(2019-20) (1.3.4) (1468)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "Simulation Survey Studies of Gravitational Lensing: Image Formation and Variation of Einstein Radius" that is being submitted by M. CHANDRU (17PHU006) during 2019 – 2020 in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Science in Physics to the KARPAGAM ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION is a record of bonafide work carried out by him under my guidance and supervision. The contents embodied in the project report have not been submitted for the award of any other degree or diploma in this or any other university.

Signature of Supervisor

Dr. N. Padmanathan Assistant Professor Head of the Department

Dr. E. Siva Senthil

Associate Professor

Head of the Department

Department of Physics

Faculty of Arts, Science and Humanitles

Karpagam Academy of Higher Education

Coimbatore – 641 021, Tamil Nadu, India.