources of energy: Fossil fuels and nuclear energy, their limitation, need of renewable energy, non-conventional energy sources. An overview of developments in Offshore Wind Energy, Tidal Energy, Wave energy systems, solar energy, biomass, biochemical conversion, biogas generation,

UNIT II

Solar energy: Solar energy, its importance, storage of solar energy, solar pond, non-convective solar pond, applications of solar pond and solar energy, solar water heater, flat plate collector, solar distillation, solar cooker, solar greenhouses, solar cell, absorption air conditioning. Need and characteristics of photovoltaic (PV) systems, PV models and equivalent circuits, and sun tracking systems.

UNIT III

Wind Energy harvesting: Fundamentals of Wind energy, Wind Turbines and different electrical machines in wind turbines, Power electronic interfaces, and grid interconnection topologies. Ocean Energy: Ocean Energy Potential against Wind and Solar, Wave Characteristics and Statistics, Wave Energy Devices. Tide characteristics and Statistics, Tide Energy Technologies, Ocean Thermal Energy, Osmotic Power, Ocean Bio-mass.

UNIT-IV

Hydro Energy: Hydropower resources, hydropower technologies, environmental impact of hydropower sources. Piezoelectric Energy harvesting: Introduction, Physics and characteristics of piezoelectric effect, materials and mathematical description of piezoelectricity, Piezoelectric parameters and modeling piezoelectric generators, Piezoelectric energy harvesting applications, Human power.

UNIT-V

Electromagnetic Energy Harvesting: Linear generators, physics mathematical models, recent applications, Geothermal Energy: Geothermal Resources, Geothermal Technologies. Carbon captured technologies, cell, batteries, power consumption, Environmental issues and Renewables sources of energy, sustainability.

Reference Books:

1. Non-conventional energy sources, B.H. Khan, McGraw Hill
2. Solar energy, Suhas P Sukhative, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
3. Renewable Energy, Power for a sustainable future, Godfrey Boyle, 3rd Edn., 2012, Oxford University Press.
4. Renewable Energy, 3rd Edition,
5. Solar Energy: Resource Assessment Handbook, P Jayakumar, 2009
6. J. Balfour, M. Shaw and S. Jarosek, Photovoltaics, Lawrence J Goodrich (USA).
7. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renewable_energy

16CHU404A

GREEN METHODS IN CHEMISTRY

3H

3C Instruction Hours/week: L:3T:0P:0 Marks: Internal:40 External:60 Total:100

Scope

The course deals with the theory behind the green chemistry, real world cases in green chemistry and developing environmentally friendly chemicals.

Objectives

This course enables the student to

1. Understand the twelve principles of green chemistry
2. Understand the catalysis involved in green chemistry
3. Understand the process involved in the real world cases like Surfactants for CO₂, environmentally safe marine antifoulant and plastic (polylactic acid) made from corn.

Methodology

Blackboard teaching, Powerpoint presentation and group discussion.

UNIT I

Theory and Hand-on Experiments

Introduction: Definitions of Green Chemistry. Brief introduction of twelve principles of Green Chemistry, with examples, special emphasis on atom economy, reducing toxicity, green solvents,

UNIT II

Green Chemistry and catalysis and alternative sources of energy, Green energy and sustainability

UNIT III**The following Real world Cases in Green Chemistry should be discussed:**

Surfactants for carbon dioxide—Replacing smog producing and ozone depleting solvents with CO₂ for precision cleaning and dry cleaning of garments.

UNIT IV

Designing of environmentally safe marine antifoulant.

Right fit pigment: Synthetic azo pigments to replace toxic organic and inorganic pigments.

UNIT V

An efficient, green synthesis of a compostable and widely applicable plastic (polylactic acid) made from corn.

Suggested Readings**Text Books:**

1. Anastas, P.T. & Warner, J.K. (2005). *Green Chemistry-Theory and Practical*. Oxford University Press.
2. Matlack, A.S. (2001). *Introduction to Green Chemistry*. Marcel Dekker.

Reference Books

1. Cann, M.C. & Connely, M.E. (2000). *Real-World cases in Green Chemistry*, American Chemical Society. Washington.
-

16CHU414A GREENMETHODSINCHEMISTRYPRACTICAL 3H

1CInstructionHours/week:L:0T:0P:3Marks:Internal:40External:60Total:100

Scope

This lab course deals with the experiments which involve techniques used in green chemistry

Objectives

This course enables the student to

1. Understand the principles and the practical aspects of green chemistry

Methodology

Green methods of preparation and characterisation

Practical's

1. Preparation and characterization of biodiesel from vegetable oil.
2. Extraction of D-limonene from orange peel using liquid CO₂ prepared from dry ice.
3. Mechanochemical solvent free synthesis of azomethine.
4. Solvent free, microwave assisted one pot synthesis of phthalocyanine complex of copper(II).

Suggested Readings

Text Books:

1. Anastas, P.T. & Warner, J.K. (2005). *Green Chemistry-Theory and Practical*. Oxford University Press.
2. Matlack, A.S. (2001). *Introduction to Green Chemistry*. Marcel Dekker
3. Cann, M.C. & Connely, M.E. (2000). *Real-World cases in Green Chemistry*, American Chemical Society. Washington.

Reference Books

1. Ryan, M.A. & Tinnesand, M. (2002). *Introduction to Green Chemistry*. American Chemical Society. Washington.
 2. Lancaster, M. (2010). *Green Chemistry: An introductory text*. 2nd Edition. RSC publishing.
-

**KARPAGAM ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION
B.A. ENGLISH LITERATURE**

GREEN STUDIES

15EGU506

4C

Scope: This paper provokes the students to know the importance of nature and its values. It kindles them to develop ecological values.

Objective: To nurture respect for a natural world
To develop deep ecological values
To enable students become global citizens who are knowledgeable about and inspired to take responsibility for the sustainability of the world-human and non-human-that enable them to live and develop according to their nature.

Note: This being a self-study course, it will not be taught formally as a part of the time-table. Learners enrolled on the BA(English) programme are expected to follow it on their own on the basis of the reading material provided to them.

UNIT I: POETRY: DETAILED

1. The Garden—Andrew Marvell
2. Tree—Tina Morris
3. Our Casuarina Tree—Toru Dutt
4. On Killing a Tree—Gieve Patel
5. There is another Sky—Emily Dickinson

UNIT II: POETRY: NON-DETAILED

1. The Prelude Book 1—William Wordsworth
2. Snakes—A.K. Ramanujan
3. Pray to What Earth—Henry David Thoreau
4. Spring—Edna St. Vincent Millay
5. God the Artist—Angela Morgan

UNIT III: PROSE: NON-DETAILED

1. Nature—Emerson

UNIT IV: DRAMA: NON-DETAILED

1. Red Oleander—Rabindranath Tagore

UNIT V: FICTION

1. The Nectar in the Sieve—Kamala Markandaya
2. Tess of the D'Urbervilles—Thomas Hardy

Scope

The course deals with the industrial chemicals and their impact on the environment.

Objectives

The course enables the student to

1. Understand the industrial gases and inorganic chemicals which have an impact on the environment.
2. Understand about the general principles of metallurgy.
3. Understand the environment and its segments.
4. Understand about the water pollution and water treatment.
5. Understand about the energy and the environment.

Methodology

Blackboard teaching, Powerpoint presentation and group discussion.

UNIT I**Industrial Gases and Inorganic Chemicals:**

Industrial Gases: Large scale production, uses, storage and hazards in handling of the following gases: oxygen, nitrogen, argon, neon, helium, hydrogen, acetylene, carbon monoxide, chlorine, fluorine, sulphur dioxide and phosgene.

Inorganic Chemicals: Manufacture, application, analysis and hazards in handling the following chemicals: hydrochloric acid, nitric acid, sulphuric acid, caustic soda, common salt, borax, bleaching powder, sodium thiosulphate, hydrogen peroxide, potash alum, chrome alum, potassium dichromate and potassium permanganate.

UNIT II**Industrial Metallurgy:****General Principles of Metallurgy:**

Chief modes of occurrence of metals based on standard electrode potentials. Ellingham diagrams for reduction of metal oxides using carbon as reducing agent.

Hydrometallurgy, methods of purification of metals (Al, Pb, Ti, Fe, Cu, Ni, Zn): electrolytic, oxidative refining, Kroll process, Parting process, Van Arkel-de Boer process and Mond's process. Preparation of metals (ferrous and nonferrous) and ultrapure metals for semiconductor technology.

UNIT III**Environment and its segments:**

Ecosystems. Biogeochemical cycles of carbon, nitrogen and sulphur.

Air Pollution: Major regions of atmosphere. Chemical and photochemical reactions in atmosphere. Air pollutants: types, sources, particle size and chemical nature; Photochemical smog: its constituents and photochemistry. Environmental effects of ozone, Major sources of air pollution.

Pollution by SO_2 , CO_2 , CO , NO_x , H_2S and other foul smelling gases. Methods of estimation of CO , NO_x , SO_x and control procedures. Effects of air pollution on living organisms and vegetation. Greenhouse effect and Global warming, Ozone depletion by oxides of nitrogen, chlorofluorocarbons and halogens, removal of sulphur from coal. Control of particulates.

Unit IV

Water Pollution:

Hydrological cycle, water resources, aquatic ecosystems, Sources and nature of water pollutants, techniques for measuring water pollution, Impacts of water pollution on hydrological and ecosystems.

Water purification methods. Effluent treatment plants (primary, secondary and tertiary treatment). Industrial effluents from the following industries and their treatment: electroplating, textile, tannery, dairy, petroleum and petrochemicals, agro, fertilizer, etc.

Sludge disposal. Industrial waste management, incineration of waste. Water treatment and purification (reverse

osmosis, electrodialysis, ion exchange). Water quality parameters for wastewater, industrial water and domestic water.

Unit V

Energy & Environment:

Sources of energy: Coal, petrol and natural gas. Nuclear fusion/fission, solar energy, hydrogen, geothermal, tidal and hydel, etc. Nuclear pollution: Disposal of nuclear waste, nuclear disaster and its management.

Biocatalysis:

Introduction to biocatalysis: Importance in "Green chemistry" and chemical industry.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Text Books:

1. Stocchi, E. (1990). *Industrial Chemistry Vol-I*. UK: Ellis Horwood Ltd.
2. Felder, R. M., & Rousseau, R. W. (2010). *Elementary Principles of Chemical Processes*. (III Edition). New Delhi: Wiley India Pvt. Ltd
3. Kent, K. A. (1997). *Riegel's Handbook of Industrial Chemistry* (IX Edition). New Delhi: CBS Publishers and Distributors Private Limited.

Reference Books:

1. Umare, S. S. & Dara, S. S. (2014). *A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry* (V Edition). New Delhi: S. Chand & Company Ltd.
2. De, A. K. (2005). *Environmental Chemistry* (III Edition). New Delhi: New Age International Publishers (P) Ltd.
3. Khopkar, S. M. (1993). *Environmental Pollution Analysis*. New Delhi: Wiley Eastern Ltd.

Scope

It is a skill development course which enhances the ability of students in developing the skills in water analysis.

Objectives

The course enables the students to

1. Understand the Importance of drinking water
2. Understand the water pollution
3. Understand the parameters to be checked during water analysis.

Methodology

Self study.

UNIT-I**Water Quality Parameters and Their Determination**

Physical, chemical and biological standards, significance of these contaminants over the quality and their determinations—electrical conductivity—turbidity— P^H , total Solids, TDS, alkalinity—hardness—chlorides—BOD—COD—TOC—Nitrate—Sulphate—Fluoride—Iron—Arsenic—Mercury.

Algal and Plankton analysis—Biomass and chlorophyll estimation—microbial estimation—Standard Plate Count—MPN of Coliforms—estimation of MPN—Bioassay—requirements of Bioassay.

UNIT-II**Ground and Surface Water Pollution and Control Measures**

Surface water and ground water pollution – harmful effects – Pollution of major rivers – Protecting groundwater from pollution—Groundwater pollution due to fluoride, Iron, chromium and arsenic—Sources, ill effects and treatment methods.

Water pollution control—stabilization of the ecosystem—waste treatment and reclamation—various approaches to prevent and control water pollution.

UNIT-III**Water Treatment Methods**

Treatment for community supply—screening, sedimentation, coagulation, filtration—Removal of microorganisms—chlorination, adding bleaching powder, UV irradiation and ozonation.

Desalination of blackish water—electrodialysis—Reverse osmosis—Demineralization of water for industrial purposes—boiler problems—scale and sludge formation—prevention of scale formation—Internal and external treatment—lime soda—Zeolite process.

UNIT-IV**Sewage and Industrial Effluent Treatment**

Sewage – characteristics – purpose of sewage treatment – methods of sewage treatment – Primary—secondary and tertiary—role of algae in sewage treatment.

Types of industrial wastes – treatment of effluents with organic and inorganic impurities – Treatment of wastewater from specific industries – Pulp and Paper – chemical industry – food processing – water Hyacinth in the treatment of industrial effluents.

UNIT-V

Water Management

Water resource management – rainwater harvesting methods – percolation ponds – check dams – rooftop collection methods – Water management in industries – Recycling and reuse of waste water – Metal recovery from metal bearing wastewater – Recovery of Zinc and Nickel.

Suggested Readings

Text Books:

1. P.C. Jain and Monica Jain, (1993), Engineering Chemistry, Dhanpat Rai and Sons.
2. R.K. Trivedy and P.K. Goel, (1986), Chemical and Biological methods for Water Pollution Studies, Environmental Publications.

Reference Books

1. Asim K. Das, (2010), Environmental chemistry with Green Chemistry, Arunabha Sen, Books and Allied (P) Ltd, Kolkata-9.
2. Anubha Kaushik and CP. Kaushik, (2014). Perspectives in environmental studies, 4th Edition, New Age International Publishers Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi-2.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES 3003 100

OBJECTIVES

1. To get a comprehensive insight into the natural resource, ecosystem and biodiversity.
2. To educate the ways and means to conserve the environment.
3. To protect the environment from the pollution.
4. To introduce some fundamental knowledge on human welfare measures.

UNIT I/INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Definition, Scope and Importance - Need for public awareness - Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation • Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and groundwater, floods, drought, conflict over water - Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man-induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification - Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources - Food resources - world food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture - Energy resources - Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources - role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.

UNIT II/ECOSYSTEM

Concept of Ecosystem - Environment - Environmental segments, Composition and Structure of atmosphere - Concept of an ecosystem • Structure, components and function of an ecosystem - Energy flow in the ecosystem - Food chain, food web and ecological pyramids, Structure and function of Terrestrial ecosystem (Forest, Desert and Grassland ecosystem) and Aquatic ecosystem (Freshwater and Marine ecosystem)

UNIT III/BIODIVERSITY

Introduction to biodiversity, Definition - Genetic diversity, Species diversity and Ecosystem diversity. Biogeographical classification of India, Importance of biodiversity - Value of biodiversity - Hot Spots of biodiversity - Threats to biodiversity - Endangered and Endemic Species of India - Conservation of biodiversity - In-Situ and Ex-Situ conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT IV/AIR, WATER AND SOIL POLLUTION

Definition - Causes, effects and control measures of Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Marine pollution, Noise pollution and Thermal pollution. Solid waste management - Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes • Role of an individual in prevention of pollution - Disaster management - earthquake, tsunami, cyclone and landslides.

UNIT V/SOCIAL ISSUES AND ENVIRONMENT

From unsustainable to Sustainable development - Urban problems related to energy sources, water conservation, Rain water harvesting and watershed management, Resettlement and rehabilitation of Jharkhand, Problems and concerns, Environmental ethics - Issues and possible solutions - Climate change - Greenhouse effect and global warming, Ozone depletion, Wasteland reclamation, Environment Protection Act - Human Rights - Value Education, Role of Information Technology in Environment and human health - Population growth, variation of population, Sustainable Development Goals.

TOTAL 43 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK

S. No.	Author(s) Name	Title of the book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	Ravikrishnan, A	Environmental Science	Sri Krishna Hitech Publishing Company Private Ltd., Chennai	2012
2	Anubhakaushik C.P. Kaushik	Environmental Science and Engineering	New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi	2010

REFERENCES

S. No.	Author(s) Name	Title of the book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	Linda D. Williams	Environmental Science Demystified	Total McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi	2005
2	Tyler Miller G. Jr	Environmental Science	Thomson & Thomson Publishers, New Delhi	2001

WEB REFERENCES

1. <http://people.eku.edu/ritchisong/envscinotes1.html>
2. <http://npl.lac.in/courses.php?disciplineId=1203.www.newagepublishers.com/samplechapter/0028/>
3. www.unesco.org/exlfield/beijing/science/01.htm
4. <http://www.infinitepower.org/educ3tion.htm>

OBJECTIVES

- To gain the knowledge about environmental aspects of energy utilization.
- To understand the basic principles of wind energy conversion, solar cells, photovoltaic conversion.
- To understand the basic principles of fuel cell, Geothermal power plants.
- To gain the knowledge about hydro energy.

INTENDED OUTCOMES

At the successful completion of this course, the student is expected to have/be able to:

- List and generally explain the main sources of energy and their primary applications in the US, and the world.
- Describe the challenges and problems associated with the use of various energy sources, including fossil fuels, with regard to future supply and the environment
- Discuss remedies/potential solutions to the supply and environmental issues associated with fossil fuels and other energy resources.
- List and describe the primary renewable energy resources and technologies.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9

Energy scenario-Different types of Renewable Energy Sources-Environmental aspects of energy utilization-Energy Conservation and Energy Efficiency-Needs and Advantages. Energy Conservation Act 2003.

UNIT II SOLAR ENERGY

9

Introduction to solar energy: solar radiation, availability, measurement and estimation- Solar thermal conversion devices and storage- solar cells and photovoltaic conversion- PV systems- MPPT. Applications of PV Systems- solar energy collectors and storage,

UNIT III WIND ENERGY

9

Introduction- Basic principles of wind energy conversion- components of wind energy conversion system- site selection consideration- basic-Types of wind machines. Schemes for electric generation- generator control, load control, energy storage- applications of wind energy- Interconnected systems.

UNIT IV HYDRO ENERGY

9

Hydropower, classification of hydro power. Turbine selection, Ocean energy resources, ocean energy routes. Principles of ocean thermal energy conversion systems, ocean thermal power plants. Principles of ocean wave energy conversion and tidal energy conversion.

UNIT V OTHER SOURCES

9

Bio energy and types- Fuel cell. Geo-thermal power plants; Magneto-hydro-dynamic (MHD) energy conversion.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

TEXT BOOKS

S. No.	Author(s) Name	Title of the Book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	Rai.G.D	Non-conventional resources of energy	Khanna publishers ,Fourth edition	2010
2	Khan.B.H	Non-Conventional Energy Resources	The McGraw Hills, Second edition	2009

REFERENCES

S. No.	Author(s) Name	Title of the Book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	Rao.S. & Parulekar	Energy Technology	Khanna publishers, Fourth edition	2005
2	Godfrey Boyl	Renewable Energy: Power sustainable future	Oxford University Press, Third edition	2012
3	John W Twidell and Anthony D Weir	Renewable Energy Resources	Taylor and Francis	2006

WEBSITES

1. www.energycentral.com
2. www.catelectricpowerinfo.com

15BEEE603 ENERGY MANAGEMENT, UTILIZATION AND ENERGY AUDITING

L T P C 3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES

- To gain the knowledge about energy management.
- To understand the basic concepts in economic analysis in energy management.
- To understand the basic principles of energy audit.

INTENDED OUTCOMES

- The students will be able to understand the concepts of economic aspects, analysis of energy management and energy auditing.

UNIT I ENERGY MANAGEMENT 9

Principles of energy management, organizing energy management program, initiating, planning, controlling, promoting, monitoring, reporting –Energy Auditor and Energy Manager – Eligibility, Qualification and functions - Questionnaire and check list for top management.

UNIT II ECONOMIC ASPECTS AND ANALYSIS 9

Economics analysis – Depreciation Methods, time value of money, Calculation of simple payback, net present value, internal rate of return, present worth method, replacement analysis, life cycle costing analysis.

UNIT III ILLUMINATION, HEATING AND WELDING 9

Nature of radiation – definition – laws – photometry – lighting calculations – design of illumination systems (for residential, industrial, commercial, health care, street lightings, sports, administrative complexes) - types of lamps - energy efficiency lamps. Methods of heating, requirement of heating material – design of heating element – furnaces – welding generator – welding transformer and its characteristics.

UNIT IV ELECTRIC TRACTION 9

Introduction – requirements of an ideal traction system – supply systems – mechanics of train movement – traction motors and control – multiple units – braking – current collection systems – recent trends in electric traction.

UNIT V BASIC PRINCIPLES OF ENERGY AUDIT 9

Energy audit – definition, concept, type of audit, energy index, cost index, pie charts, Sankey diagrams, load profiles, Energy conservation schemes – Energy audit of industries – energy saving potential, energy audit of process industry, thermal power station, building energy audit.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

TEXT BOOKS

S. No.	Author(s) Name	Title of the Book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	W.C.Turner Steve Doty	Energy Management Handbook	John Wiley and Sons 7th Edition	2009
2	E. Openshaw Taylor	Utilization of Electrical Energy in SI Units'	Orient Longman Pvt.Ltd	2003
3	B.R. Gupta	Generation of Electrical Energy	Eurasia Publishing House (P) Ltd, New Delhi	2003

REFERENCES

S. No.	Author(s) Name	Title of the Book	Publisher	Year of Publication
1	H. Partab	Art and Science of Utilisation of Electrical Energy	Dhanpat Rai and Co, New Delhi	2004
2	C.L. Wadhwa	Generation, Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Energy	New Age International Pvt.Ltd	2003
3	J.B. Gupta	Utilization of Electric Power and Electric Traction	S.K.Kataria and Sons	2002

OBJECTIVES:

- Environmental Sciences is the scientific study of the environmental system and the status of its inherent or induced changes on organisms.
- It includes not only the study of physical and biological characters of the environment but also the social and cultural factors and the impact of man on environment.

INTENDED OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course the student shall be able to:

- Create the awareness about environmental problems among learners.
- Impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
- Motivate learner to participate in environment protection and environment improvement.
- Acquire skills to help the concerned individuals in identifying and solving environmental problems.
- Strive to attain harmony with Nature.

Unit-I

The Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies - Natural Resources - Renewable and non-renewable resources - Natural resources and associated problems - Forest resources - Water resources - Mineral resource - Food resources - Energy resources - Land resources - Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.

Unit-II

Ecosystems - Concept of an ecosystem – Introduction – types - characteristic features - structure and function of the ecosystems - Forest ecosystem - Grassland ecosystem - Desert ecosystem - Aquatic ecosystems (ponds – streams – lakes – rivers – oceans -estuaries).

Unit- III

Environmental Pollution - Air pollution - Water pollution - Soil pollution.

Contd..

TEXT BOOKS:

S.NO	AUTHOR(S) NAME	TITLE OF THE BOOK	PUBLISHER	YEAR OF PUBLICATION
1	Y.K.Sing	Environmental Science	New Age	2011

REFERENCES:

S.NO	AUTHOR(S) NAME	TITLE OF THE BOOK	PUBLISHER	YEAR OF PUBLICATION
1	Agarwal.K.C	Environmental Biology	Nidi publications	2001
2	Environmental Biology	The Biodiversity of India	Mapin publishing	2013
3	Brunner R.C	Hazardous Waste Incineration	McGraw Hill Inc	2011

WEBSITES:

- www.environmentalsciences.org.
- www.ensci.iastate.edu
- www.biodiversitya-z.org.

19ART103	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES									SEMESTER-I
Marks	Internal	40	External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits			2

COURSE OBJECTIVE :

- To create the awareness about environmental problems among people.
- To develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
- To motivate public to participate in environment protection and improvement.

COURSE OUTCOME :

- Master core concepts and methods from ecological and physical sciences and their application in environmental problem solving.
- Master core concepts and methods from economic, political, and social analysis as they pertain to the design and evaluation of environmental policies and institutions.
- Appreciate the ethical, cross-cultural, and historical context of environmental issues and the links between human and natural systems.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION - ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES & ECOSYSTEMS

Environment Definition, Scope and importance; Ecosystem, Structure and functions of ecosystem. Energy flow, Food chains and food webs, Ecological succession. Classification of ecosystem. Forest ecosystem, Grassland Ecosystem, Desert ecosystem, Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries).

UNIT II NATURAL RESOURCES - RENEWABLE AND NON-RENEWABLE RESOURCES

Natural resources - Renewable and Non – Renewable resources. Land resources and land use change, Land degradation, soil erosion and desertification. Forest resources - Deforestation: Causes and impacts due to mining, dam building on environment, forests, biodiversity and tribal populations. Water resources - Use and over-exploitation of surface and ground water, floods, droughts, conflicts over water. Use of alternate energy sources, growing energy needs, case studies. Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources. Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

UNIT III BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION

Levels of biological diversity - genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Ecosystem and biodiversity services: Ecological, economic, social, ethical, aesthetic and Informational value. Bio-geographical classification of India. Biodiversity patterns (global, National and local levels). Hot-spots of biodiversity. India as a mega-diversity nation. Endangered and endemic species of India. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts. Conservation of biodiversity: in-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT IV ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

Definition, causes, effects and control measures of Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Noise pollution. Nuclear hazards and human health risks. Solid waste management and control measures of urban and industrial wastes. Role of an individual in prevention of pollution. Case studies.

UNIT V SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Concept of sustainability and sustainable development. Water conservation - Rain water harvesting, watershed management. Climate change, global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain and its impacts on human communities and agriculture. Environment Laws (Environment Protection Act, Air Act, Water Act, Wildlife Protection Act, Forest Conservation Act).

19ARS323	CLIMATE RESPONSIVE ARCHITECTURE									SEMESTER-III	
Marks	Internal	60	External				90	Total	150	Exam Hours	6
Instruction Hours /week	L	1	T	0	P/S	3	Credits				3

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

- To study about climatic factors and its influence of external and internal factors and To familiarize students with the design strategies as per climatic conditions by utilization of optimum solutions

COURSE OUTCOME:

- An understanding of heat balance in human beings.
- An understanding of the effect of sun and wind on buildings.
- An understanding of material effects in buildings.
- Ability to design buildings with respect to climate.

UNIT I CLIMATE & MICROCLIMATE

Introduction of the earth formation, sun-Latitude, longitude, Altitude-Factors that determine climate -Climatic zones of the world, India -Climate classifications -characteristics-Thermal comfort-Mahony's tables, Psychrometric chart, Bioclimatic chart and fanger point scale- Microclimate-Urban heat Island-Built forms - Natural and manmade features - vegetation

UNIT- II SOLAR GEOMETRY- HEAT TRANSFER-BUILDING ENVELOPE CONCEPTS

Movement of sun- Sun path diagram - Solstice-Overheated period-Solar shading-Shadow angles - Types of shading devices and materials, techniques- Transfer of heat through solids -Wall, roof, ground, glass, other materials- Definitions- Conductivity, Resistivity, Emmissivity, Absorbance- Surface resistance and air cavities- Air to air transmittance (U value) -Time lag and decrement factor - Material Properties-calculations

UNIT- III AIR MOVEMENT STRATEGIES -VENTILATION PRINCIPLES

The wind -wind patterns - Air currents around the building - Air movement through the buildings - Fenestration techniques- Thermally induced air currents - Stack effect, Venturi effect, Bernoulli's theory, Finwalls, wind towers etc

UNIT- IV DESIGN STRATEGIES -PASSIVE, ACTIVE AND DAYLIGHTING

Heating: principles - Passive and Active solar-Direct gain systems - Glazed walls, Bay windows, sun space- Indirect gain systems-Trombe wall, Solar Chimney, Roof pond, Roof radiation trap, Solarium etc. Cooling: General principles - Evaporative cooling, Nocturnal radiation cooling, induced ventilation, earth sheltering, Berming, Wind Towers, earth air tunnels, Curved Roofs & Air Vents, Insulation, Vary Thermal wall etc.-Daylighting concepts - Natural - Artificial - WWR - Light shelf etc

UNIT- V DESIGN RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CLIMATE & SUSTAINABILITY IN ARCHITECTURE

Design strategies recommended in warm humid, hot and dry, Moderate, composite and cold climates-Fundamentals of Sustainability- green buildings - rating systems -Biomimicry -Case studies of buildings -Exercises involving design strategies recommended

SUGGESTED READINGS :

- Mili Majumder, Teri - Energy - Efficient Bldgs in India - Thomson Press, New Delhi - 2001
- Arvind Krishnan & Others - Climate Responsive Architecture, Tata McGraw -Hill New Delhi 2001.
- Heating, Cooling and Lighting - Norbert Lechner, October 2014
- Charles. J. Kibert, 'Sustainable Construction' John Wiley and sons Inc, USA. 2013.
- N.D. Kaushika, Energy, Ecology and Environment, Capital Publishing Company, New Delhi. 2012
- O.H. Koenigsberger and others (1993), Manual of Tropical Housing and Building -Part I - Climate design, Orient Longman, Madras, India.
- Sun wind and light- Mark Dekay, G. Z. Brown, Feb 2013

19ART502	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE									SEMESTER-V		
Marks	Internal		40		External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week			L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits			2

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

- To introduce the various aspects of outdoor design and site planning in enhancing and improving the quality of built environment, functionally and aesthetically.
- To stress on the role of landscape design in sustainability, to provide an overview of ecological balance and impacts of human activities and the need for environmental protection and landscape conservation.
- To provide familiarity with the various elements of landscape architecture and the principle of landscape design.

COURSE OUTCOME:

- Awareness of the role of landscape design with respect to macro scale of sustainability and ecology as well as in the micro scale of shaping of outdoor environments.
- Knowledge about the elements of landscape design and their scope.
- Sensitivity towards evolution of different garden and landscape design across time and context.
- An understanding of landscape design with respect to site planning and different functional typologies of spaces

UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN

Introduction to landscape architecture; role of landscape design in architecture; Introduction to site planning, site analysis & landscape design. Site selection criteria for landscape projects.

UNIT- II ELEMENTS IN LANDSCAPE DESIGN

Hard and soft landscape elements, Plant materials, classification, characteristics, use and application in landscape design; Water and Landform.

UNIT - III GARDEN DESIGN IN HISTORY

Landscape and garden design in history - French, English, Japanese, Renaissance and Moghul . Study of notable examples.

UNIT - IV URBAN LANDSCAPE

Significance of landscape in urban areas; road landscaping; waterfront development, landscaping of residential areas , Industrial landscaping .

UNIT- V LANDSCAPE DESIGN

Basic principles of planting design; Spatial development in landscape design; Detailed landscape design of any small project including paving and street furniture design

SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Motloch, J.L., 'An Introduction to Landscape Design', US: John Wiley and Sons, 2001.
2. Michael Laurie, 'Introduction to Landscape Architecture', Elsevier, 1986.
3. Sauter D; 'Landscape Construction', Delmar Publishers; 2000.
4. Geoffrey And Susan Jellicoe, 'The Landscape of Man', Thames And Hudson, 1987
5. 'Time Saver Standards for Landscape Architecture', McGraw Hill, Inc, 1995.
6. Grant W Reid, 'From Concept to Form in Landscape Design', Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, 1993.
7. Albert J. Rutledge, 'Anatomy of a Park', McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1971.
8. Richard P. Dober, 'Campus Landscape', John Wiley and Sons; 2000.
9. Strom Steven, 'Site Engineering for Landscape Architects', John Wiley and Sons Inc., 2004.
10. Brian Hackett, 'Planting Design', Mc Graw Hill Inc, 1976.
11. T.K. Bose and Chowdhury, 'Tropical Garden Plants in Colour', Horticulture And Allied Publishers, Calcutta, 1991.
12. Rahoul B Singh, 'Gardens of Delight- Indian Gardens through the Ages', Lustre Press, Roli Books, 2008.

ELECTIVES

OBJECTIVES										
19ARET931	DISASTER MANAGEMENT								SEMESTER-IX	
Marks	Internal	40	External			60	Total	100	Exam Hours	3
Instruction Hours /week	L	2	T	0	P/S	0	Credits			2

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

- To create awareness about natural disasters-factors that cause them-and to foster knowledge about strategies for disaster prevention and management- understanding of fragile Eco-systems and factors that cause global climatic changes.
- Overview of major natural disasters-design & planning solutions for disaster mitigation-organizational and management aspects.

COURSE OUTCOME:

- Ability to understand the cause and effects of natural disasters
- Ability to understand the prevention and design resistant structures
- Ability to understand disaster management

UNIT- I INTRODUCTION TO NATURAL HAZARDS

Understanding the effects of natural calamities such as floods, tropical cyclones, earthquakes, landslides, heat waves , droughts & Tsunami. Climate changes, global sea rise, coastal erosion, environmental degradation, large dams & earth tremors, roads buildings & landslides, urbanization & desertification, cyclone effects on coastal towns.

UNIT- II CASE STUDIES OF NATURAL DISASTERS IN INDIA

Earthquakes at Bhuj, Latur, etc., Cyclones in coastal Andhra pradesh& Orissa, Landslides in Nilgiris, Himachal etc, Floods in Bangladesh, and Droughts in Rajasthan & Tsunami in Tamil Nadu.

UNIT- III STRATEGIES FOR DISASTER PREVENTION & MITIGATION

Pre disaster, emergency, transition, and recovery. Disaster management plan, Natural crisis management committee [NCMC], State crisis management group [SCMG].

UNIT – IV DESIGN & PLANNING SOLUTIONS

Design guidelines for disaster proof construction at appropriate situations.-Engineering, architectural, landscape & planning solutions for different types of calamities.- Norms, standards and practice procedures for shelter & settlement. Seismic repairs & retrofitting of damaged and undamaged buildings

UNIT – V SEMINAR

Seminar on case studies – disaster management – natural crisis management

SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Earthquake Resistant Design for Built Environment. Compiled notes by Department of Architecture and Planning, IIT-Roorkee, December 2003.
2. Das P.K, A.R.Ramanathan, An Introduction to Seismic Safety in Architecture, 2007
3. Paul D.K. Singh, Yogendra, Short Term Training Course on Earthquake Resistant Design of Buildings, ADPC, IIT Roorkee& DMMC, Dehradun, 2002
4. S.Rajagopal - *Problems of housing in cyclone prone areas* - SERC, Vol.2, Chennai, 1980
5. Office of the UN Disaster Relief Co-ordinator - *Disaster prevention and mitigation*, Vol 12, Social and Sociological aspects - UNO, NY, 1986
5. F.C.Conny et.al - *Issue and problems in the prevention of disaster and housing* - A review of experiences from recent disasters - Appropriate reconstruction and training information centre, 1978
6. S.Ramani, *Disaster management - Advanced course on modern trends in housing* - SERC, Vol 2, Chennai, 1980

Objective:

To develop and acquire knowledge about environment and ecosystems, about the use of energy efficient technologies in contemporary buildings – use of natural materials and water conservation technique. Rating of current buildings

UNIT 1**SUSTAINABILITY AND GREEN BUILDING**

Understanding of food and energy cycle – Principles of sustainability – Natural ecosystem – Elements of green development – Introduction to green architecture – green building design – benefits – rating systems – LEED, GRIHA, codes -ECBC

UNIT 2**SUSTAINABLE STRATEGIES AND DEVELOPMENT**

Sustainable design concepts – strategies – Design principles – Active and passive techniques – land use patterns – site development – site selection – adaptive reuse – existing buildings up gradation

UNIT 3**ENERGY – USAGE AND REGENERATION**

Water – consumption – domestic usage – efficiency in usage – low flow plumbing fixtures – water appliances – rain water harvesting – reuse of gray water – energy efficiency – optimizing building envelopes configuration – renewable power- Towards net zero energy building - use of photovoltaic- automation for efficient usage – smart buildings

UNIT 4**BIO DEGRADABLE MATERIALS AND RECYCLING**

Concept of embodied energy – performance and life cycles – building materials – selection of sustainable materials – recycling waste – collection and disposal – appropriate technologies – use in landscape.

UNIT 5**ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESMENT.**

Environmental Impact Assessment – Internal frame works & Assessment Tools.

References

1. Anna ray – Jone – Sustainable architecture in japan – The green buildings of Nikken seiki, Wiley – academy 2000
2. Architecture and the environment – bio climatic building design – David Lloyd (Laurence king publishers, London 1998)
3. Sustainable Architecture low tech houses – Charles Broto & Arian Mostedi Pub : joseph Ma Minguet 2002.
4. Energy efficient buildings in India – Milli majundar. TER publication and ministry of non conventional energy sources, 2001
5. Ecology of the sky – Ivor Richards , The Image publishing groups , 2009

SEMESTER-4

16IDT401 Environmental Control - I

Unit – I

Need to study acoustics, methods used for good acoustics. Basic theory: Generation, propagation, transmission, reception of sound: Frequency, wave length and velocity of sound, sound intensity, inverse square law, Decibel scale.

Unit –II

Human ear, Loudness perception, subjective effects, characteristics of sound in speech and music. Speech privacy and annoyance, background noise. Communication in open plans, electronic sound systems, loud speaker's layout.

Unit – III

Room acoustics: Behavior of sound in enclosed spaces. Ray-diagrams, sound paths, effect of geometry and shapes, sound absorption, sound absorption coefficients, Sabine's formula, reverberation and resonant panels.

Unit – IV

Acoustic Design process and different types of buildings – auditoriums, concert halls, cinema halls, seminar rooms, lecture halls, classroom and open offices.

Unit – V

Noise reduction, sound isolation, transmission loss. TL for walls, sound leaks in doors, noise reduction between rooms, construction details for noise reduction. Noise reduction and built form. Noise reduction from mechanical equipment. Rubber mounts, vibration isolation guidelines, characteristics of duct system, noise in AC ducts, vibration isolation of pumps and generators.

Unit- VI

Introduction – Lighting and vision, basic units, photometry and measurement. Effects of good lighting, considerations for good lighting, brightness, glare, contrast and diffusion. Economic issues of lighting.

Unit VII

Quality and quantity of different sources of light – daylight, incandescent, fluorescent, halogen, electric gas discharge high discharge, neon, cold cathode, mercury, sodium vapor etc. lighting levels, visual field. Survey of lamps available in the market with cost and technical specifications.

Unit VIII

Day light – advantages, admitting daylight, controlling daylight – multiple glazing, orientation, window treatments, potentials of day lighting as an energy resource.
Artificial lighting - color characteristics of artificial lighting, integration of day lighting with artificial lighting, lighting controls, intelligent building systems for lighting, switches, dimmers.

Unit IX

Planning lighting – general aims, lighting needs, calculation of lighting levels, intensity levels, energy and installation costs and other factors, selection of fixtures, location and placing of fixtures.

Unit X

Lamps and lighting fixtures – Floor, table and desk, wall mounted, ceiling units, built in lighting, miscellaneous types, decorative lighting, spot lighting, task lighting, underwater lighting etc.

Note: Detailed acoustic design and lighting should be done for any one type of building.

References

Poella . L. Leslie, Environmental Acoustics.

Moore J.E. , Design of good acoustics, The architectural press, London, 1961.

Burris, Harold, Acoustics for Architect.

Lord, Peter and Tempelton, Duncan, The Architecture of sound,. ; Designing places of Assembly , Architectural press ltd, London, 1986.

Egan David, Architectural acoustics, Mc-Graw Hill Book company, New york, 1988.

John.F. Pile, Interior Design, 2nd edition, illustrated, H.N.Abrams, 1995.

Wanda jankowski, Lighting : In Architecture and Interior Design, pbc intl, 1995.

Moore Fuller, Concepts and practice of Architectural Day lighting, Van Nostrand Reinhold co., New York, 1985.

David Egan. M. Concepts in Architectural lighting McGraw Hill Book company, New York, 1983.

SEMESTER-5

16IDT501 Environmental Control - II

Unit – I

Introduction – Climate and built form interaction. Global climatic factors, elements of climate, impact and issues of climatic balance in traditional and contemporary built environments, issues of ecological balance, implications of climatic forces in nature of spaces and forms. Patterns of organization and elements of built form at individual building.

Unit – II

Thermal comfort and heat flow: Thermal comfort factors, physiological aspects. Body heat balance. Building climatological site analysis, application of comfort diagrams.

Unit-III

Introduction to basic thermal units, theory of heat flow, heat transmission, thermal properties of materials, human heat balance. Physiological comfort, outdoors and indoors, heat flow within buildings, steady state conditions and periodic flow, thermal performance of building elements.

Unit –IV

Sun and Design process – Solar charts, sun angles and shadow angles, orientation for sun, sun control, design of shading devices, radiation, glare.

Unit-V

Solar energy and its technical applications. Climate and material choices, color and texture choices for interior spaces.

References

Koeinsberger, O.H. and others, Manual of Tropical Housing and Building. Orient Longman, Chennai, 2003.
Konya Allan, Design for Hot Climates.
Kukreja. C.P. Tropical Architecture. Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co. Ltd. New Delhi, 1978.
Markus, T.A and Morris. E.N. Buildings. Climate and Energy, Pitman Pub Ltd., London, 1980.
Olgay and Olgay, Solar Control and Shading Devices.

Semester I- Elective I		L	T	P	C
17MPNEIC	Disaster Management	2	0	8	6

OBJECTIVE: To generate interest in students to understand the causes and consequences of disasters and its importance in planning and managing cities and towns towards mitigation and rehabilitation

UNIT I DISASTER

15

Concepts and processes - Disaster cycle-myths and realities- Disaster-types, causes and consequences - Impacts of disasters on living things, properties, nature and community - Disaster- its importance towards multi-disciplinary perspective.

UNIT II NATURAL AND MAN-MADE DISASTERS

30

Disaster and natural calamities, Disaster and man-made environment - Industrial pollution and health hazards - Industrial pollution and natural resource damage. Social vulnerability and damage to people and property. Case studies related to: I. Natural disaster and man-made disasters at the national and international levels.

UNIT III DISASTER PHYSICAL PLANNING AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

30

Physical planning impacts on the development of villages, towns and cities and regions. Urban and regional land use planning and settlement growth- Planning standards, building by laws, legal, administrative and institutional support systems and disaster management - Disaster prevention and mitigation- Disaster preparedness and rehabilitation- National Disaster Management Act 2005.

UNIT IV DISASTER AND TECHNOLOGY

60

Technology-building materials, disaster prone design, planning and management of cities and villages -Communication systems and technological input towards disaster management.

UNIT V DISASTER EDUCATION AND COMMUNITY BUILDING

15

Community awareness and action- Participatory management of community and disasters- NGO role and disaster preparedness and management, national and international perspectives- Government roles and various levels of intervention of proactive and reactive measures towards managing disasters- Gender perspectives- women, children, aged, physically disabled and disaster management. Research writing and article writing to be a part of Units I (disaster), II (natural and man-made disasters), III (disaster: physical planning and resource management), IV (disaster and technology) and V (disaster education and community building)

TOTAL: 150 PERIODS

LEARNING OUTCOME: The topics of this subject attempt to sensitize the students about the effect of the disasters as well as the importance of preparedness. It also inculcates the student that technology is well as community effects are in place to mitigate disaster.

REFERENCE:

1. Cullen L. Susan. 'Environmental Hazards and Risks'. Printice Hall of India. New Delhi. 1999.
2. Horst Friedrich. 'Earthquake Disaster Management'. Peterlung. London. 2005.
3. Journal of Socio Economic Development Record Vol. 12 No. 1 Jan-Feb. 2005.
4. Ian Davis, 'Safe Shelter within Unsafe Cities: Disaster Vulnerability and Rapid Urbanization'. Openhouse International, UK. 1987.
5. Mary C. Comerio. 'Disaster Hits Home. New Policy for Urban Housing Recovery', Oxford University Press. London. 2001.
6. Naseem Ahmed. 'Disaster Management'. Kila So Books. New Delhi. 2003.
7. Parag Diwan. 'A Manual on Disaster Management'. Pentagon Earth, New Delhi. 2007.
8. Satendra. 'Sustainable Rural Development for Disaster Mitigation'. Cocept Publishing Co. New Delhi. 2004.
9. Shyam Divan and Annin Rosencranz. 'Environmental Law and Policy in India'. Coes. Materials and Statutes, Oxford University Press New Delhi. 2001.
10. World Bank. 'Building Safer Cities, World Bank, Geneva. 2013.

Semester III	T	P	C
17MPN301 Environmental Planning	3	0	0

OBJECTIVE: Environmental planning plays a vital role in balancing the needs of society by creating and carrying out programs, policies and regulations which consider the current and future impact of human development on the natural environment. This course will expose you to conceptual tools for understanding the two principal avenues through which the natural and built environment are managed - the rule-making procedures of environmental policy and the future planning of environmental planning.

UNIT I DEVELOPMENTAL CONSEQUENCES OF ENVIRONMENT

Components of environment Classification of environment: Natural resources. Purpose and objectives in environmental protection. Planning and management - Consequence of development over urban and rural settlements - Environmental concerns at local, regional and global levels.

UNIT II ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT AND STANDARDS

Institutional and legal support in management of environment Environmental policies and protocols. Global environmental initiatives. Environmental indicators. Concepts and measures of environmental standards

UNIT III ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT

Overview of environmental impact assessment practice in India, Types, conceptual approach and phases of EIA. Impact identification methodologies - Prediction and assessment of social, cultural and economic environments

UNIT IV ENVIRONMENTAL DECISION MAKING

Generation and evaluation of alternatives Decision methods - Mitigation and environmental management plan - Public participation in the process of environmental decision making process

UNIT V ENVIRONMENTAL APPROACHES AND POLICY

Environmental concepts- Sustainability and environmental carrying capacity- Environmental strategies in land use, transportation, infrastructure planning and management - Legislative requirements, public awareness and community participation- Environmental management options.. Urban and rural housing

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

LEARNING OUTCOME: The outcome of this course is to provide the students with professional knowledge, skills and techniques necessary to plan, manage and maintain a balanced, sustainable and productive environment.

REFERENCES:

1. Aresh Kumar Maitra, 'Urban Environment in Crisis'. New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, New Delhi. 1998.
2. Avijit Gupta and Mukul G. Asher. 'Environment and the Developing World', John Wiley & Sons, New York, USA. 1997.
3. Charles H. Eccleston. 'Environmental Impact Assessment: A Guide to Best Professional Practices' CRC Press, 2011
4. Charles H. Eccleston. 'NEPA and Environmental Planning: Tools, Techniques, and Approaches for Practitioners'. CRC Press. 2010
5. Jerzy A. Filar, Alain Haurie, 'Uncertainty and Environmental Decision Making' Springer. 2010
6. Charles H. Eccleston. 'Environmental Impact Assessment: A Guide to Best Professional Practices' CRC Press. 2011
7. Charles H. Eccleston. 'NEPA and Environmental Planning: Tools, Techniques, and Approaches for Practitioners'. CRC Press. 2010
8. Jerzy A. Filar, Alain Haurie, 'Uncertainty and Environmental Decision Making' Springer. 2010
9. Lorry IV. Canter. 'Environmental Impact Assessment'. McGraw-Hill, Inc., New York. 1996
10. Pannirselvam Rand Kanhikeyan, 'Environmental Impact Assessment' SI-GS Publishers, Chennai. 2005.
11. Raol' K. 'Sustainable Development', Black Publishers. Massachusetts. USA. 2001.

	Semester III - Elective	L	T	P	C
17MPNE3A	Environmental Design	3	0	0	3

OBJECTIVE:

1. To understand Approach to Environmental Design as applicable to Built Environment and Landscape Development.
2. To study Urban Climatology and Effects of Climate Change on City Planning.

UNIT – 1 EVOLUTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN, THEORY AND PRACTICE 15

Design as a determinant of Environmental quality; evolution of Environmental design, theories and practice of design.

UNIT – 2 APPROACH OF ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN AS APPLICABLE TO BUILT ENVIRONMENT (Part 1) 30

Criteria of Urban Environmental design issues-pedestrian-vehicular conflict, City Centre Environment, Housing areas, dereliction, environmental upgradation programmes; built environment aesthetics of ensemble of buildings, techniques of study of building condition, conservation aspects of built-up areas. Environmental approaches to design and planning of rural settlements, use of alternate technology in design of human settlements.

UNIT – 3 APPROACH OF ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN AS APPLICABLE TO LANDSCAPE DEVELOPMENT (Part 2) 20

Landscape as an environmental asset, techniques of landscape assessment at different levels, use of landscape design for environmental improvement.

UNIT – 4 URBAN CLIMATOLOGY, ACOUSTICS AND CLIMATE CHANGE 20

Urban climatology, effects of thermal pollution, factors causing heat sink effects, direct radiation, climatic effects on Urban areas, control techniques Urban acoustics: - source of noise, methods of control, design techniques.

UNIT – 5 URBAN CLIMATOLOGY, ACOUSTICS AND CLIMATE CHANGE II 20

Climate Change and City Planning, application of Energy code, Clean Development Mechanism. Research writing and analytical writing to be a part of Units I (Evolution Of Environmental Design, Theory And Practice), II (Approach Of Environmental Design As Applicable To Built Environment (Part I)), III (Approach Of Environmental Design As Applicable To Landscape Development (Part 2)), IV (Urban Climatology, Acoustics And Climate Change), V (Urban Climatology, Acoustics And Climate Change II)

TOTAL : 105 PERIODS

Outcome: To study Evolution of Environmental Design, Theory and Practice.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 Fabio Giudice, Guido La Rosa, Fabio Giudice, Guido La Rosa, AntoninoRisitano Product Design for the Environment: A Life Cycle Approach 2006 Taylor and Francis Group
- 2 Amos Rapoport Meaning of the Built Environment: A Non-Verbal Communication Approach 1990 Sage Publications, USA
- 3 Leonard J. Hopper Landscape Architectural Graphic Standards 2007 John Wiley and Sons
- 4 Mat Santamouris Environmental Design of Urban Buildings: An Integrated Approach 2006 Earthscan UK

	Semester III - Elective	L	T	P	C
17MPNE3B	Environmental Impact Assessment	3	0	0	3

OBJECTIVE:

1. To study Assessment of Impacts on Resources.
2. To Assess the Role of Public Participation in EIA.

UNIT – 1 ROLE, DEFINITION AND SCOPE OF EIA 10

Role of EIA in the Planning and decision making process. Definition and need, evolution and objectives, tasks and scope.

UNIT – 2 METHODS OF EIA 10

Methods of EIA; advantages and limitations.

UNIT – 3 ASSESSMENT OF IMPACTS 10

Assessment of impacts on resources (Including air, water, flora and fauna); assessment of impacts on Land use. Assessment of social and health impacts.

UNIT – 4 ROLE OF PUBLIC PARTICIPATION IN EIA 15

Public Participation in EIA; definition and concepts, objectives, techniques, advantages and limitation, PRA techniques.

UNIT – 5 CASE STUDIES 60

Prepare, Review and analysis of an EIA for eco sensitive area. Research writing and article writing with case studies

TOTAL: 105 PERIODS

Outcome: To study Role, Definition, Scope and Methods of EIA.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Asian Development Bank Environmental Impact Assessment for developing Countries in Asia Vol. I and II. 1997 ADB Publication
2. L.W. Canter Environmental Impact Assessment 2nd Edition 1996 McGraw Hill, New York
3. R.R. Barthwal Environmental Impact Assessment 1998 New Age International Publishers
4. R. Dale Evaluating Development Programme and Project 2nd Edition 2004 Sage Publication
5. A.K. Srivastava Environment Impact Assessment 2003 A.P.H. Publish

	Semester III - Elective	L	T	P	C
17MPNE3C	Environmental legislation, evaluation and practices	3	0	0	3

OBJECTIVE:

1. To familiarize students about various Acts related with Environment Protection.
2. To familiarize students about Ministry of Environment and Forest Guidelines, Notifications and Rules related with Environment Protection and Management.

Contents

UNIT 1	20
• EP Act 1986., Air (Prevention and Control of pollution) Act., Water (Prevention and Control of pollution) Act	
UNIT 2	20
• Mines and Mineral Act., Factories Act., Pesticides Act	
UNIT 3	20
• Indian Forest Act., Wildlife Act	
UNIT 4	20
• Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Sites and Remains Act., Hazardous Waste Management and Handling Rules / Biomedical Rules / Solid Waste	
UNIT 5 MANAGEMENT RULES	25
• Environment Tribunal Act	
• Climate change Protocols and Conventions	
• MOEF Guidelines and Notifications	
• Appellate Authority Act	
• Other related Notifications	
• Research writing and article writing for Units I, 2, 3, 4 and 5	

TOTAL : 105 PERIODS

Outcome: To impart knowledge of Legislations related to Environmental Planning, Monitoring, and Impact Assessment.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Shyam Divan, Armin Rosencranz Environmental Law and Policy in India Second edition, 2001 Oxford University Press (India)
2. Jane Holder and Maria Lee Environmental Protection, Law and Policy Second edition, 2007 Cambridge University Press
3. Gadgil M. and Guha R. Ecology and Equity 1995 Oxford, New Delhi
4. Upadhyay S. and Upadhyay V. Book on Environmental Law- Forest Laws, Wildlife Laws and the Environment; Vols. I, II and III, 2002 Lexis Nexis- Butterworths India, New Delhi.
5. Choudhuri, S.K. Environmental Legislation in India Latest Edition Oxford QIBH Pub. Co.
6. Bedi, R.S. and Bedi, A.S. Encyclopedia for Environment and Pollution Laws Latest Edition Orient Law House

