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# 17BPU111 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING - (PRACTICAL)

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- Accounting is an integral part of company's financial system. However, there is more to a career in finance then Accountancy.
- This course aims at a holistic view of finance in company with an emphasis to other areas of Accounting, Taxation and Banking Services.

#### LEARNING OUTCOME

- ➤ To provide practical knowledge on accounting practices
- ➤ To know the accounting through Tally
- ➤ In Tally we can learn how to prepare and maintaining the company's profit and loss account

### TALLY - PRACTICAL LIST

- 1. Create a new company in integrate accounts mode and account with inventory mode
- 2. Create a primary and subgroups using single or multiple ledger modes.
- 3. Create minimum 10 ledgers using single or multiple ledgers and alter and delete any 2 ledger.
- 4. Create a new company, ledger and record minimum 10 transactions without adjustment.
- 5. Create a new company, ledger and record minimum 10 transactions with any five adjustments and display the relevant results.
- 6. Enter the following voucher
  - Payment vouchers
  - Receipt
  - Purchases
  - Sales
  - Credit note

- Debit note
- Journals
- Memo
- Optional
- 7. Prepare trail balance for the company
- 8. Prepare profit and loss account and balance sheet (with minimum of any 5 adjustments)

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Exercise no: 1

**Creation of New Company** 

Date: 01.07.17

#### Aim:

To create a new company with accounts only mode or accounts with inventory mode.

# **Algorithm:**

Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.

Step 2: Choose create company from Gateway of Tally →Company info → Create company.

Step 3: The company screen will appear enter the various details like company name, address, mail id, financial year, password, and etc.

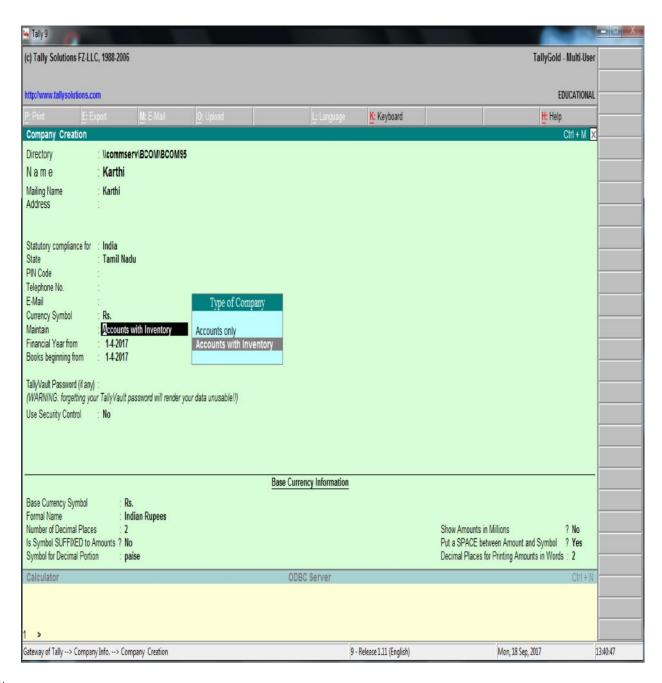
Step 4: It has two option accounts only and accounts inventory mode choose any option.

Step 5: After entering the details press enter key to save the company name or click yes or no in pop- up menu.

Step 6: Stop the process.

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Output:



### Result:

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Exercise no: 2

### CREATION OF GROUP SINGLE MODE

Date: 06.07.17

#### Aim:

To create a primary and sub groups using single or multiple ledger mode.

# **Algorithm:**

Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.

Step 2: Choose create company from Gateway of Tally →Account info → Single group

→ Create company.

Primary group

Step 3: The group creation screen appears to enter the name of the group name under the

primary group.

Example: Rent → Primary.

Sub group

Step 4: The group creation screen appears enter the sub group name under the specify

group name.

Example: Wages → Direct expenses.

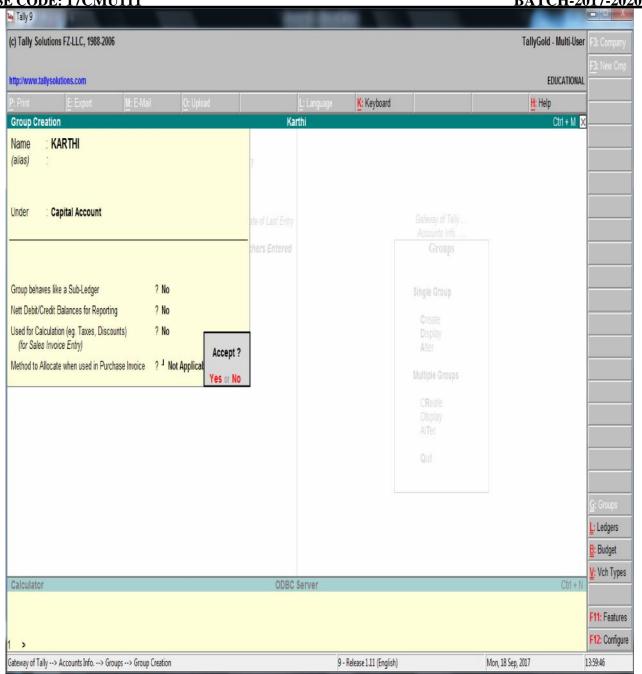
Step 5: After entering the details press enter key or select yes or no to accept the group

creation.

Step 6: Stop the process.

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### **Result:**

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Exercise no: 3

CREATION OF GROUP MULTIPLE MODE

Date: 13.07.17

### Aim:

To create the groups under multiple mode

# Algorithm:

Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.

Step 2: Choose create company from Gateway of Tally →Account info → Multiple mode

→ Create company.

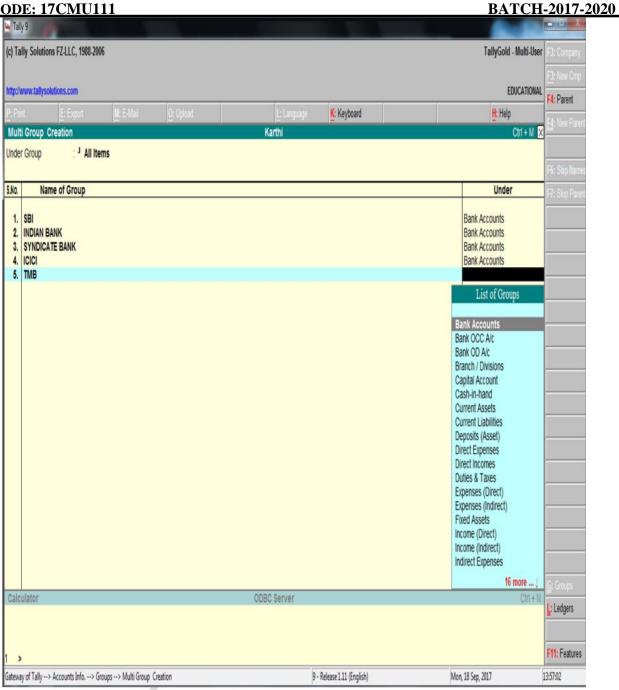
Step 3: The multiple group creation screen appears to enter the list of group enter the specific name.

Step 4: The group creation screen appears to enter the sub group name under the specific group name.

Step 5: Stop the process.

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### **Result:**

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Exercise no: 4

Creation of ledger using single ledger mode

Date: 31.07.17

#### Aim:

To create a ledger using single or multiple mode with alter and delete any two entries.

# Algorithm:

Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.

Step 2: Choose create company from Gateway of Tally → Account info → Single ledger

→Create.

Step 3: Enter the name of ledger under the specific group name.

Step 4: If needed give the opening balance either in debit or credit or entries amount in

vouchers.

Step 5: Save the process.

Alter:

Step 1: Go to Gateway of Tally → Account info → Ledger → Single Ledger → Alter.

Step 2: If any change required in name group or opening balance for alter and press enter

to save it.

Delete:

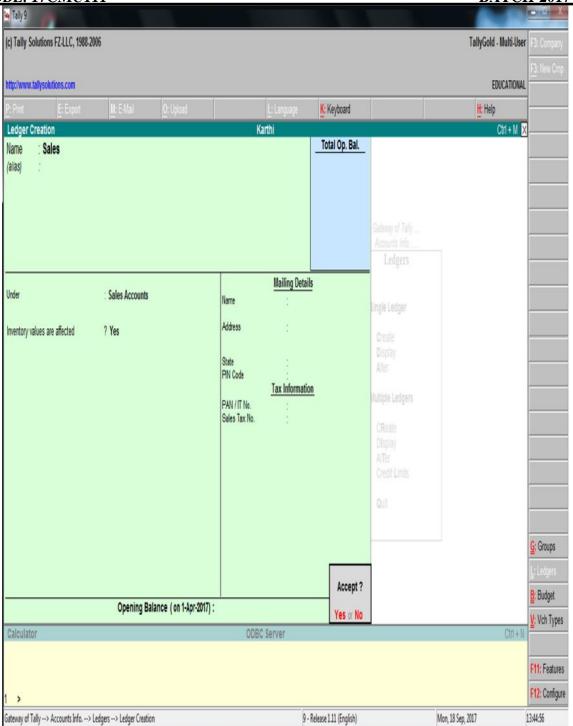
Step 1: Go to Gateway of Tally  $\rightarrow$  Alter  $\rightarrow$  than Delete the ledger by pressing Alt key.

Step 2: Press enter to save the process.

Step 3: Stop the process.

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#### **Result:**

Thus the program has been executed successfully and the output is verified.

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Exercise no: 5

Creation of ledger using multiple ledger mode

Date: 05.08.17

#### Aim:

To create a ledger using multiple mode with alter and delete any two entries.

# **Algorithm:**

Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.

Step 2: Choose create company from Gateway of Tally → Account info → Single ledger

→Create.

Step 3: Enter the name of ledger under the specific group name.

Step 4: If needed give the opening balance either in debit or credit or entries the amounts

in vouchers.

Step 5: Save the process.

Alter:

Step 1: Go to Gateway of Tally → Account info → Ledger → Multiple Ledger → Alter.

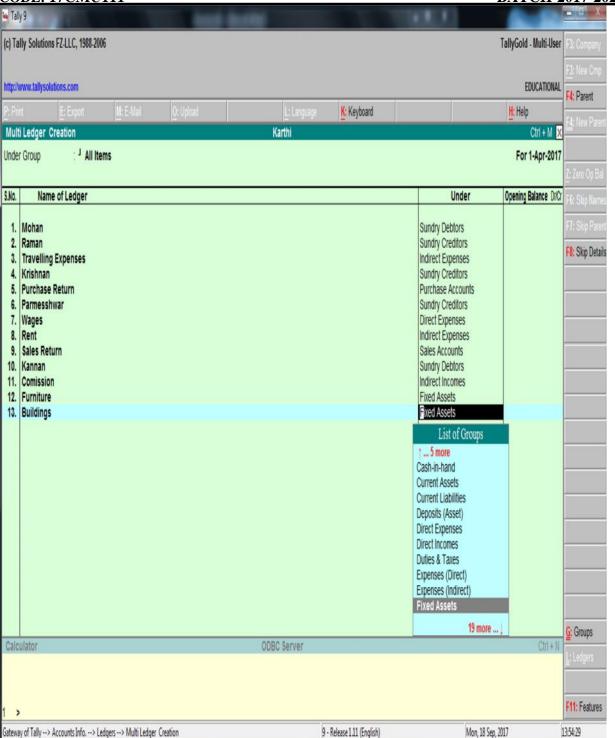
Step 2: If any change required in name group or opening balance for alter and press enter

to save it.

Step 3: Stop the process.

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### **Result:**

Thus the program has been executed successfully and the output is verified.

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Exercise no: 6 c)

**Purchase voucher** 

Date: 10.08.17

#### Aim:

To create purchase voucher for the following transaction

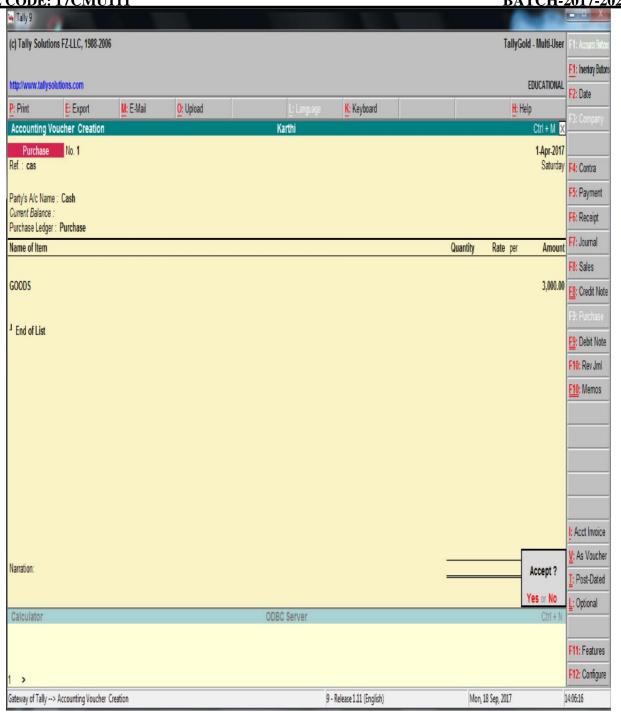
a) Purchased goods for Rs 3,000.

# Algorithm:

- Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.
- Step 2: Select the Gateway of Tally →Account Info →Ledger → Multiple Ledger → Create.
- Step 3: Create ledger for purchase and cash.
- Step 4:Press "y" to accept or press enter button.
- Step 5: Select Gateway of Tally →Accounting voucher → Press F9 or select purchase voucher in button panel.
- Step 6: Purchase voucher screen appears then change the date by pressing F2 and make the purchase transaction either debit or credit as per account.
- Step 7: Press "y" or enter to accept the transaction.
- Step 8: Stop the process.

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#### **Result:**

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Exercise no: 6(d)

Sales voucher

Date:10.08.17

#### Aim:

To create sales voucher for the following transaction

a) Sold goods to Mohan on credit Rs.2000

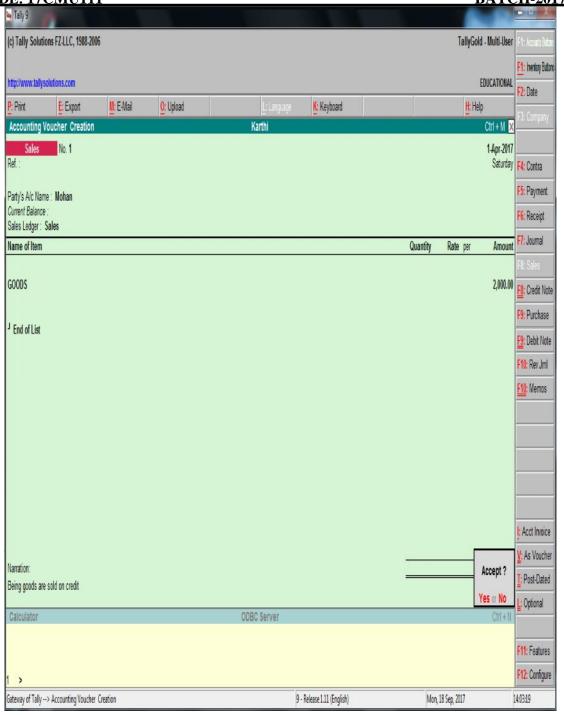
### Algorithm:

- Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.
- Step 2: Select the Gateway of Tally  $\rightarrow$  Account Info  $\rightarrow$  Ledger  $\rightarrow$  Multiple Ledger  $\rightarrow$  Create.
- Step 3: Create ledger for sales and Mohan
- Step 4: Press "y" to accept or press enter button
- Step 5: Select Gateway of Tally →Accounting voucher → Press F8 or select sales voucher in button panel.
- Step 6: Sales voucher screen appears then change the date by pressing F2 and make the sales transaction either debit or credit as per account.
- Step 7: Press "y" or enter to accept the transaction.
- Step 8: Stop the process.

### Output:

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### **Result:**

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Exercise no: 6 (e)

**Credit note voucher** 

Date: 24.08.17

#### Aim:

To create the credit, note voucher for the following transaction

a) Kannan sold goods for Rs.2000 and goods return for Rs.225

# Algorithm:

Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.

Step 2: Select the Gateway of Tally  $\rightarrow$  Account Info  $\rightarrow$  Ledger  $\rightarrow$  Multiple Ledger  $\rightarrow$  Create.

Step 3: Create ledger for Kannan under sundry debtors and sales return under sales account.

Step 4: Select Gateway of Tally → Accounting voucher → Press F8 or select credit

note voucher in button panel.

Step 5: Go to features menu change "yes" option for debit note and credit note vouchers.

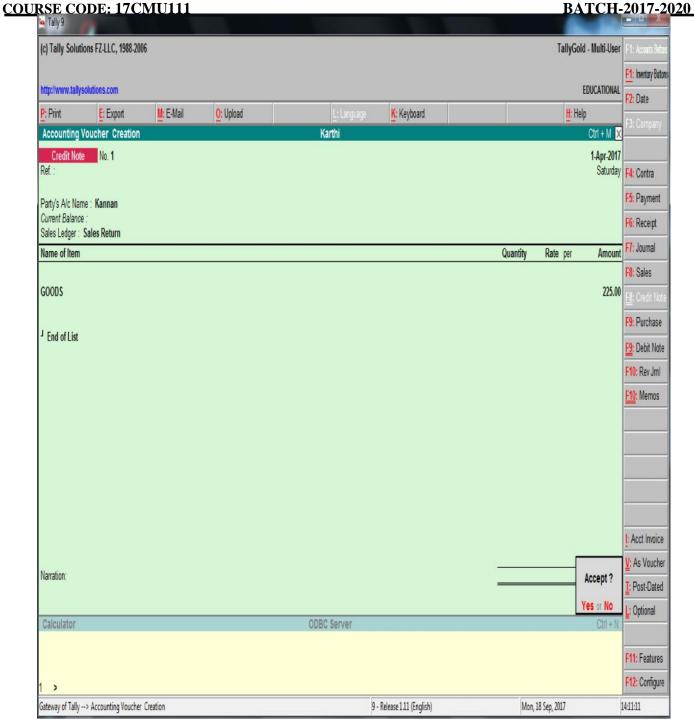
Step 6: Press "y" or enter to accept the transaction.

Step 7: Stop the process.

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### **Result:**

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Exercise no: 6 (f)

**Debit note voucher** 

Date: 24.08.17

Aim:

To create the Debit note voucher for the following transaction

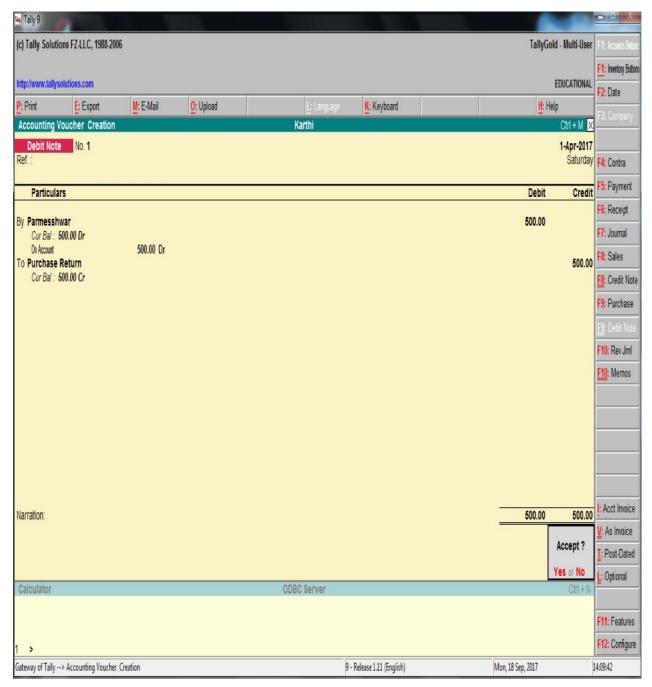
a) Parameshwar returned goods Rs.500.

Algorithm:

- Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.
- Step 2: Select the Gateway of Tally  $\rightarrow$  Account Info  $\rightarrow$  Ledger  $\rightarrow$  Multiple Ledger  $\rightarrow$  Create.
- Step 3: Create ledger for prameshwar sundry creditor and purchase return under purchase Account.
- Step 4: Select Gateway of Tally → Accounting voucher → Press F9 or select debit note = voucher in button panel.
- Step 5: Debit note screen appears to make the debit note transaction either debit or credit as per account.
- Step 6: Press "y" or enter to accept the transaction.
- Step 7: Stop the process.

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# **Result:**

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Exercise no: 6 g)

Journal voucher

Date: 24.08.17

#### Aim:

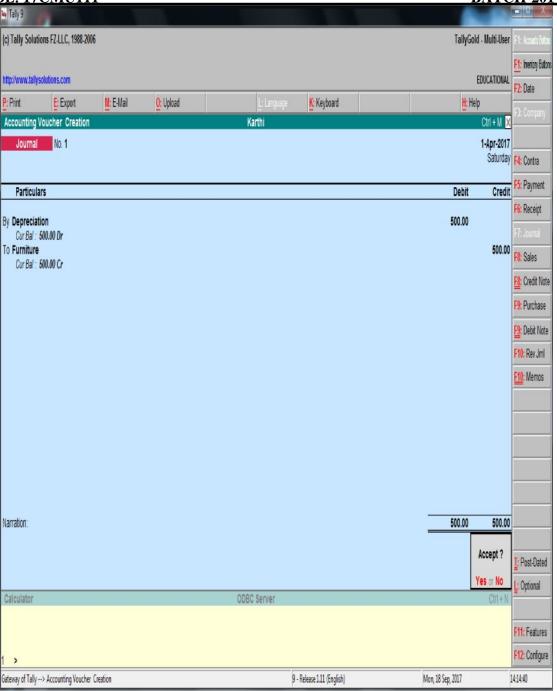
To create journal voucher for the transaction of purchase of furniture and depreciation Rs.500

# Algorithm:

- Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.
- Step 2: Go to Gateway of Tally  $\rightarrow$  Accounts info  $\rightarrow$  Ledger.
- Step 3: Create ledger for furniture under fixed assets and depreciation under indirect expenses.
- Step 4: Select Gateway of Tally → Accounting voucher → Press F7 → Select journal voucher in button panel.
- Step 5: The journal voucher screen appears than change the data by using pressing F2 key and make the panel transaction either debit or credit as per account.
- Step 6: Journal voucher screen appears to make the debit note transaction either debit or credit as per account.
- Step 7: Press "y" or enter to accept the transaction.
- Step 8: Stop the process.

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### **Result:**

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Exercise no: 6 (h)

Memo voucher

Date:24.08.17

#### Aim:

To create memo voucher for the following transaction

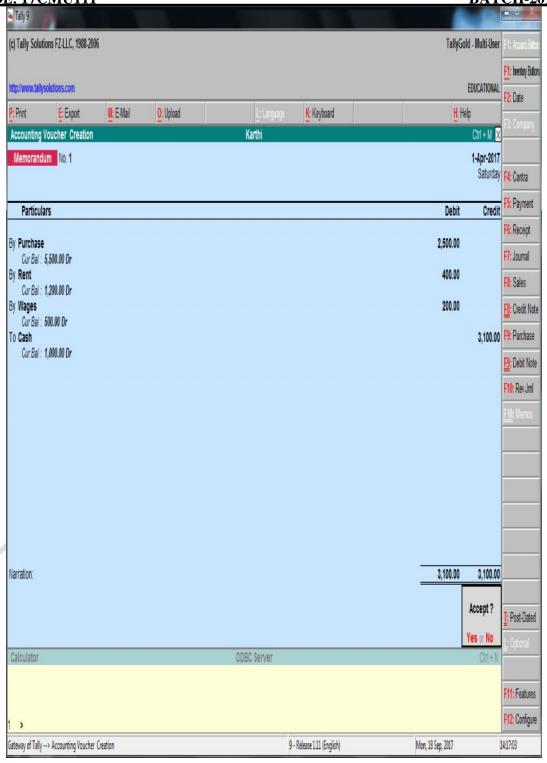
a) Paid for office expenses

# Algorithm:

- Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.
- Step 2: Go to Gateway of Tally  $\rightarrow$  Accounts info  $\rightarrow$  Ledger.
- Step 3: Create ledger for office expenses under office accountand cash under cash in hand.
- Step 4: Select Gateway of Tally → Accounting voucher → Press F10→ Select memo voucher In button panel.
- Step 5: The memo voucher screen appears than change the data by using pressing F2 key and make the panel transaction either debit or credit as per account.
- Step 6: Press "y" or enter to accept the transaction.
- Step 7: Stop the process.

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#### **Result:**

Thus the program has been executed successfully and the output is verified.

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Exercise no: 6(i)

**Optional voucher** 

Date: 24.08.17

#### Aim:

To create optional voucher for the following transaction

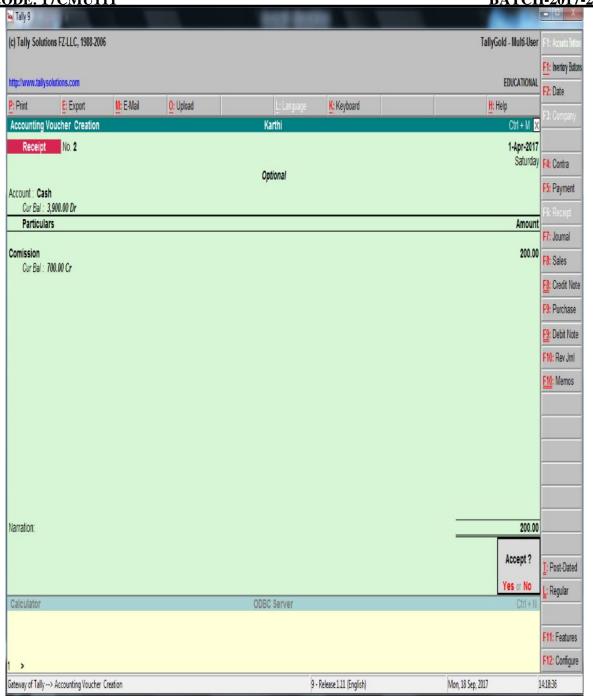
a) Commission received Rs.200

# Algorithm:

- Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.
- Step 2: Go to Gateway of Tally  $\rightarrow$  Accounts info  $\rightarrow$  Ledger.
- Step 3: Create ledger for commission received under indirect income and cash under cash in Hand.
- Step 4: Select Gateway of Tally → Accounting voucher → Select optional voucher in button Panel.
- Step 5: The optional voucher screen appears than change the data by using pressing F2 key and make the panel transaction either debit or credit as per account.
- Step 6: Press "y" or enter to accept the transaction.
- Step 7: Stop the process.

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#### **Result:**

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Exercise no: 7

Trail balance

Date: 31.08.17

#### Aim:

To prepare the trail balance of the company

# **Algorithm:**

Step 1:Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.

Step 2: Go to Gateway of Tally → Accounts info → Ledger

Step 3: To create multiple ledger for capital account, bank account, direct expenses,

indirect expenses.

Step 4: Pass necessary voucher to related voucher all incomes in receipt voucher all

expenses in payment voucher.

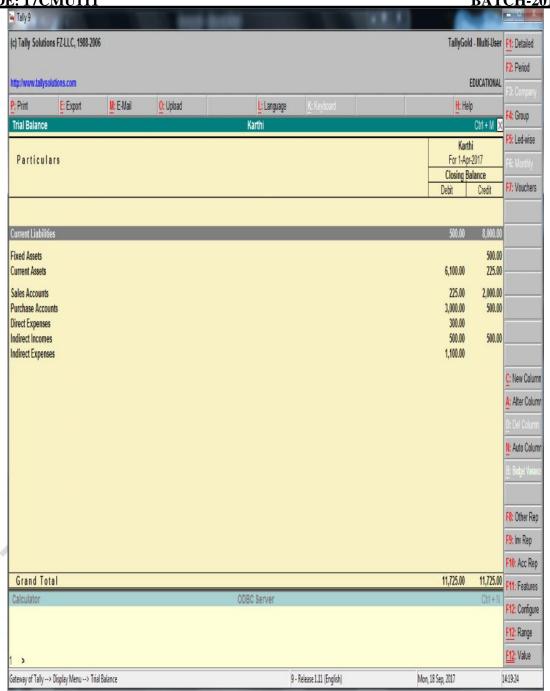
Step 5: Select Gateway of Tally→ Enter the display

Step 6: To choose trial balance.

Step 7: Stop the process.

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### **Result:**

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Exercise no: 8(a)

**Profit and loss account** 

Date: 11.09.17

#### Aim:

To prepare a profit and loss account of a company

# **Algorithm:**

Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.

Step 2: Go to Gateway of Tally → Accounts info → Ledger

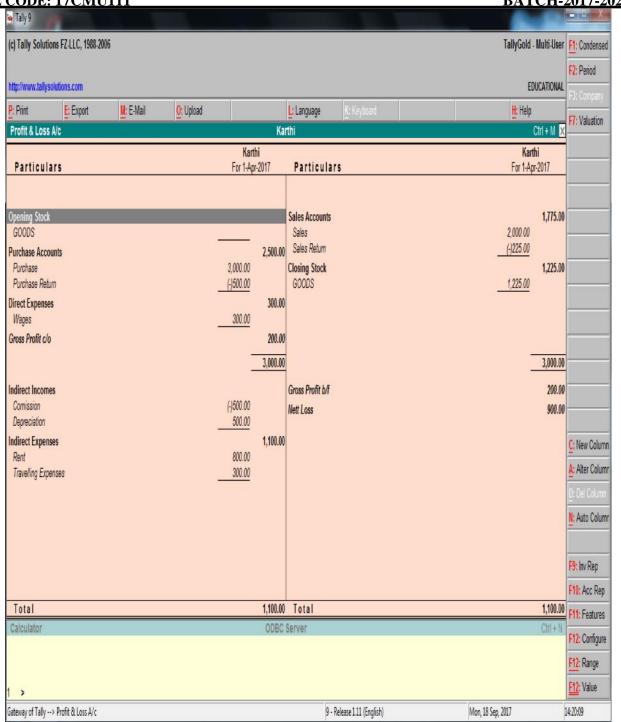
Step 3: To create multiple ledger for capital account, bank account, current account, current liabilities, fixed asset.

Step 4: Pass necessary voucher to related voucher all incomes in receipt voucher all expenses in payment voucher.

Step 5: To choose profit and loss account.

Step 6: Stop the process.

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### **Result:**

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Exercise no: 8 (b)

**Balance sheet** 

Date: 14.09.17

#### Aim:

To prepare a balance sheet account of a company

### Algorithm:

Step 1: Start  $\rightarrow$  All Programs  $\rightarrow$  Tally 9.1 or double click on the Tally icon on the desktop.

Step 2: Go to Gateway of Tally → Accounts info → Ledger

Step 3: To create multiple ledger for capital account, bank account, current account, current liabilities, fixed asset.

Step 4: Pass necessary voucher to related voucher all incomes in receipt voucher all expenses in payment voucher.

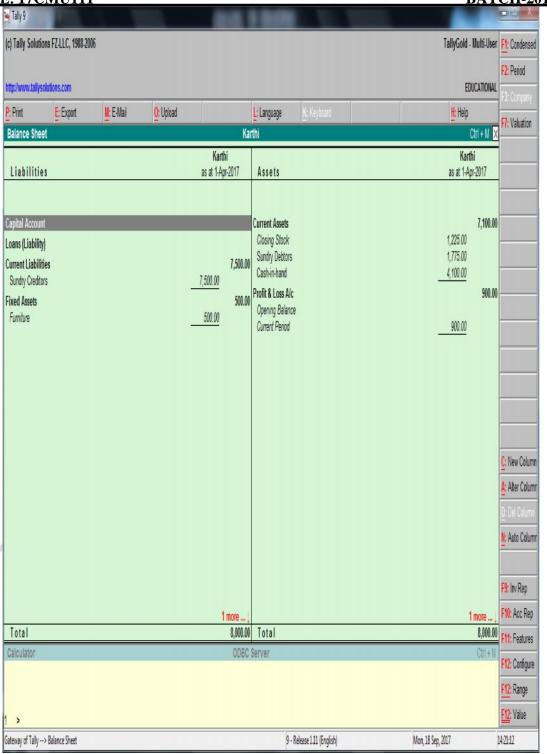
Step 5: Select Gateway of Tally→ enter the display

Step 6: Choose balance sheet

Step 7: Stop the process.

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#### **Result:**

Thus the program has been executed successfully and the output is verified.

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# **List of Practical Programs for model Examination**

- 1. Creating a Company
- 2. Configure and features settings
- 3. Creating accounting ledgers and groups
- 4. Creating stock items and groups
- 5. Voucher entry
- 6. Generating reports
  - Cash book
  - Ledger accounts
  - Trial balance
  - Profit and loss account
  - Balance sheet
  - Fund flow statement
  - Cash flow statement
  - Selecting and shutting a company;
  - Backup and Restore data of a company